

### Summary

This factsheet provides an overview of humanitarian needs in Qansaxley IDP settlement, in Doolow district. The findings presented here are part of an assessment with the objective to support multi-sectoral and area-based approaches to intervention in IDP settlements in Somalia.

Primary data was collected through household surveys, key informant interviews and facility mapping from 8 to 20 May 2017. Households were randomly sampled to a 95% confidence and 10% margin of error. Population figures were provided through settlement key informant interviews.

181 households and 14 key informants were interviewed in Qansaxley.

### Overview

**Estimated Population:** 30,000

**Estimated Number of HHs:** 5,000

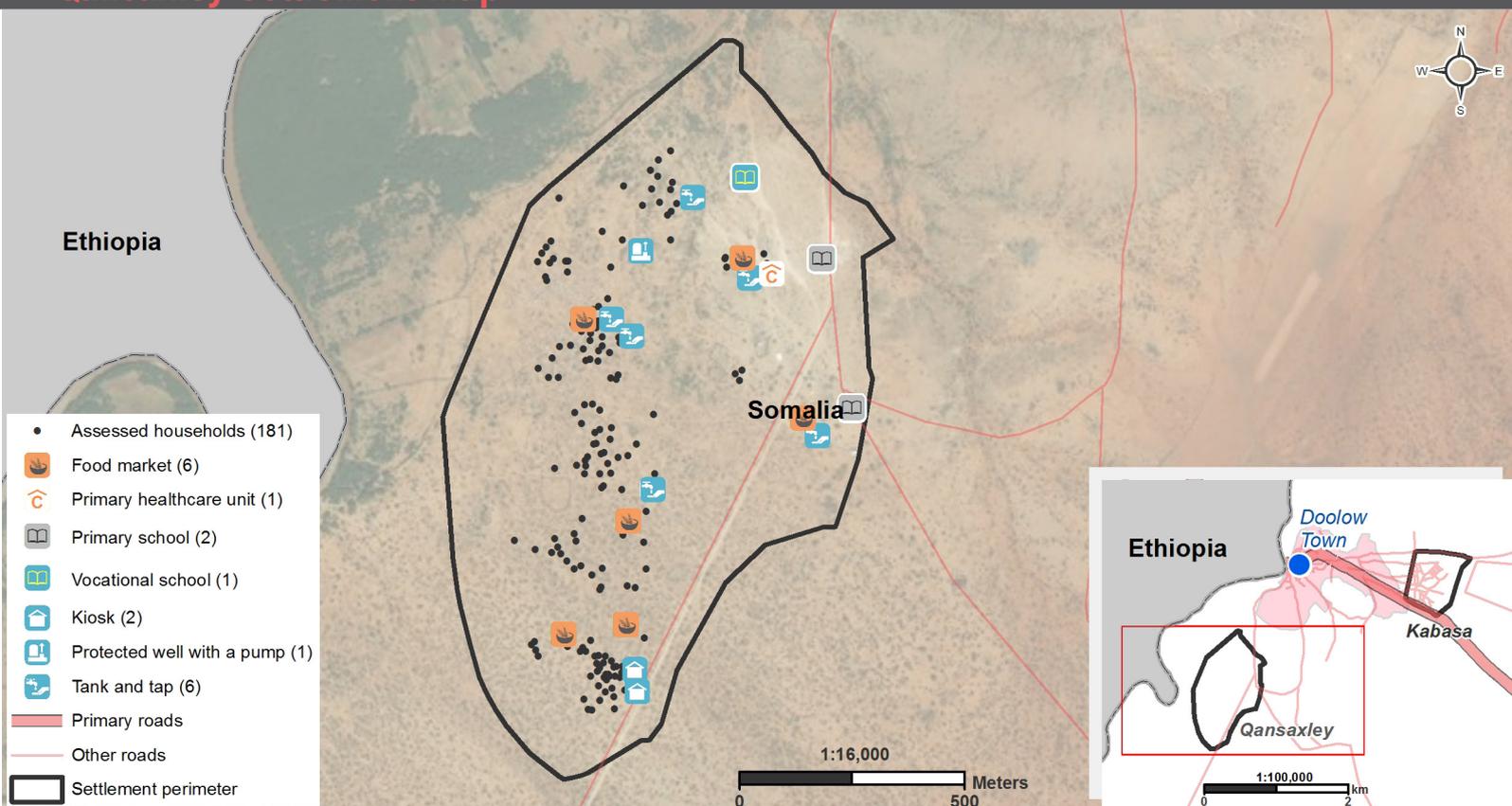
### Demographics



### Location Map



### Qansaxley Settlement Map



### Sectoral Overview

		Target <sup>1</sup>	Current Situation	
<b>Education</b>	% of children aged 5-12 that attend school	100%	50%	●
	% of children aged 13-17 that attend school	100%	28%	●
	% of schools that meet minimum teacher to student criteria of 1 teacher to every 45 students	100%	100%	●
<b>Food</b>	% of HHs reporting an acceptable food consumption score	100%	66%	●
<b>Shelter/NFIs</b>	% of HHs reporting any damage to shelter	0%	59%	●
<b>Health</b>	% of HHs that are able to access health facilities on site or within walking distance	100%	50%	●
<b>CCCM</b>	Average open area per HH	min 30m <sup>2</sup>	0m <sup>2</sup>	●
<b>Water &amp; Sanitation</b>	% of HHs within 500m of a potable water point	100%	100%	●
	% of HHs within 50m of a functioning latrine	100%	85%	●
<b>Protection</b>	% of HHs that have reported to be registered by a legitimate agency	100%	59%	●
	% of HHs with land tenure rights / arrangements	100%	51%	●

