

Background

The past eight months have seen significant change in Al-Hasakeh governorate. In October 2019, military operations in the area around the Turkish border led to change in control of an area of approximately 4,000km² encompassing Ras as Ain, Suluk and Tell Abiad. As a result, approximately 70,000 people are still displaced and two camps for internally displaced persons (IDPs) were closed.^{1,2} Clashes have continued and there is intermittent disruption to water and electricity supplies in Hasakeh governorate.³

In January 2020, the United Nations (UN) Cross Border Resolution for Syria expired. While the resolution was extended for six months, border crossings in northeast Syria (NES) lost authorisation, cutting off key routes for UN aid to enter NES.⁴

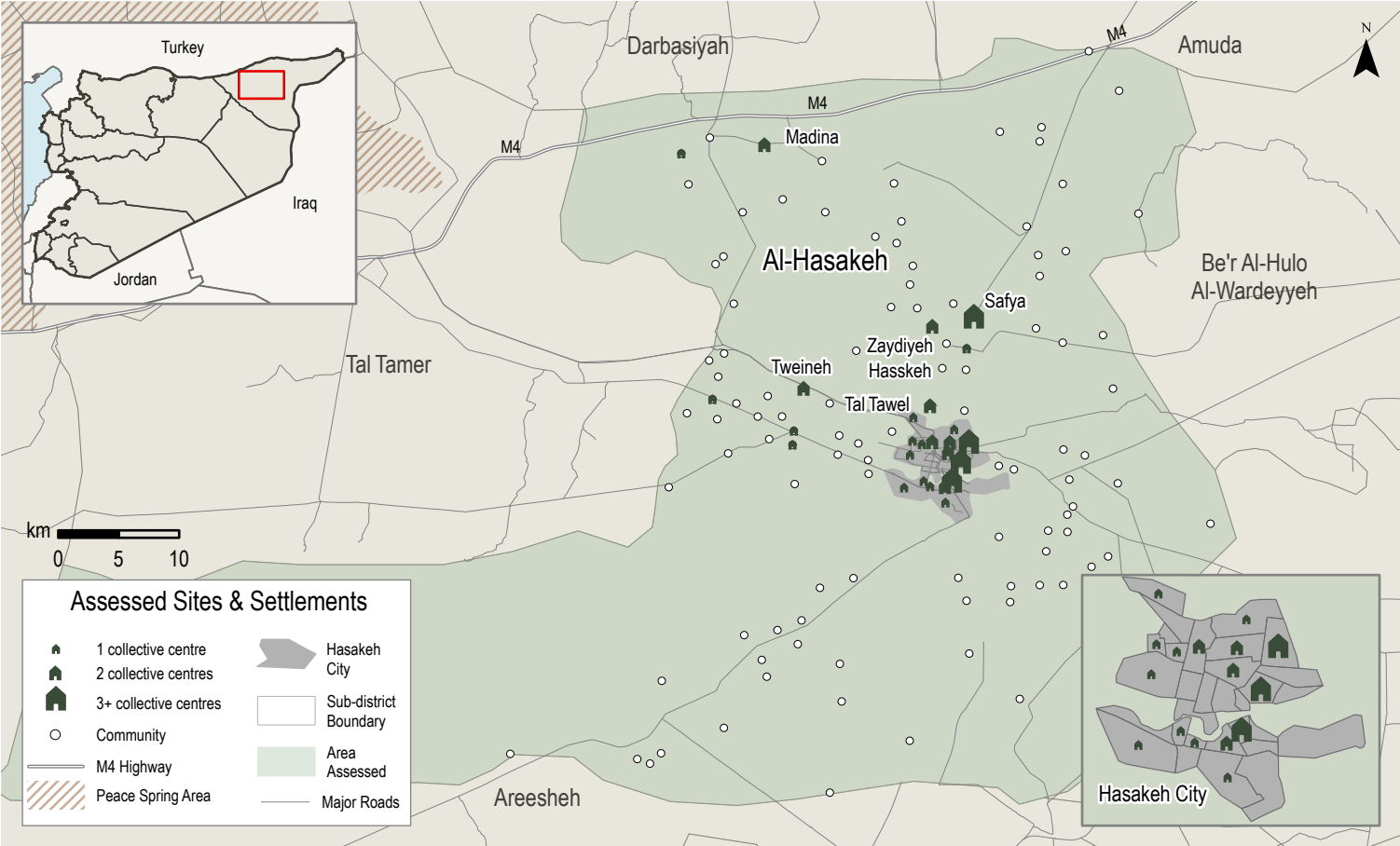
Economic conditions have deteriorated across Syria and the prices of basic goods are increasing. This is partly due to the instability and decline of the Syrian Pound (SYP) against the US Dollar as well as the escalation of conflict in northwest Syria in early 2020.⁵

From 12 March, measures to restrict the spread of COVID-19 have been in place in NES, including a curfew, movement restrictions, closure of schools and non-essential businesses and a ban on public gatherings. Those living in collective shelters are highlighted as a particular concern by the UN.⁶ There have been five confirmed COVID-19 cases and one death in NES as of 9 May.¹

Assessment Overview

Coverage		Settlement typology	
Assessed collective centres	44	 School buildings	43
Population in assessed settlements	7,684	 Residential buildings	1

Locations of Assessed Settlements



Methodology

REACH's informal settlement profiling in NES consists of key informant (KI) interviews with community members with knowledge of settlements. KIs were sought for each of the informal settlements and collective centres verified by the NES Sites and Settlements Working Group (SSWG).^{7,8}

Data collection took place between 8-9 April 2020 through remote (phone) interviews. In total, 44 sites were assessed in Al-Hasakeh sub-district; 31 settlements in Tal Tamer sub-district were not assessed due to lack of access. Data collection included COVID-19 specific questions since data collection occurred following COVID-19 preparations in NES. The full data set can be found [here](#).

