

Dalxiska IDP Settlements Profile

Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia

Somalia Displacement Crisis

November 2016

Summary

Dalxiska formed as an informal settlement conglomeration on the outskirts of Kismayo town, Lower Juba. Following the announcement of the planned closing of the Dadaab camp in Kenya, Kismayo is one of the areas in Somalia that is expecting an influx of returnees. Dalxiska was opened officially in the year 2013 following the governments initiative to relocate all IDPs that were settling with the host settlements in Kismayo. Most of the people living in this settlement originated from Lower and Middle Juba although there are also few returnees and refugees who are currently settling.

This factsheet presents an overview of the 33 settlements located in Dalxiska in Kismayo district. The objective of the assessment is to support multi-sectoral and area-based approaches to intervention in IDP settlements, through needs assessments and facility mapping, development of community information and coordination structures, and qualitative information on community needs, communication and demographics.

Findings are based on primary data collection through household surveys conducted between the 1st and the 9th of November, 2016. Additional data from a facility mapping in the area, conducted between the 26th September and 1st October 2016, has been used to complement data from the household surveys. Data is statistically representative of the population in the 33 assessed IDP settlements with a confidence of 90% and a margin of error of +/- 5%.

Assessment Overview

Estimated Population: 11048
Settlements Households: 1817
Number of Settlements Assessed: 33

Priority Concerns

Top 3 priority needs reported by households were:*

Food	97%
Shelter	94%
Water	76%

* Households could choose multiple answers

Demographics

54% male / 46% female / 66% children aged 0-17

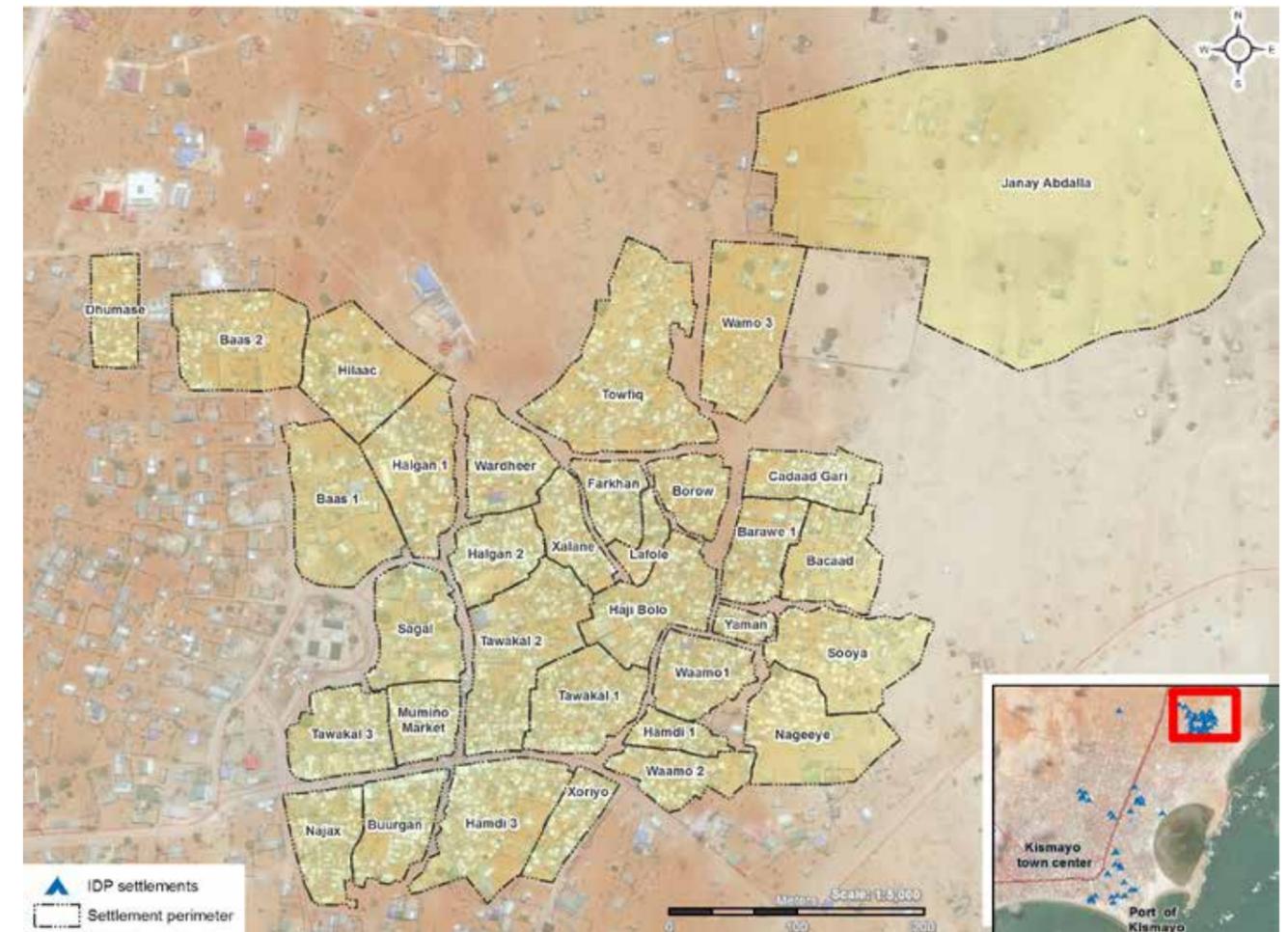
% of male and female in respective age group:

1%	Over 60	1%
15%	18-59	16%
8%	13-17	5%
14%	5-12	11%
16%	0-4	12%

Location Map



Dalxiska Settlement Map



Displacement

% of households reporting the following profile:*

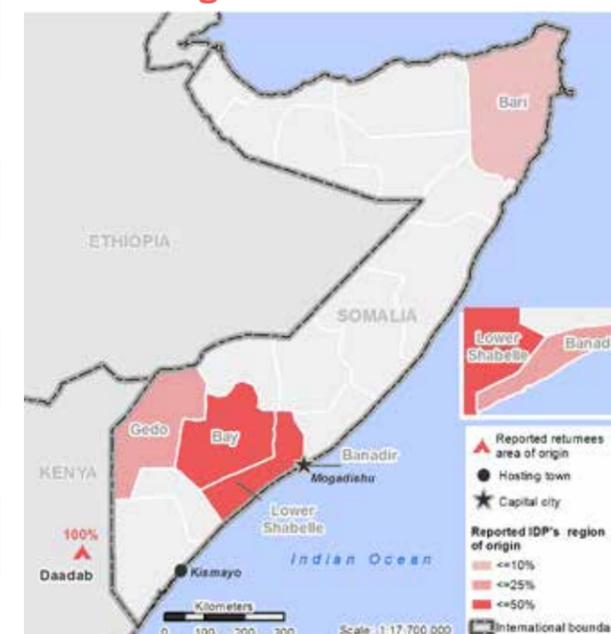
IDPs	94%
Returnees	5%
Foreign Displaced	1%

* Household displaced from another country including refugees and economically displaced

		Target ¹	Current Situation	
Education	% of children aged 5-17 enrolled in school	100%	14%	●
	% of schools ² that meet minimum teacher to student criteria of 1:45 (1 teacher to every 45 students)	100%	43%	●
Food	% of HH reporting an acceptable food consumption score	100%	14%	●
	% of HH reporting low or negative coping strategies	0%	55%	●
Shelter/ NFIs	% of HH with access to at least one 20L Jerry can in good condition	100%	33%	●
	% of HH reporting any damage to shelter	0%	49%	●
Health	% of HH with children aged 6 months to 15 years that have received BCG and Measles vaccinations	100%	30%	●
	% of HH with children aged 6 months to 15 years that have received Polio and DTP vaccinations	100%	30%	●
CCCM	% of HH that have reported to be registered in the settlement ³	100%	32%	●
	Average area per HH	min 30m ²	125m ²	●
Water & Sanitation	% of HH reporting hand washing with soap or ash	100%	26%	●
	% of HH within 50m of a functioning latrine	100%	91%	●
Nutrition	% of girls age 1-3 with acceptable MUAC ⁴ rating ≥ 12.5 cm	100%	49%	●
	% of boys age 1-3 with acceptable MUAC rating ≥ 12.5 cm	100%	59%	●

