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|  | **QUESTIONNAIRE ID NUMBER** |  |
|  | **Name of Interviewer** |  |
|  | **Date of Interview** |  |
|  | **Location of Interview** |  |
| 1. **Sociodemographic information** | | |
|  | Gender |  |
|  | Age |  |
|  | Country of origin | * Somalia * Eritrea * Sudan * Palestine * Syria * Nigeria * **Ethiopia** * Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Languages spoken (multiple choice) | * English * Arabic * French * Hausa * Somali * Tigrinya * **Amharic** * Other |
|  | Do you know how to read and write? | * Yes * Somehow * Not really * Not at all |
|  | Education | * No formal education * Primary school * High school * Bachelor (University) Specify which field * Master (University). Specify which field * PhD (University). Specify which field * Vocational Training School * Madrassa/religious school * Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Status in country  ***Sub questions for interviewer to determine status:***  *Did you enter Libya through an official If yes, did you enter through an official border post?*  *Did you travel with a passport? If yes, was it stamped when you entered the country?*  *Did you ask for political asylum in Libya?*  *Do you want to seek asylum in Libya?*  *If yes, did you obtain any paper or documentation that answers that demand?*  *Do you want to ask asylum in another country?* | * Regular Worker * Irregular Worker * Asylum Seeker * Refugee (status determined by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) * In transit * Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | District |  |
|  | City |  |
|  | Neighbourhood |  |
|  | How long ago did you arrive in Libya? |  |
|  | When did you arrive in your current location?  **(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Vulnerabilities in present location & coping mechanisms** | | |
|  | What are the main problems migrants like you face in Libya today? How do you think life in Libya has changed for migrants in the past year?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | These are problems some migrants face in Libya. Have you faced one or several of these issues yourself?  **(multiple answer)** | * + I have been detained   + I have been beaten. If yes, by whom:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + I have suffered or been ill during the journey.   + I have been ill after I arrived in Libya   + I have been put to jail / detained   + I have been kidnapped / detained by random persons   + I have been robbed (my money)   + I struggle to find work   + I work but I do not make enough money   + I have worked but have not been paid at all   + I suffered from insults / racism   + I have had problems with other migrant communities   + Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Who was managing the detention centre?  **ASK ONLY IF INTERVIEWEE HAS BEEN DETAINED** | * DCIM: * Militia (please specify): * Other group: * Don’t know |
|  | Where were you detained?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How were you treated while detained?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What kinds of issues did you face while detained? | * Sanitary conditions / **Hygiene** were bad * There was one room for many migrants like me. Estimate how many per room:………….. * I was not provided with sufficient/good quality food * I was not provided with sufficient/good quality water * I was not provided information on my rights * I was not provided information on why I was detained * I was not provided information on how long I was going to be detained * I was beaten * I was threatened * Other. Specify:…………………………………………………………………. |
|  | Who else was in the detention centre with you?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | For how long were you detained?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How and why were you released? What did you do after you were released? Did community members/other migrants help you?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Have you received any support for these issues while in Libya?  **(Open ended)** | * Yes * No |
|  | If yes, what kind of support have you received? | * + Health/medical   + Monetary   + Food   + Housing/shelter   + Psychological   + Counselling   + Vocational Training (specify)   + Other (please specify) |
|  | From whom did you receive this support? | * Libyan NGO/CSO (please specify) * International NGO/CSO (please specify) * Municipal council/local government * Local community * Migrant/asylum seeker community * Other (please specify) |
|  | Have you ever felt discriminated because of your faith in Libya?  **Explain** |  |
|  | Have you worked since you arrived in Libya? | * No I have never worked since I arrived in Libya * Yes. Daily or occasional work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Yes. Domestic Work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Yes. Other type of work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Do you deal with your own finance or does someone take care of this for you? | * I deal with my own financial issues * My husband takes care of my financial issues * A family member takes care of my financial issues: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (specify) * A community leader takes care of my financial issues: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (specify) * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | What is the most urgent type of support you need at the moment? (open ended)  **(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Contact with rest of community/other migrants/AS/refugees** | | |
|  | Are you here: | * Alone * With my husband (or wife) * With my husband (or wife) and our children, specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * With other family members, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * With a friend * With community members * Other. Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * No answer |
|  | How do you accommodate yourself in your present location?  **(Open ended)** | * In a house with relatives or friends. Specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In a house with other migrants from the same origin. Specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In a house with other migrants from different origins. Specify origins.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * At a Libyan’s house, they are offering me a place to stay * In a safe house or shelter. Provided by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In the street * I am changing place all the time * Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * No answer |
|  | How often do you interact with migrants/asylum seekers/refugees from your country of origin?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How often do you interact with migrants/asylum seekers/refugees from other countries?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How often do you interact with the Libyans?  **(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Knowledge of support mechanisms/NGOs** | | |
|  | Are you aware of any Libyan or international NGOs/CSOs that work with migrants?  Which ones?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | If yes, have you ever interacted with them? Specify in which way  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any support mechanisms available in (your location) in Libya?  Which one(s)  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any support mechanisms available in Libya in general?  Which one(s)  **(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Plans to stay or continue the journey/push pull factors in Libya** | | |
|  | Do you plan on staying in Libya or continuing your journey?  **(open ended)** | * Settling in Libya * Staying in Libya before going back home * Staying in Libya before going to Europe * Going to Europe as soon as possible * Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | How long would you like to stay in Libya? |  |
|  | If staying in Libya, do you know where you would like to settle? Why?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | If planning on continuing to another country, why would you like to leave Libya?  **(multiple answer)** | * I want to go to Europe because life is better there * There is fighting in Libya / Libya is not safe * There is no protection from Organizations in Libya * I am not treated well in Libya / My life is at risk * I feel discriminated against in Libya * I cannot get asylum in Libya * I do not have relatives or family in Libya * Other. Specify:………………………………… * No answer |