Due to the KI methodology used, findings are not statistically representative and should only be considered as indicative of the situation. The assessment was carried out at the settlement level and data is relevant only for the assessed settlements and not the communities they are in or near.

This Al-Hasakeh assessment follows a previous assessment of informal settlements in NES in December 2018 – this set of profiles can be found [here](#). A separate assessment was carried out in Menbij sub-district and Ar-Raqqa and Deir-ez-Zor governorates. This set of profiles can be found [here](#).

Collective Centres - Key Findings

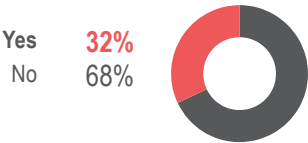
SITES OVERVIEW

<div><div><div></div><div>40% Male Female 60%</div></div><div><div>3,050 IDPs</div><div>4,634 IDPs</div></div></div>		<div><div><div></div><div>Elderly (60+)</div></div><div><div></div><div>8% (639)</div></div></div>		<div><div><div></div><div>Smallest settlement</div></div><div><div></div><div>40</div></div></div>	
<div><div><div></div><div>Adult (18-59)</div></div><div><div></div><div>44% (3,393)</div></div></div>		<div><div><div></div><div>Largest settlement</div></div><div><div></div><div>425</div></div></div>		<div><div><div></div><div>Average</div></div><div><div></div><div>175</div></div></div>	
<div><div><div></div><div>Children (0-17)</div></div><div><div></div><div>48% (3,659)</div></div></div>					

WASH

In 50% of settlements, KIs reported **not everyone had enough water** to meet their daily needs. In all assessed locations water was reportedly available through **water trucking**. Most settlements (68%) reported **no issues with water quality**.

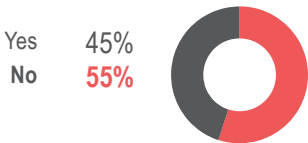
Reported % of sites with drinking water quality issues



FOOD

In 24 settlements (55%, accounting for 4,386 IDPs), it was reported that residents **did not have enough food to meet their needs**. The most widely reported food needs were **canned chicken** (48% of settlements), **vegetable oil** (32%) and **fresh vegetables** (27%).

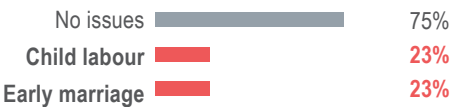
Reported % of assessed settlements where residents had enough food to meet their needs



PROTECTION

In 75% of assessed settlements, KIs reported that there were **no child protection issues**. **Child labour and early marriage (below 16)** were reported in 23% of assessed settlements.

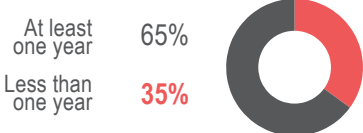
Top three reported child protection issues by % of assessed settlements⁹



MOVEMENT

In 65% of settlements it was reported that residents intend to stay at least one year. As 98% of assessed locations were school buildings, this implies potential long-term disruption of education services in host communities. No arrivals or departures were recorded in the two weeks prior to data collection.

Settlements where residents reportedly intend to stay for a year or less



HEALTH

Only 66% of settlements reportedly had a health facility accessible. Medicine for chronic illnesses was reportedly available for **free** in 27% of settlements and to **buy** in 82%; in seven locations (16%) there was reportedly no access to medicine for chronic illnesses.

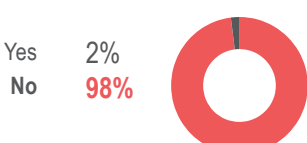
Reported % of sites with access to medicine to treat chronic illnesses⁹



EDUCATION

At the time of data collection, 43 (98%) of the assessed settlements reportedly **had no access to education**. As of April 2020, all schools are closed in Al-Hasakeh governorate in NES as part of the COVID-19 response.¹⁰

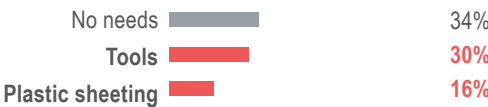
Reported % of assessed settlements with access to education



SHELTER

All of the assessed settlements were collective centres. All but one of the collective centres (98%) were schools. **Tools** were reported as a shelter need in 30% of settlements and **plastic sheeting** in 16% of settlements.

Top three shelter needs by % of assessed settlements⁹



AREA OF ORIGIN

In 42 sites (96%), the primary area of origin was **Ras al Ain sub-district**, under Government of Turkey control since October 2019. In 38 settlements, it was reported that residents arrived in October 2019, as military activity increased in northern Hasakeh.