1) Targets are based on minimum Sphere or UNHCR standards. ● Target reached, ● Target more than 50% reached, ● Target less than 50% or not at all reached. 2) Schools within 1km from the settlement 3) Households were registered with Community Leader (97%), Local Government (43%), UN body (34%), or NGO (1%) 4) Middle-Upper Arm Circumference

Area of Origins



Primary reported pull factors for arriving in the settlement, by profile:*

IDPs	Returnees
1 No Conflict (87%)	No Conflict (67%)
2 Availability of Aid (7%)	Return Package Available (41%)
3 Availability of Work/Income (4%)	Original Area of Origin (16%)

Primary reported push factors for arriving in the settlement, by profile:*

IDPs	Returnees
1 Conflict in the Surrounding (45%)	Desire to Return (39%)
2 Conflict in the Community (37%)	Return Package Available (28%)
3 Drought (14%)	Lack of Livelihood Opportunities (21%)

* Households could select multiple answers

Most reported date of arrival, by profile:
Returnees Aug - 16
IDPs Nov - 15
Foreign Displaced Nov - 15

Of the assessed households that have returned to Somalia, 84% plan to remain in the current settlement in the near future, while 7% are looking to settle elsewhere in Kismayo.

Kismayo IDP Settlement Assessment: Dalxiska, November 2016

Vulnerabilities

% of households reporting the following members:

Pregnant/Lactating Women	50%
Disabled or Chronically ill	8%
Sick Children	6%
Psychologically Stressed	4%
Unaccompanied/Separated Children	1%
Female Main Income Generator	24%

Food Security/Livelihoods

% of households reporting a change in food spending per week since previous month:

Increase	7%
Decrease	34%
No Change	59%

Average food spending per week

10 USD

3 primary livelihood sources in the past year:

- 1 Day Labour
- 2 Humanitarian Assistance
- 3 None

Shelter

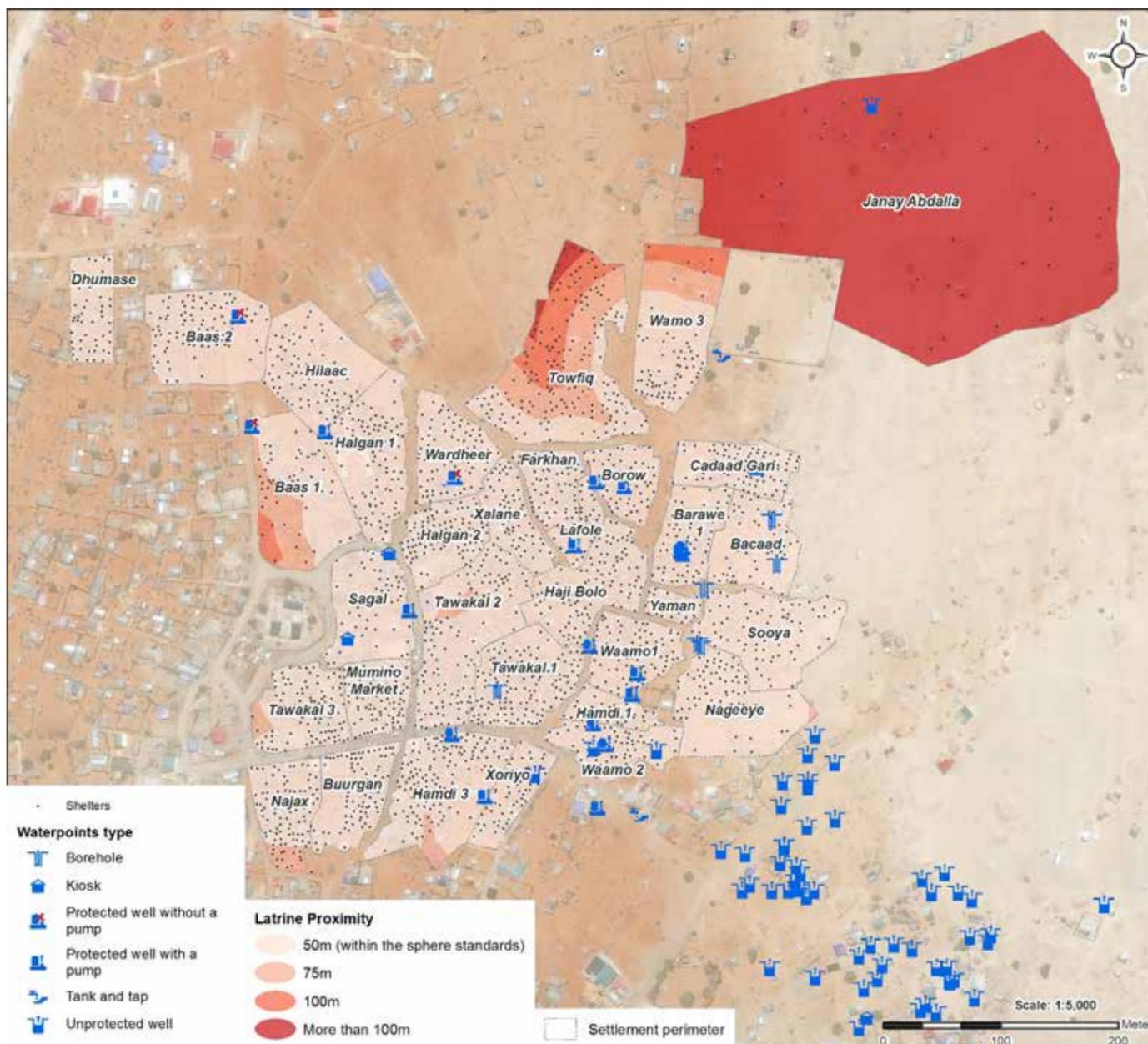
% of reported shelter types:

Buul	44%
Temporary	24%
Emergency	17%
Tent	8%
CGI Sheeting	4%
Semi-Permanent	3%

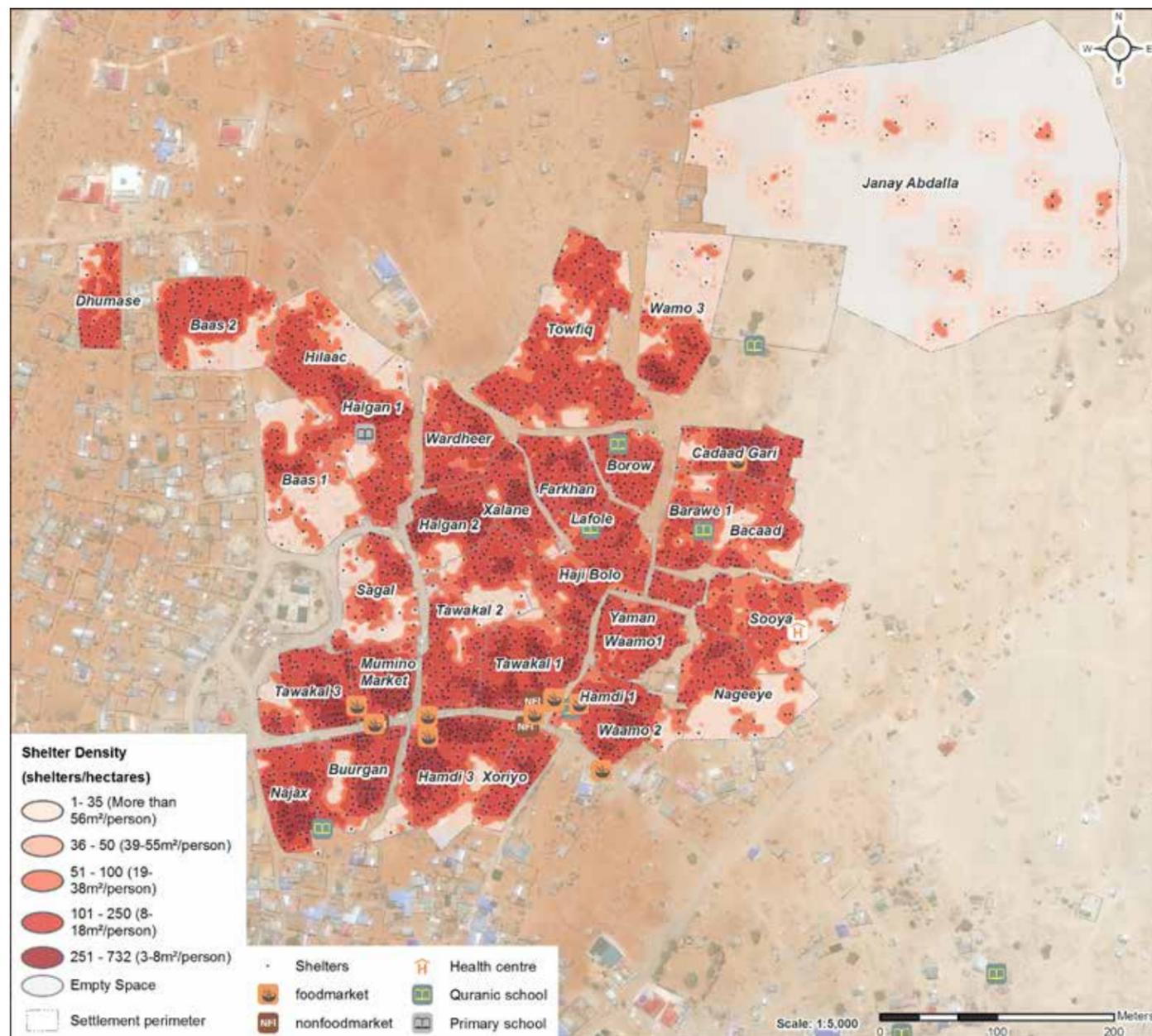
Primary shelter materials:

Floor	Earth (52%)
Main Structure	Metal (68%)
Wall & Roof	Iron Sheet (61%)

Latrine & Water Access



Shelter Density & Access to Services



Education

In Dalxiska, **6 quranic** and **1 primary** schools are operational.

Average reported drop-out rate during the past school year:

Boys	23%
Girls	13%

Health

19 functioning health facilities are available within 5 km of the households in Dalxiska.

The following types of health facilities are available:

Health Centre	58%
Hospital	26%
PCU	11%
MCH	5%

Water & Sanitation

31 water points are located inside Dalxiska. The 3 most common water sources as reported by households are:

- 1 Protected Well, Pump (52%)
- 2 Borehole (19%)
- 3 Unprotected Well (13%)