1) Targets are based on minimum Sphere or UNHCR standards. ● Target reached, ● Target more than 50% reached, ● Target less than 50% or not at all reached.



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For more information on this profile please contact:  
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<http://www.reachresourcecentre.info/countries/somalia>

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## Displacement

% of population profile	%	# of HHs	Relationship with the host communities: <sup>2</sup>	
IDP	<b>81%</b>	<b>147</b>	Very Good	<b>25%</b>
Refugee	<b>13%</b>	<b>24</b>	Good	<b>70%</b>
Returnee	<b>6%</b>	<b>10</b>	Fair	<b>4%</b>
			Bad	<b>1%</b>

Primary pull factors for arriving in location:<sup>1</sup>

IDP's		
1	No conflict	<b>90%</b>
2	Availability of assistance	<b>88%</b>
3	Free movement	<b>38%</b>
Refugees		
1	No conflict	<b>90%</b>
2	Availability of assistance	<b>90%</b>
3	Freedom of movement	<b>60%</b>

Primary push factors for leaving area of origin:<sup>1</sup>

IDP's		
1	Drought	<b>83%</b>
2	Conflict	<b>56%</b>
3	Lack of livelihood	<b>28%</b>
Refugees		
1	Eviction	<b>90%</b>
2	Fear of conflict	<b>70%</b>
3	Conflict in surrounding areas	<b>30%</b>

Data on push and pull factors for returnee populations is not presented due to the small representation in the settlement.

## Shelter

% of reported shelter types:	
CGI Sheeting	<b>46%</b>
Buul	<b>42%</b>
Tent	<b>12%</b>

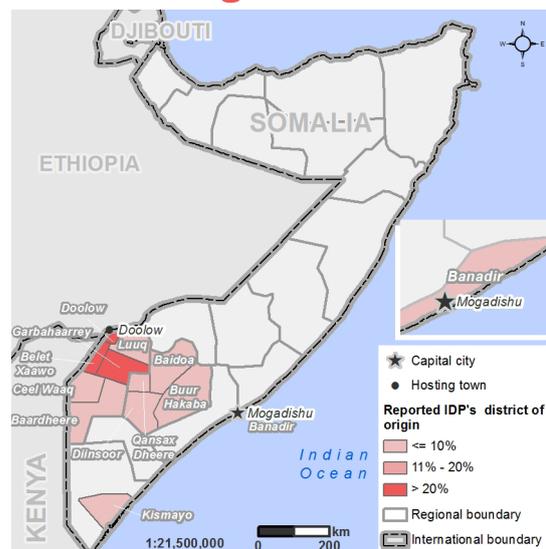
% of reported shelter categories:	
Semi-permanent	<b>37%</b>
Emergency	<b>35%</b>
Temporary	<b>16%</b>
Permanent	<b>12%</b>

% of reported primary shelter materials:	
Floor:	Earth <b>99%</b>
Main structure	Wood <b>44%</b>
Walls & roof	Iron sheet <b>42%</b>

Note:

- 1) Households could choose multiple answers.
- 2) As reported by IDP households.