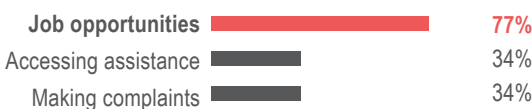
Most commonly reported sub-districts of origin



CAMP COORDINATION/ CAMP MANAGEMENT (CCCM)

In 14% of settlements, **how to access health facilities** was reported as a priority information need. The most commonly reported information needs were **job opportunities** (77%), **how to access assistance** (34%) and **how to make complaints** (34%).

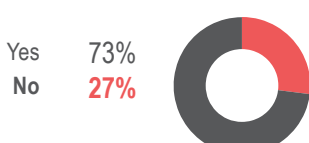
Top three information needs reported in assessed settlements⁹



LIVELIHOODS

According to KIs residents in 12 assessed settlements (27%) had **no access to income**. Where income reportedly was available, the most commonly cited sources were **unskilled labour** (41%), **humanitarian assistance** (41%) and **public sector work** (38%).

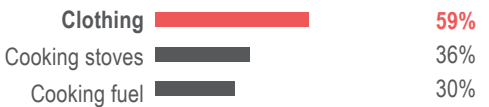
Reported % of assessed settlements with access to income



NFI NON-FOOD ITEMS

According to KIs, the most reported non-food item (NFI) needs in assessed settlements were **clothing** (59%), **cooking stoves** (36%) and **cooking fuel** (30%).

Top three NFI needs by % of assessed settlements⁹



NFI PRIORITY NEEDS

In 15 settlements (34%), medical care was reported as a priority need. Water was reported as a priority need at 13 locations (30%) and sanitation at five (11%). Food (64%) and employment (59%) were the most widely reported priority needs.

Top three priority needs reported in assessed settlements⁹



COVID-19 Vulnerability - Key Findings

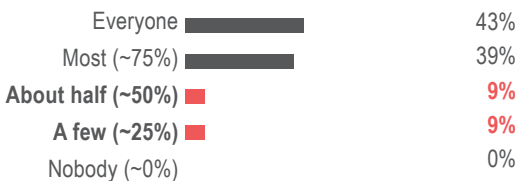
The findings on this page highlight settlements' vulnerability to COVID-19. The elderly are much more vulnerable to COVID-19, with a significantly higher fatality rate among over-60s,¹ while access to health facilities indicates how available medical care is in case of illness.

Information provided by KIs suggests IDP populations in assessed locations are receiving information on COVID-19 and are generally aware of it, although in three collective centres (Halimah Alsaadiya, Daham Bouzo, Marwan Yosef) it was reported that no information had been received. In 36% of assessed centres residents reportedly had difficulties in understanding the information that was provided.

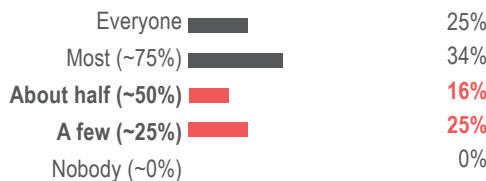
KIs reported that local authorities and settlement residents are taking steps to limit possible exposure to the disease and that social distancing has been promoted as a prevention measure. The data suggests that in practice social distancing is difficult to implement; use of communal latrines and bathing facilities indicate potentially crowded living conditions. In 61% of assessed centres it was reported that only a few or none of the residents were engaging in social distancing.

Handwashing with soap is an effective way to kill the virus and limit its spread,¹¹ but in 14% of assessed centres people reportedly did not have access to handwashing facilities.

Proportion of residents who are reportedly aware of COVID-19



Proportion of residents who reportedly consider COVID-19 an important issue



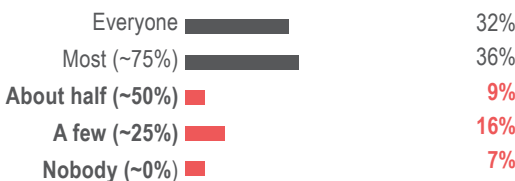
Estimated number of over-60s in assessed settlements

639 people over 60 (8% of population in assessed settlements)

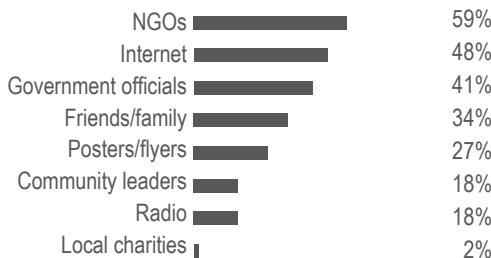
Reported health facility access

34% of assessed settlements did not have access to health facilities

Proportion of residents who have reportedly received information on COVID-19



Reported modalities in which information was received⁹



Reported difficulties in understanding information about COVID-19

36% of assessed settlements reported difficulties with understanding COVID-19 information

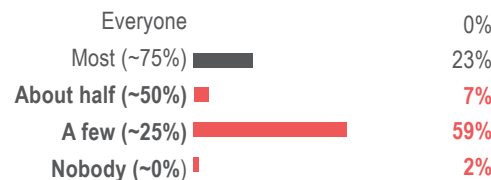
Reported reasons for difficulties in understanding COVID-19 information in these settlements

