|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **QUESTIONNAIRE ID NUMBER** |  |
|  | **Name of Interviewer** |  |
|  | **Date of Interview** |  |
|  | **Location of Interview** |  |
| 1. **Sociodemographic information**
 |
|  | Gender  |  |
|  | Age |  |
|  | Country of origin | * Somalia
* Eritrea
* Sudan
* Palestine
* Syria
* Nigeria
* **Ethiopia**
* Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  | Languages spoken (multiple choice) | * English
* Arabic
* French
* Hausa
* Somali
* Tigrinya
* **Amharic**
* Other
 |
|  | Do you know how to read and write? | * Yes
* Somehow
* Not really
* Not at all
 |
|  | Education | * No formal education
* Primary school
* High school
* Bachelor (University) Specify which field
* Master (University). Specify which field
* PhD (University). Specify which field
* Vocational Training School
* Madrassa/religious school
* Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  | Status in country***Sub questions for interviewer to determine status:****Did you enter Libya through an official If yes, did you enter through an official border post?**Did you travel with a passport? If yes, was it stamped when you entered the country?**Did you ask for political asylum in Libya?**Do you want to seek asylum in Libya?**If yes, did you obtain any paper or documentation that answers that demand?**Do you want to ask asylum in another country?* | * Regular Worker
* Irregular Worker
* Asylum Seeker
* Refugee (status determined by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* In transit
* Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  | District |  |
|  | City |  |
|  | Neighbourhood  |  |
|  | How long ago did you arrive in Libya? |  |
|  | When did you arrive in your current location?**(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Vulnerabilities in present location & coping mechanisms**
 |
|  | What are the main problems migrants like you face in Libya today? How do you think life in Libya has changed for migrants in the past year? **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | These are problems some migrants face in Libya. Have you faced one or several of these issues yourself? **(multiple answer)** | * + I have been detained
	+ I have been beaten. If yes, by whom:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ I have suffered or been ill during the journey.
	+ I have been ill after I arrived in Libya
	+ I have been put to jail / detained
	+ I have been kidnapped / detained by random persons
	+ I have been robbed (my money)
	+ I struggle to find work
	+ I work but I do not make enough money
	+ I have worked but have not been paid at all
	+ I suffered from insults / racism
	+ I have had problems with other migrant communities
	+ Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  | Who was managing the detention centre?**ASK ONLY IF INTERVIEWEE HAS BEEN DETAINED** | * DCIM:
* Militia (please specify):
* Other group:
* Don’t know
 |
|  | Where were you detained?  **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How were you treated while detained? **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What kinds of issues did you face while detained? | * Sanitary conditions / **Hygiene** were bad
* There was one room for many migrants like me. Estimate how many per room:…………..
* I was not provided with sufficient/good quality food
* I was not provided with sufficient/good quality water
* I was not provided information on my rights
* I was not provided information on why I was detained
* I was not provided information on how long I was going to be detained
* I was beaten
* I was threatened
* Other. Specify:………………………………………………………………….