|  | Where would you like to go?  **(single answer)** | * Back to my country of origin * Any country in Europe * Italy * France * United Kingdom / England / Great Britain * Germany * Sweden * Norway * Denmark * Netherlands * Belgium * Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * No answer |
|  | Why this country in particular?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any risks in the journey to Europe?  If yes, what are the risks?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know of anyone who had problems going from Libya to Europe? Please explain  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know how much it costs to go to Europe?  If yes, how much?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know how long it takes on the boat from Libya to Europe?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did the migrants and asylum seekers you know in Europe tell you about the journey to Europe and their life there?  **(Open ended)** | * Yes * No * Do not know * No answer |
|  | If yes, what did they tell you?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How do you communicate with them?  **(multiple answer)** | * Telephone * Facebook * Other:…………………… * No answer |
|  | How often do you have access to the following items? | 1. **Telephone:**    * all the time    * several times a week    * several times a month    * very occasionally    * never since I arrived in Libya    * No answer 2. **Internet:**    * all the time    * several times a week    * several times a month    * very occasionally    * never since I arrived in Libya    * No answer |
| 1. **Situation in country of origin/push & pull factors** | | |
|  | If you wanted to, would you be able to go back to your country of origin?  If no, why not?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you want to go back to your country of origin? | * Yes * No * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | If yes, under what circumstances? (open ended)  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What were the main problems you encountered in your life in your country of origin?  *(eg. Insecurity, poverty, lack of opportunity, persecution, lack of status, etc.). Give details.*  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | On top of the reason(s) you just mentioned, did any of the following problems also motivate you to leave from your country of origin?  **(multiple answer)** | * No economic opportunities / not enough money * War in my region of origin * Fear from the regime in place * Mandatory military services * Social pressure from peers * Famine / Starvation * Draughts * Ability to find a better life elsewhere * Family member told / encouraged me to leave * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Who helped you organize your journey and how?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What did they tell you about the journey?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Please describe your family’s economic situation in your country of origin  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you (or did you) have any assets in your country of origin?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you work in your country of origin?  **(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Routes taken and vulnerabilities along the route** | | |
|  | Did you face any of this mistreatment along the route?  **PROMPT** | * Abducted against my will * Asked for more money than originally agreed * Abandoned in the middle of nowhere * Abandoned in the desert * Deported * Refoulement * Extortion * Forced recruitment * Money Stolen * Taken my money but did not take me for the trip * Beaten * Threatened / Insulted * Left without Water * Other. Specify * Do not know * No answer |
|  | In which other city(ies) did you stop in Libya before your present location?  **(Open ended)** | City A:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  City B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  City C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | What types of transportation did you use within Libya?  **PROMPT** | * Truck * Pick-up Car * Small Car * Bus * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Were there specific control existing on this route? | * Official entry points with regular border post * Official entry points with mobile border control * Official entry points with military escort * Unofficial entry points without control * Unknown * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Did you enter Libya with any travel document?  If yes, which ones?  Were these documents stamped by border police officers?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did a smuggler take you from one location to another in Libya?  If yes, from where to where?  How much did it cost to use a smuggler? | From Location A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  To Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)  Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  From Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  To Location C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)  Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Before arriving in Libya in which country were you?  **(Multiple answer)** | * + - Sudan     - Niger     - Algeria     - Mali     - Tunisia     - Egypt     - Chad     - Other. Specify:………………………     - Do not know     - No answer |
|  | How long did you stay in this country?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Which type of transportation did you use from this country to Libya?  **(open-ended)** | * Truck * Pick-up Car * Small Car * Bus * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Did you use a smuggler outside of Libya?  If yes, from which location to which location exactly and how much did it cost you?  **(open-ended)** | From Location A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  To Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)  Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  From Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  To Location C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)  Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Before arriving in this country in which country were you?  **(open-ended)** |  |
|  | How long did you stay in this country?  **(open-ended)** |  |
|  | Which type of transportation did you use from this country to the next? | * Truck * Pick-up Car * Small Car * Bus * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Before getting on the trip, what items did you bring with you or buy along the way?  **PROMPT**  **(multiple answer)** | * Cash * Water * Food. Specify what type of food:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Medication * Clothes/Garments * Tools to work * Cell Phone * Other Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Who were you travelling with all the way through?  **PROMPT**  **(multiple answer)** | * Family members. Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Friends. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * People from my area/region * People I had met in other cities during the journey * Only people I did not know * Other * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Were you aware of the risks to travel with a smuggler before taking one? | * Strongly aware * Somehow aware * Not aware at all * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Usually, how did you pay the smuggler?  **PROMPT**  **(multiple answer)** | * Upfront Cash * In cash when we arrived * Paid a fraction upfront and reimbursed him the rest later or still need to reimburse him * Did not pay, someone paid for me * Transfer / Hawala from family member * Doing work for the smuggler * Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Do not know * No answer |
|  | Did you see the driver/smugglers pay any bribe at a border post or check-point?  To whom? | * Yes * No * Don’t know * No answer |
|  | Who was negotiating with the smuggler most of the time?  Did someone speaking your language collaborate with the smuggler?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | Was it the same smuggler that made you cross from a country to another, or did you change hands between different smugglers?  How many smugglers did you use in total?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | How many people were there on the vehicles they were using?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | How much did your total journey cost, from beginning to end?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you collect all the money before leaving your country of origin or did you have to stop in several locations to work and collect money?  **(open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you get some money from your family along the way?  **(open ended)** |  |