Information is not clear **94%**
Not enough materials (posters/flyers) **81%**

Reported proportion of residents aware of social distancing



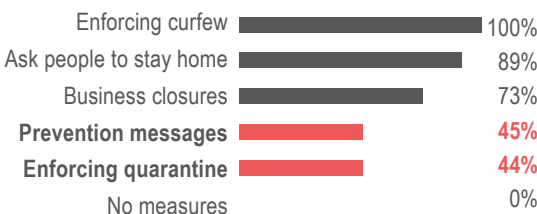
Reported proportion of residents engaging in social distancing



Reported issues related to social distancing⁹

Living conditions do not allow it 84%
Unsure of reasons 18%
No issues **16%**

Measures reportedly implemented by local authorities to protect from COVID-19⁹



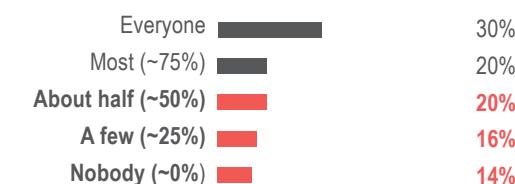
Measures reportedly implemented by settlement residents to protect from COVID-19⁹



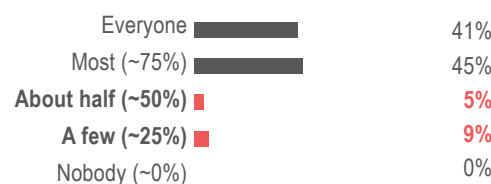
Reported types of bathing facilities and latrines residents had access to within the assessed settlements

Private bathing facilities **7%**
Communal bathing facilities **27%**
100% Access to communal latrines
No bathing facilities 66%

Reported proportion of residents with access to handwashing facilities within the assessed settlements



Reported proportion of residents with access to soap within the assessed settlements



Reported issues with soap for residents within assessed settlements

No problems **80%**
Too expensive 18%
Poor quality 2%



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Abalhad Mousa

SSWG code: SS00_4408

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **60**

Population breakdown:

45% male and 55% female

40% children (under 18)

35% adult (18-59)

25% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Education for children; medical care; shelter support
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to enrol children in school; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; leaking during rain
- Shelter needs: Additional tents
- Household needs: Clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Accessing previous income source

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Abdallah Al Qadri school

SSWG code: SS00_4409

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **148**

Population breakdown:

35% male and 65% female

45% children (under 18)

50% adult (18-59)

5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 25%
- Top intended destination: Damascus, Damascus governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; medical care
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to make complaints; how to access health facilities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Radio; friends/family; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Private showers / bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Lighting; sheets for windows
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Abdul Rahman Mahboub school

SSWG code: SS00_4416

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **116**

Population breakdown:

- 35% male and 65% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 38% adult (18-59)
- 2% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; stay at home as much as possible; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items; drinking water; sterilisers)
- Overall priority needs: Civil documentation; food; clothing
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to replace missing documents; how to access health facilities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials; internet; friends/family; community leaders

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Disposable diapers; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (public security official; skilled service industry)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; borrowing money; selling assistance items received

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Abn Ather

SSWG code: SS00_4401

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **263**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Quamishli, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: None reported
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (private hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of insulation from heat; lack of insulation from cold; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Abo Obieda school

SSWG code: SS00_4406

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **180**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 25% children (under 18)
- 65% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Use disinfectant/steriliser more; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; prevention messages; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 60%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Sanitation; clothing; food
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to find job opportunities; how to make complaints
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Internet; NGOs; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (pharmacy/dispensary; public hospital/clinic; private hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from cold; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting; lack of heating
- Shelter needs: Repairing sanitation facilities
- Household needs: Bedding items (sheets, pillows); sources of light; clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Ahmed Khalaf school

SSWG code: SS00_4412

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **218**

Population breakdown:

- 35% male and 65% female
- 48% children (under 18)
- 48% adult (18-59)
- 4% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Damascus, Damascus governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Medical care; shelter support; water
- Information needs: How to make complaints; how to find job opportunities; how to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; friends/family

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Private showers / bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Lighting; latrine repair; showers
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; sources of light

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Ahmed Sharif Dabag

SSWG code: SS00_4477

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **107**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Quamishli, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: How to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Ahmed Yeseen school

SSWG code: SS00_4402

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **425**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 45% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 25% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear)

Community protection measures: Nothing

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Clothing; employment; vocational training
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation within the camp
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 4 (mobile clinic; public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of heating; lack of insulation from cold
- Shelter needs: Plastic sheeting; wire; tools
- Household needs: Cooking utensils; clothing; disposable diapers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; public sector/civil servant; humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; charitable donations

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al-Hawuz school

SSWG code: SS00_4456

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **185**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 43% adult (18-59)
- 7% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching face

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items; drinking water)
- Overall priority needs: Medical care; vocational training; need more tents to solve crowding issue; building latrines and showers; to be noted that the school hall is big
- Information needs: How to access health facilities; how to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Community leaders; friends/family; internet; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; shelters are too small; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: Additional tents
- Household needs: Disposable diapers; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; accessing previous income source