 |
|  | Who else was in the detention centre with you?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | For how long were you detained?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How and why were you released? What did you do after you were released? Did community members/other migrants help you?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Have you received any support for these issues while in Libya?**(Open ended)** | * Yes
* No
 |
|  | If yes, what kind of support have you received? | * + Health/medical
	+ Monetary
	+ Food
	+ Housing/shelter
	+ Psychological
	+ Counselling
	+ Vocational Training (specify)
	+ Other (please specify)
 |
|  | From whom did you receive this support? | * Libyan NGO/CSO (please specify)
* International NGO/CSO (please specify)
* Municipal council/local government
* Local community
* Migrant/asylum seeker community
* Other (please specify)
 |
|  | Have you ever felt discriminated because of your faith in Libya?**Explain** |  |
|  | Have you worked since you arrived in Libya? | * No I have never worked since I arrived in Libya
* Yes. Daily or occasional work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Yes. Domestic Work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Yes. Other type of work. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  | Do you deal with your own finance or does someone take care of this for you? | * I deal with my own financial issues
* My husband takes care of my financial issues
* A family member takes care of my financial issues: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (specify)
* A community leader takes care of my financial issues: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (specify)
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | What is the most urgent type of support you need at the moment? (open ended)**(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Contact with rest of community/other migrants/AS/refugees**
 |
|  | Are you here: | * Alone
* With my husband (or wife)
* With my husband (or wife) and our children, specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* With other family members, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* With a friend
* With community members
* Other. Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No answer
 |
|  | How do you accommodate yourself in your present location?**(Open ended)** | * In a house with relatives or friends. Specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In a house with other migrants from the same origin. Specify how many:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In a house with other migrants from different origins. Specify origins.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* At a Libyan’s house, they are offering me a place to stay
* In a safe house or shelter. Provided by:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In the street
* I am changing place all the time
* Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No answer
 |
|  | How often do you interact with migrants/asylum seekers/refugees from your country of origin?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How often do you interact with migrants/asylum seekers/refugees from other countries? **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How often do you interact with the Libyans?**(Open ended)**  |  |
| 1. **Knowledge of support mechanisms/NGOs**
 |
|  | Are you aware of any Libyan or international NGOs/CSOs that work with migrants?Which ones?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | If yes, have you ever interacted with them? Specify in which way**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any support mechanisms available in (your location) in Libya?Which one(s)**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any support mechanisms available in Libya in general?Which one(s)**(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Plans to stay or continue the journey/push pull factors in Libya**
 |
|  | Do you plan on staying in Libya or continuing your journey? **(open ended)** | * Settling in Libya
* Staying in Libya before going back home
* Staying in Libya before going to Europe
* Going to Europe as soon as possible
* Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | How long would you like to stay in Libya? |  |
|  | If staying in Libya, do you know where you would like to settle? Why? **(open ended)** |  |
|  | If planning on continuing to another country, why would you like to leave Libya? **(multiple answer)** | * I want to go to Europe because life is better there
* There is fighting in Libya / Libya is not safe
* There is no protection from Organizations in Libya
* I am not treated well in Libya / My life is at risk
* I feel discriminated against in Libya
* I cannot get asylum in Libya
* I do not have relatives or family in Libya
* Other. Specify:…………………………………
* No answer
 |
|  | Where would you like to go?**(single answer)** | * Back to my country of origin
* Any country in Europe
* Italy
* France
* United Kingdom / England / Great Britain
* Germany
* Sweden
* Norway
* Denmark
* Netherlands
* Belgium
* Other:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No answer
 |
|  | Why this country in particular? **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Are you aware of any risks in the journey to Europe?If yes, what are the risks?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know of anyone who had problems going from Libya to Europe? Please explain**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know how much it costs to go to Europe?If yes, how much?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you know how long it takes on the boat from Libya to Europe?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did the migrants and asylum seekers you know in Europe tell you about the journey to Europe and their life there?**(Open ended)** | * Yes
* No
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | If yes, what did they tell you?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | How do you communicate with them?**(multiple answer)** | * Telephone
* Facebook
* Other:……………………
* No answer
 |
|  | How often do you have access to the following items? | 1. **Telephone:**
	* all the time
	* several times a week
	* several times a month
	* very occasionally
	* never since I arrived in Libya
	* No answer
2. **Internet:**
	* all the time
	* several times a week
	* several times a month
	* very occasionally
	* never since I arrived in Libya
	* No answer
 |
| 1. **Situation in country of origin/push & pull factors**
 |
|  | If you wanted to, would you be able to go back to your country of origin?If no, why not?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you want to go back to your country of origin? | * Yes
* No