% of reported latrine types by households

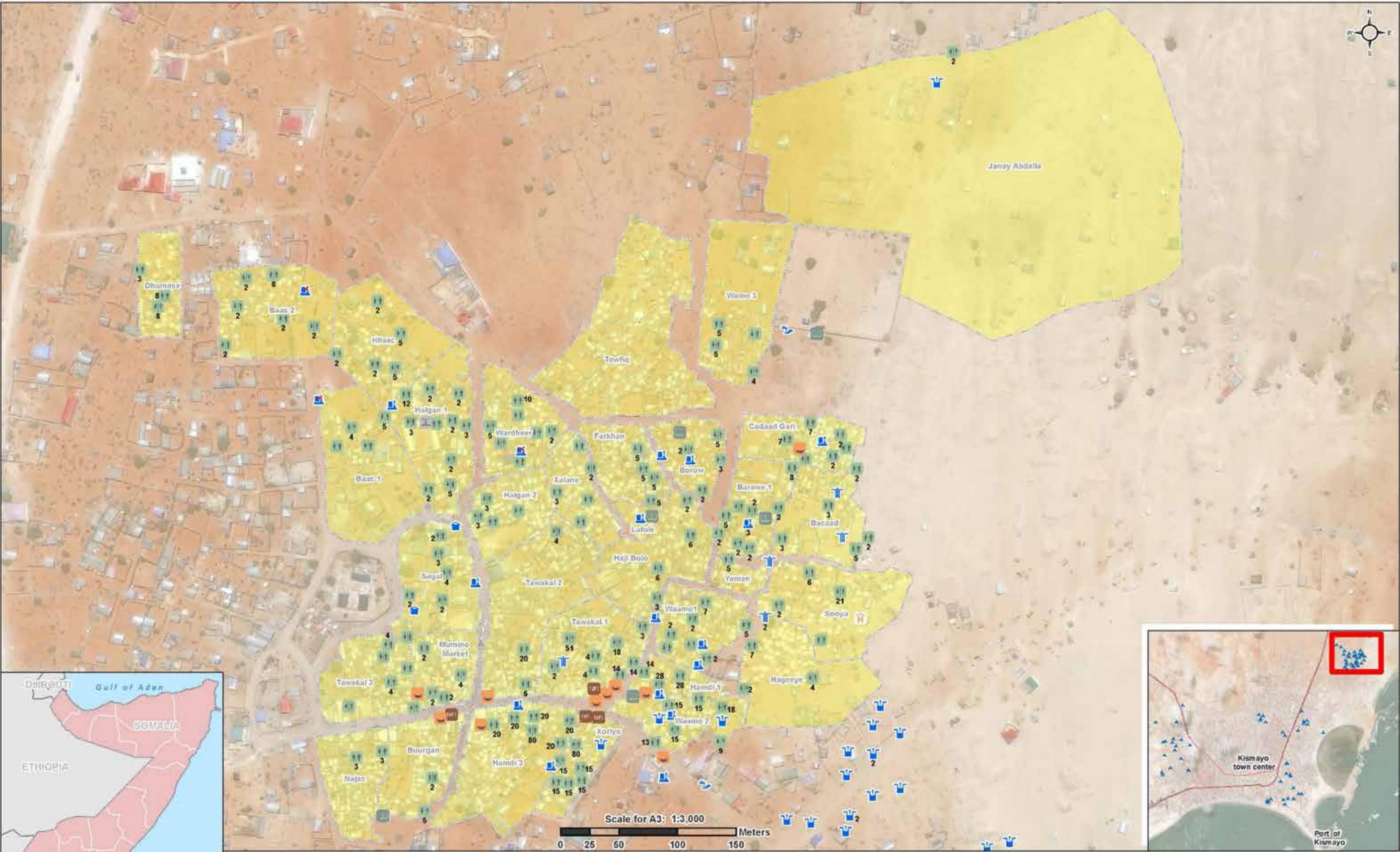
Communal	91%
Private	3%
No Latrines	6%

Average number of people per latrine: **29**

SOMALIA - Kismayo IDP Profile, November 2016

Dalxiska Settlements and Facilities

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Facility type

- Borehole (6)
- Kiosk (2)
- Protected well without a pump (3)
- Protected well with a pump (15)

- Tank and tap (2)
- Unprotected well (20)
- # of Latrines (1007)
- Health centre (1)

- Food market (10)
- NFI market (4)
- Quranic school (6)
- Primary school (1)

Boundaries

- Settlement perimeter (33)

Data sources:
 Settlements and Facilities: REACH field team
 Imagery and Shelter points: UNOSAT
 Administrative boundaries, Roads, Towns: UNDP
 Coordinate System: WGS 1984 UTM Zone 38S
 Contact: reach_mapping@impact-initiatives.org
 File: reach_som_map_kismayo_settlements_profile_dalxiska_settlements_02nov2016_a5_1_en
 Note: Data, designations and boundaries contained on this map are not warranted to be error-free and do not imply acceptance by the REACH partners, associated, donors mentioned on this map.

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