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Masoudya school/Al Qasemiya

SSWG code: SS00_4467

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **40**

Population breakdown:

- 35% male and 65% female
- 30% children (under 18)
- 65% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (There are not enough materials; information is not clear)

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wear masks when going outside; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 50%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc; how to enrol children in school
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 50%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; internet; friends/family

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 50% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 4 (pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic; mobile clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from cold; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting; lack of heating
- Shelter needs: Repairing sanitation facilities; doors
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; cooking fuel; cooking stoves

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al Thebiya school

SSWG code: SS00_4465

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **235**

Population breakdown:

- 35% male and 65% female
- 55% children (under 18)
- 40% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching face

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Medical care; clothing; food
- Information needs: How to access health facilities; how to access assistance; access to water
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street; community leaders; internet; friends/family; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Only a few/almost no one has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Disposable diapers; clothing; cooking utensils

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; accessing previous income source; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al Zediya school

SSWG code: SS00_4405

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **148**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: None reported
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of insulation from heat; lack of insulation from cold; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter; lack of heating
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; heating fuel

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al Andalous

SSWG code: SS00_4403

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **109**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 30% children (under 18)
- 60% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; sanitation
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to find job opportunities; how to make complaints
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad; water smells bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (self-employed; public sector/civil servant; casual unskilled labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; support from friends/relatives; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: Yes
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al-Baath secondary school

SSWG code: SS00_4407

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **310**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 25% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Food; water; employment
- Information needs: How to make complaints; how to find job opportunities; sponsorship programs
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; shelters are too small
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; support from friends/relatives; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Al Sakan Alshababi

SSWG code: SS00_4420

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **312**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: More than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Bilal Ben Rabah

SSWG code: SS00_4427

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **97**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 36% children (under 18)
- 56% adult (18-59)
- 8% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly
Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Food; employment; medical care
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to find job opportunities; how to access assistance;
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: People got sick after drinking the water; water is a bad colour; water smells bad; water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities); garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of insulation from cold; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; self-employed; public sector/civil servant)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; selling assets; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Brzan school

SSWG code: SS00_4429

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **135**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 50% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching other people; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Quamishli, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Education for children; employment; footwear
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to enrol children in school; how to access assistance;
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; government officials; community leaders; internet; friends/family

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for free)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; bedding items (sheets, pillows); clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (public sector/civil servant; casual unskilled labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; selling assistance items received; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Daham Bouzo

SSWG code: SS00_4431

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **140**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 37% adult (18-59)
- 13% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; avoid touching other people; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; medical care; food
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to make complaints; how to access assistance;
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: 0%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Friends/family; posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 25% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation within the camp
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic; public hospital)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of lighting; lack of privacy inside shelter; lack of heating; unable to lock home securely; lack of insulation from cold; shelters are too small
- Shelter needs: Tools; additional tents
- Household needs: Cooking stoves; soap; clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (low skilled service industry; gifts/in-kind assistance from household/friends; highly skilled service industry)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; accessing previous income source; spending savings; support from friends/relatives; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Fatima al Zahraa

SSWG code: SS00_4421

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **152**

Population breakdown:

- 44% male and 56% female
- 26% children (under 18)
- 72% adult (18-59)
- 2% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 50% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 18%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; water
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to make complaints; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad; water smells bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of insulation from cold; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting; sanitation
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; self-employed; public sector/civil servant)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; support from friends/relatives; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Fawaz Jawle school

SSWG code: SS00_4417

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **175**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 20% children (under 18)
- 70% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (There are not enough materials; information is not clear)

Community protection measures: Wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; wear masks when going outside; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; stay at home as much as possible; avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 65%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Shelter support; employment; food
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin; how to find job opportunities; how to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Internet; friends/family; NGOs; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 25% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic; public hospital)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; shelters are too small; lack of lighting; lack of heating; unable to lock home securely; lack of privacy inside shelter; limited ventilation; lack of insulation from cold
- Shelter needs: Repairing doors and windows
- Household needs: Clothing; sources of light; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Gareer Mashrif school

SSWG code: SS00_4446

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **277**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 43% children (under 18)
- 45% adult (18-59)
- 12% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 25% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear)

Community protection measures: Nothing
Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; clothing; footwear
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to make complaints
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation within the camp
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 4 (mobile clinic; public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of insulation from heat; shelters are too small
- Shelter needs: Tarpaulins; plastic sheeting; tools
- Household needs: Shoes; cooking fuel; clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; public sector/civil servant; humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures; spending savings

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Halimah Alsaadiya

SSWG code: SS00_4423

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **139**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 40% adult (18-59)
- 15% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; employment
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to access assistance; sponsorship programs
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: 0%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street; friends/family; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 25% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation within the camp
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (pharmacy/dispensary; public hospital/clinic; private hospital)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of heating; lack of lighting; lack of privacy inside shelter; lack of insulation from cold; shelters are too small
- Shelter needs: Tools; plastic sheeting
- Household needs: Cooking stoves; bedding items (sheets, pillows); clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From family and friends in the area; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (gifts/in-kind assistance from household/friends; low skilled service industry; public sector/civil servant)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures; spending savings; accessing previous income source; support from friends/relatives