## Areas of Origin

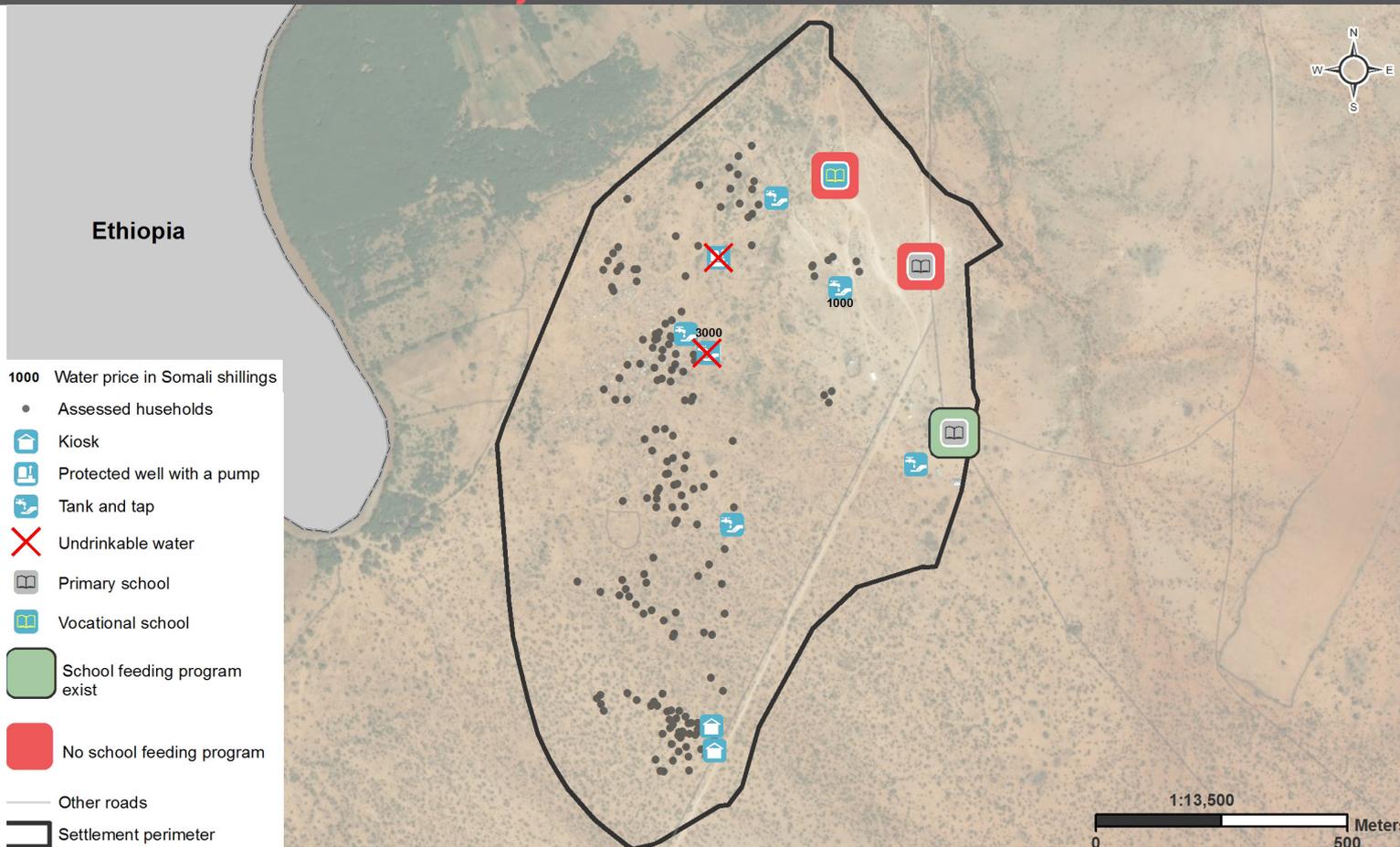


## Priority Concerns

Top 3 priority needs reported by households:<sup>1</sup>

Food	<b>89%</b>
Shelter	<b>71%</b>
Water	<b>39%</b>

## Water and School Accessibility



## Water & Sanitation

The 3 most common water sources for drinking water as reported by households:<sup>1</sup>

- 1 Tank and tap **35%**
- 2 River **33%**
- 3 Piped system **23%**

% of reported latrine types used by households:

- Communal **75%**
- Private **6%**
- Open defecation **19%**

## Communication

3 most trusted information sources reported by HHs:<sup>1</sup>

- 1 Community leader **60%**
- 2 Friends and family **60%**
- 3 Religious leader **54%**

## Food Security

% of households reporting a change in food spending since previous month:

- Increase **46%**
- Decrease **33%**
- No change **21%**

Average food spending per household of six members for one week: **20 USD**.  
Food Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB) for Gedo in May was **100 USD**.