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | If yes, under what circumstances? (open ended)**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What were the main problems you encountered in your life in your country of origin? *(eg. Insecurity, poverty, lack of opportunity, persecution, lack of status, etc.). Give details.***(Open ended)** |  |
|  | On top of the reason(s) you just mentioned, did any of the following problems also motivate you to leave from your country of origin?**(multiple answer)** | * No economic opportunities / not enough money
* War in my region of origin
* Fear from the regime in place
* Mandatory military services
* Social pressure from peers
* Famine / Starvation
* Draughts
* Ability to find a better life elsewhere
* Family member told / encouraged me to leave
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Who helped you organize your journey and how?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | What did they tell you about the journey?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Please describe your family’s economic situation in your country of origin**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Do you (or did you) have any assets in your country of origin?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you work in your country of origin?**(Open ended)** |  |
| 1. **Routes taken and vulnerabilities along the route**
 |
|  | Did you face any of this mistreatment along the route?**PROMPT** | * Abducted against my will
* Asked for more money than originally agreed
* Abandoned in the middle of nowhere
* Abandoned in the desert
* Deported
* Refoulement
* Extortion
* Forced recruitment
* Money Stolen
* Taken my money but did not take me for the trip
* Beaten
* Threatened / Insulted
* Left without Water
* Other. Specify
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | In which other city(ies) did you stop in Libya before your present location?**(Open ended)** | City A:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_City B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_City C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Duration:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | What types of transportation did you use within Libya? **PROMPT** | * Truck
* Pick-up Car
* Small Car
* Bus
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Were there specific control existing on this route? | * Official entry points with regular border post
* Official entry points with mobile border control
* Official entry points with military escort
* Unofficial entry points without control
* Unknown
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Did you enter Libya with any travel document?If yes, which ones?Were these documents stamped by border police officers?**(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Did a smuggler take you from one location to another in Libya? If yes, from where to where?How much did it cost to use a smuggler? | From Location A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_To Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_From Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_To Location C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Before arriving in Libya in which country were you?**(Multiple answer)** | * + - Sudan
		- Niger
		- Algeria
		- Mali
		- Tunisia
		- Egypt
		- Chad
		- Other. Specify:………………………
		- Do not know
		- No answer
 |
|  | How long did you stay in this country? **(Open ended)** |  |
|  | Which type of transportation did you use from this country to Libya?**(open-ended)** | * Truck
* Pick-up Car
* Small Car
* Bus
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Did you use a smuggler outside of Libya?If yes, from which location to which location exactly and how much did it cost you?**(open-ended)** | From Location A: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_To Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_From Location B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_To Location C:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Price:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Unit:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LYD, USD etc.)Nationality of the smuggler:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | Before arriving in this country in which country were you?**(open-ended)** |  |
|  | How long did you stay in this country?**(open-ended)** |  |
|  | Which type of transportation did you use from this country to the next? | * Truck
* Pick-up Car
* Small Car
* Bus
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Before getting on the trip, what items did you bring with you or buy along the way?**PROMPT****(multiple answer)** | * Cash
* Water
* Food. Specify what type of food:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Medication
* Clothes/Garments
* Tools to work
* Cell Phone
* Other Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Who were you travelling with all the way through?**PROMPT****(multiple answer)** | * Family members. Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Friends. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* People from my area/region
* People I had met in other cities during the journey
* Only people I did not know
* Other
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Were you aware of the risks to travel with a smuggler before taking one? | * Strongly aware
* Somehow aware
* Not aware at all
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Usually, how did you pay the smuggler?**PROMPT****(multiple answer)** | * Upfront Cash
* In cash when we arrived
* Paid a fraction upfront and reimbursed him the rest later or still need to reimburse him
* Did not pay, someone paid for me
* Transfer / Hawala from family member
* Doing work for the smuggler
* Other. Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Do not know
* No answer
 |
|  | Did you see the driver/smugglers pay any bribe at a border post or check-point?To whom? | * Yes
* No
* Don’t know
* No answer
 |
|  | Who was negotiating with the smuggler most of the time?Did someone speaking your language collaborate with the smuggler?**(open ended)** |  |
|  | Was it the same smuggler that made you cross from a country to another, or did you change hands between different smugglers?How many smugglers did you use in total?**(open ended)** |  |
|  | How many people were there on the vehicles they were using?**(open ended)** |  |
|  | How much did your total journey cost, from beginning to end?**(open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you collect all the money before leaving your country of origin or did you have to stop in several locations to work and collect money?**(open ended)** |  |
|  | Did you get some money from your family along the way?**(open ended)** |  |