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Hamza Ben Abd Al Motaleb

SSWG code: SS00_4430

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **215**

Population breakdown:

- 52% male and 48% female
- 48% children (under 18)
- 49% adult (18-59)
- 3% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; avoid touching face; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching other people
Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; winter blankets)
- Overall priority needs: Medical care; food; education for children
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to make complaints; how to enrol children in school
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; community leaders; government officials; friends/family; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck; public tap/standpipe
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (public hospital/clinic; mobile clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): None reported
- Shelter needs: Showers
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; sources of light; sanitary pads

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; charitable donations; selling assistance items received; support from friends/relatives

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Haroun Al Rasheed

SSWG code: SS00_4428

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **224**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside
Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; shelter support
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



AI-Hasakeh sub-district: Ismail Toqan

SSWG code: SS00_4434

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **50**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 30% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; asking people to stay at home

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Not known, Not known governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; winter blankets)
- Overall priority needs: Education for children; employment; medical care
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to access assistance; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from heat; lack of insulation from cold; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: Additional tents
- Household needs: Clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; gifts/in-kind assistance from household/friends)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

AI-Hasakeh sub-district: Mahmoud Al Issa school

SSWG code: SS00_4419

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **179**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 30% children (under 18)
- 68% adult (18-59)
- 2% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 50% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; medical care; education for children
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; information about returning to area of origin; sponsorship programs
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 50%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street; friends/family; local charity

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (pension from government; public sector/civil servant; casual unskilled labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; borrowing money; charitable donations

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Mahmoud Nayef

SSWG code: SS00_4432

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **50**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 20% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible
Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; asking people to stay at home

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; medical care; education for children
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to find job opportunities; how to access health facilities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of privacy inside shelter; lack of heating; unable to lock home securely
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Clothing; bedding items (sheets, pillows)

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from markets in the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Accessing previous income source

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Marwan Yousef

SSWG code: SS00_4437

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **202**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 40% adult (18-59)
- 15% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; avoid touching face

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Food; employment; medical care
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to find job opportunities; how to make complaints
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: 0%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 50% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation within the camp
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (public hospital; private hospital; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of heating; lack of lighting; unable to lock home securely; lack of privacy inside shelter; shelters are too small; leaking during rain; insufficient number of shelters
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Bedding items (sheets, pillows); cooking stoves; clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From family and friends in the area; from markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; low skilled service industry; gifts/in-kind assistance from household/friends)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; accessing previous income source; support from friends/relatives; charitable donations; borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Mohamad Oskan

SSWG code: SS00_4441

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **198**

Population breakdown:

- 45% male and 55% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; water
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: No-one has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad; people got sick after drinking the water
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of insulation from heat; lack of insulation from cold; limited ventilation; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely; lack of heating
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Mothana Ibn al Hareth

SSWG code: SS00_4443

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **63**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 15% children (under 18)
- 75% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 50% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly
Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; clothing
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to find job opportunities; information about returning to area of origin
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of insulation from cold; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; charitable donations; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Naim Alaji school

SSWG code: SS00_4444

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **214**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 30% children (under 18)
- 68% adult (18-59)
- 2% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information:

Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Food; employment; water
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin; how to make complaints; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 50%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from cold
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking fuel; cooking stoves; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; support from friends/relatives; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: New Khshman school

SSWG code: SS00_4435

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **182**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 40% children (under 18)
- 50% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information:

No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 25%
- Top intended destination: Quamishli, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food;)
- Overall priority needs: Civil documentation; medical care; water
- Information needs: How to enrol children in school; how to make complaints; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; friends/family; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (some people don't like the quality of the soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Private showers / bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of privacy inside shelter; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Sheets to cover the windows in summer because of the heat; air conditioners
- Household needs: None reported

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; support from friends/relatives; reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Old Khashman school

SSWG code: SS00_4440

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **158**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 45% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 25% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear)

Community protection measures: Nothing

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; asking people to stay at home

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; vocational training
- Information needs: How to make complaints; how to access assistance; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 25%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Internet; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 25% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation outside the camp (e.g. nearby fields or bushes)
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 (mobile clinic; public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of heating
- Shelter needs: Plastic sheeting
- Household needs: Cooking stoves; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; public sector/civil servant; casual unskilled labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Charitable donations; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Rafrat

SSWG code: SS00_4471

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **125**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 40% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching other people; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; use disinfectant/steriliser more

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; asking people to stay at home; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; community leaders; government officials; radio; friends/family; posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; bottled water, water sachets; tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): None reported
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Sources of light; water containers; cooking stoves

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; unskilled agricultural labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Selling assets; borrowing money; selling assistance items received

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Saad Bin Waqqas

SSWG code: SS00_4438

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **360**

Population breakdown:

- 35% male and 65% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 5% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; shelter support
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; radio; friends/family; internet