## Health

Health facilities available within 5 km of the assessed settlement:

- Primary healthcare unit **1**
- Health centre **1**
- Pharmacy **1**

## Livelihood

Top 3 primary livelihood sources in the past year:

- 1 Day labour **55%**
- 2 Subsistence farming **14%**
- 3 Community support **12%**

## Education

Schools available within 1km of the assessed settlement:

- Primary **2**
- Vocational **1**

Average reported school dropout rate during the past school year as reported by school representatives:

- Boys **16%**
- Girls **27%**

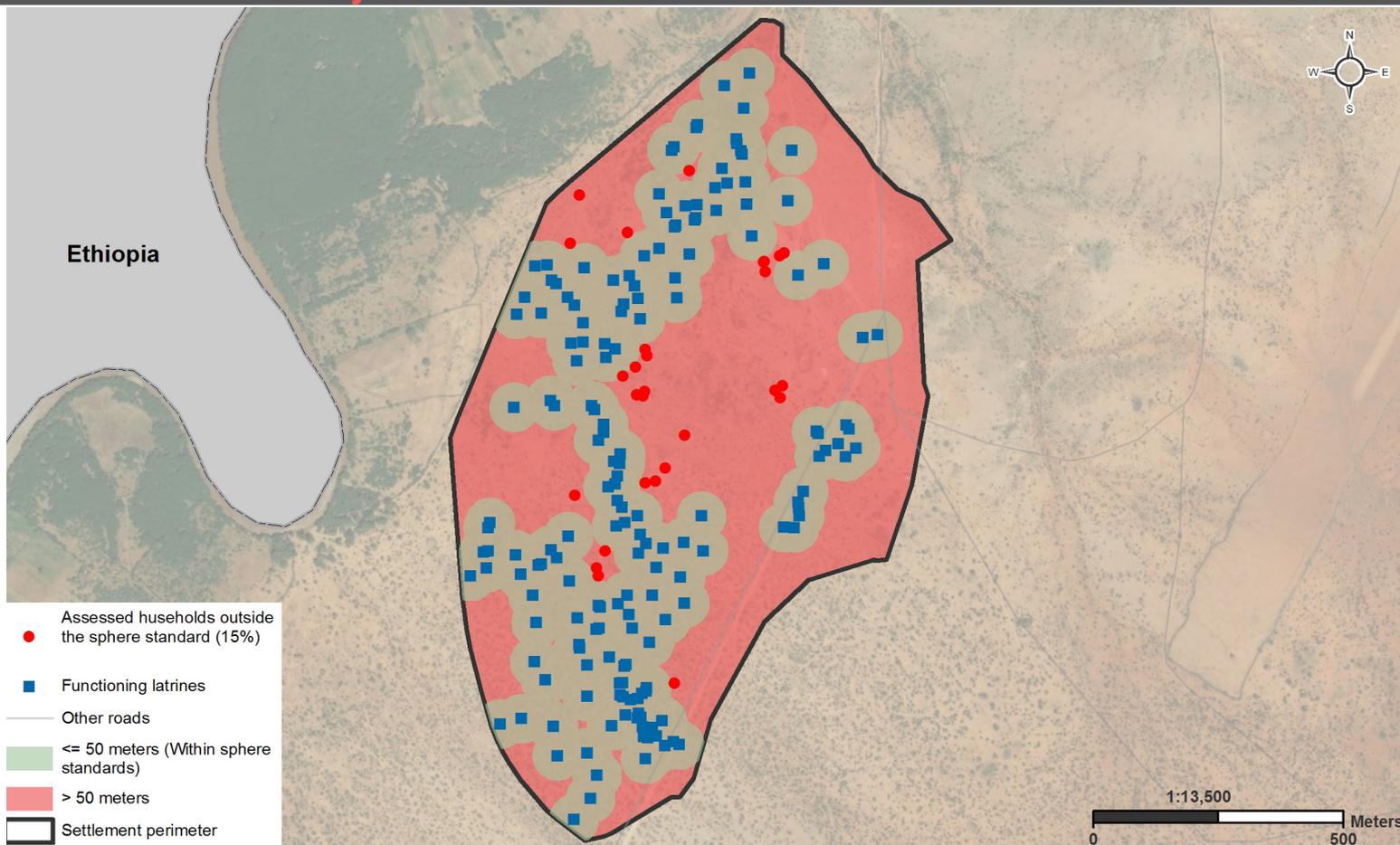
## Vulnerabilities

% of households reporting the following members:

- Pregnant/lactating women **60%**
- Disabled or chronically ill **11%**
- Sick children **26%**
- Separated children **5%**

Note: 1) Households could choose multiple answers.

## Water Accessibility



Note Maps: Latrines and water points were mapped during a REACH assessment in April 2017. The number of shelters within and outside a 50m buffer of the latrines was calculated using spatial analysis. The shelters were mapped by UNOSAT using satellite image analysis.