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: More than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: 0% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (soap is too expensive)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (NGO)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of privacy inside shelter; unable to lock home securely
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Mattresses/sleeping mats; clothing; shoes

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: From local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (casual unskilled labour; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Tamir Al Nwry school

SSWG code: SS00_4462

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **150**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 40% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; avoid touching other people; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing; wear masks when going outside

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; asking people to stay at home; prevention messages; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; how to contact family members
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Community leaders; NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck; bottled water, water sachets
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): None reported
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Disposable diapers; sanitary pads

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (unskilled agricultural labour; casual unskilled labour; humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Charitable donations; borrowing money; selling assistance items received

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Safya Secondary school

SSWG code: SS00_4461

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **120**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 49% adult (18-59)
- 1% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 75% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; avoid touching face; avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities; information about returning to area of origin
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck; bottled water, water sachets
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 2 (public hospital/clinic; pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): None reported
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Water containers; disposable diapers; sanitary pads

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; governmental aid; unskilled agricultural labour)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Charitable donations; borrowing money; selling assistance items received

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Safya primary school

SSWG code: SS00_4460

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **250**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 40% children (under 18)
- 50% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Wash hands more regularly; avoid touching face

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; asking people to stay at home; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Employment
- Information needs: How to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials; community leaders; NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck; bottled water, water sachets
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (free & for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): None reported
- Shelter needs: None reported
- Household needs: Disposable diapers; sanitary pads; water containers

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from markets in the camp/site; from local markets outside the camp/site; food brought with them from their place of origin
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (unskilled agricultural labour; public sector/civil servant; public security official)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Selling assets; charitable donations; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Salama Fayad school

SSWG code: SS00_4475

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **311**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 20% adult (18-59)
- 20% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Wear masks when going outside; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; sanitation
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation outside the camp (e.g. nearby fields or bushes)
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of lighting; shelters are too small
- Shelter needs: Plastic sheeting; rope; tarpaulins
- Household needs: Sources of light; bedding items (sheets, pillows); sanitary pads

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; public sector/civil servant; self-employed)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Reducing spending on non-food expenditures; borrowing money; accessing previous income source

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Salama Fayad first school

SSWG code: SS00_4473

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **191**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 60% children (under 18)
- 20% adult (18-59)
- 20% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Wear masks when going outside; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew

% of population aware of social distancing: Around 100% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing: Around 75% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; hygiene items)
- Overall priority needs: Food; shelter support; sanitation
- Information needs: Information about returning to area of origin
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Everyone/nearly everyone has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 100% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: Open defecation outside the camp (e.g. nearby fields or bushes)
- Bathing facilities: Communal showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (pharmacy/dispensary)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Shelters are too small; lack of lighting
- Shelter needs: Tarpaulins; plastic sheeting; rope
- Household needs: Bedding items (sheets, pillows); sanitary pads; sources of light

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): No
- Access to income: Yes (self-employed; public sector/civil servant; humanitarian aid)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Borrowing money; reducing spending on non-food expenditures; accessing previous income source

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Shaban Gaban

SSWG code: SS00_4445

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **196**

Population breakdown:

- 51% male and 49% female
- 56% children (under 18)
- 38% adult (18-59)
- 6% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 50% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 25% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing; community members are unsure of the reasons why to social distance

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: No
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; water
- Information needs: Sponsorship programs; how to make complaints; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 50%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Posters/flyers in the street

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad; water smells bad; water is a bad colour
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 75% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 1 (public hospital/clinic)
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Lack of lighting; unable to lock home securely; lack of insulation from cold
- Shelter needs: Tools
- Household needs: Cooking stoves; water containers; cooking fuel

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site; from family and friends in the area
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (unskilled agricultural labour; casual unskilled labour; self-employed)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; selling assets; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Shames al Din school

SSWG code: SS00_4447

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **50**

Population breakdown:

- 50% male and 50% female
- 45% children (under 18)
- 35% adult (18-59)
- 20% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 100% of population

Reported issues understanding the information: No

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible

Local authority protection measures: Enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; asking people to stay at home

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 75% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

0% of population

Social distancing issues: No problems related to social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh governorate

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; winter blankets)
- Overall priority needs: Education for children; medical care; shelter support
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to access health facilities; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: NGOs; government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck; public tap/standpipe
- Water access: About half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 75% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: No challenges reported

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from cold; lack of insulation from heat; leaking during rain; lack of privacy inside shelter
- Shelter needs: New tents
- Household needs: Clothing

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Selling assistance items received

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported



Collective Centres & COVID-19 Vulnerability

Al-Hasakeh sub-district, Al-Hasakeh, Syria

April 2020



Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Taht al Nitaqin Zat

SSWG code: SS00_4449

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **60**

Population breakdown:

- 40% male and 60% female
- 50% children (under 18)
- 30% adult (18-59)
- 20% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 75% of population

Reported issues understanding the information:

Yes (There are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Avoid touching other people; stay at home as much as possible; wash hands more regularly

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; enforce quarantine; close non-essential services and businesses

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 50% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 50% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 0%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food; winter blankets)
- Overall priority needs: Employment; food; medical care
- Information needs: How to access assistance; how to find job opportunities; how to enrol children in school
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 100%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Government officials

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Public tap/standpipe; tanker truck
- Water access: No-one has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: No issues reported
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 100% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: None reported
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: No

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from heat; lack of insulation from cold; unable to lock home securely
- Shelter needs: Plastic sheeting; rope; wire
- Household needs: Clothing; mattresses/sleeping mats

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions; from local markets outside the camp/site
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: No
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Reducing spending on non-food expenditures

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: None reported
- Early marriage reported: None reported

Al-Hasakeh sub-district: Waleed Nofel school

SSWG code: SS00_4454

SITE OVERVIEW

Estimated IDP population: **165**

Population breakdown:

- 30% male and 70% female
- 20% children (under 18)
- 70% adult (18-59)
- 10% elderly (60+)

COVID-19

% of population aware of COVID-19: Around 100% of population

% of population that think it is an important issue: Around 50% of population

Reported issues understanding the information:

Yes (Information is not clear; there are not enough materials)

Community protection measures: Stay at home as much as possible; avoid touching face; wear masks when going outside; avoid touching other people; wash hands more regularly; use disinfectant/steriliser more; covering nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing

Local authority protection measures: Asking people to stay at home; enforce curfew; close non-essential services and businesses; prevention messages

% of population aware of social distancing:

Around 25% of population

% of population engaging in social distancing:

Around 25% of population

Social distancing issues: Living conditions do not allow for social distancing

Movement

- Primary area of origin: Ras Al Ain, Al-Hasakeh governorate
- Population intending to move in 6 months: 75%
- Top intended destination: Not known

CCCM

- Distributions in the month before data collection: Yes (food)
- Overall priority needs: Water; sanitation; food
- Information needs: How to get new documents for newborns, marriage certificates etc; how to make complaints; how to find job opportunities
- % of population who have received information on COVID-19 & protection measures: Around 75%
- Common means to receive information about COVID-19: Internet; NGOs

WASH

- Primary drinking water source for IDPs: Tanker truck
- Water access: Less than half of the population has enough water for their needs
- Water quality: Water tastes bad
- % of population with access to handwashing facilities: Around 50% of population
- % of population with enough soap: Around 25% (no problems accessing soap)
- Latrines: Communal latrine
- Alternatives to latrines in use: None reported
- Bathing facilities: No showers/bathing places
- Garbage disposal method: Garbage collection (local authorities)
- Garbage disposal issues: Insufficient number of bins/dumpsters

Healthcare

- No. of health facilities accessible to IDPs: 3 pharmacy/dispensary; private hospital/clinic; public hospital/clinic
- Sufficient access to medical supplies for chronic illness: Yes (for purchasing)

Shelter/ NFI

- Adequacy issues with shelter(s): Insufficient number of shelters; lack of insulation from cold; unable to lock home securely; lack of lighting; limited ventilation; lack of heating
- Shelter needs: Repairing sanitation facilities
- Household needs: Clothing; water containers; mattresses/sleeping mats

Food/ Livelihoods

- Main food source: Food distributions
- Access to food market(s): Yes
- Access to income: Yes (humanitarian aid; pension from government)
- Reported livelihood coping strategies: Spending savings; borrowing money

Education/ Protection

- Access to education: No
- Child labour reported: Yes
- Early marriage reported: Yes



Endnotes

¹ UNOCHA, [Syrian Arab Republic COVID-19 Humanitarian Update No. 9](#), 9 May 2020

² ACAPS, [Syria: Displacement in the northeast](#), October 2019

³ Human Rights Watch, [Turkey/Syria: Weaponizing Water in Global Pandemic?](#), March 2020

⁴ Human Rights Watch, [Syria: Aid Restrictions Hinder Covid-19 Response](#), April 2020

⁵ REACH, [Northeast Syria Market Monitoring Exercise](#), March 2020

⁶ UNOCHA, [Syrian Arab Republic COVID-19 Humanitarian Update No. 7](#), 25 April 2020

⁷ Informal settlements are defined as a spontaneous grouping of tents or other housing units (5+ HHs). Settlements are usually without the presence of a dedicated Camp Administration and do not have static Camp Management, though mobile camp management activities may cover the settlement.

Collective centres are defined as “a settlement (5+ HHs) hosted in existing public infrastructure not originally designed as a shelter such as a school or community center. CCs do not have a static Camp Management or Camp Administration, though mobile Camp Management or local civil councils may be present, SSWG, March 2020 Update

⁸ Additional information and data can be obtained upon request: sitesandsettlementsnes@gmail.com

⁹ KIs could select multiple answers during data collection and thus findings might exceed 100%

¹⁰ HNAP, [COVID-19 Rapid Assessment](#), April 2020

¹¹ UNICEF, [Water, sanitation, hygiene and waste management for the COVID-19 virus](#), April 2020

About REACH's COVID-19 response

As an initiative deployed in many vulnerable and crisis-affected countries, REACH is deeply concerned by the devastating impact the COVID-19 pandemic may have on the millions of affected people we seek to serve. Updates regarding REACH's response to COVID-19 can be found in [a devoted thread](#) on the REACH website. Contact geneva@impact-initiatives.org for further information.