## SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC – Ein Terma, Eastern Ghouta, Rural Damascus Satellite-Detected Severity of Structure Damage – As of 3 December 2017

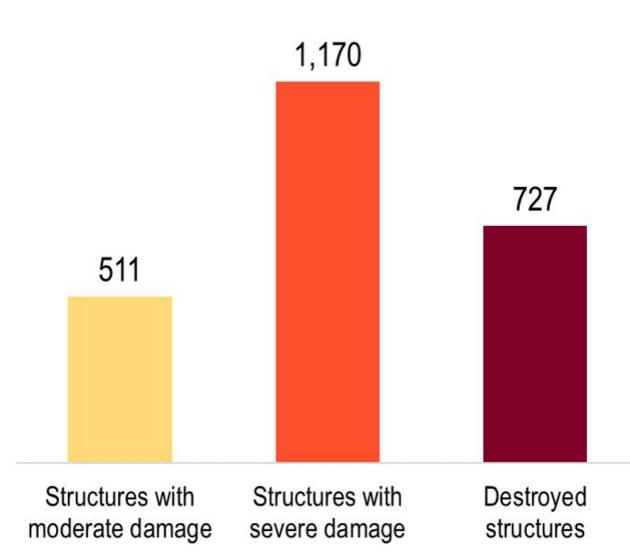
For Humanitarian Use Only Production date: 30 January 2018

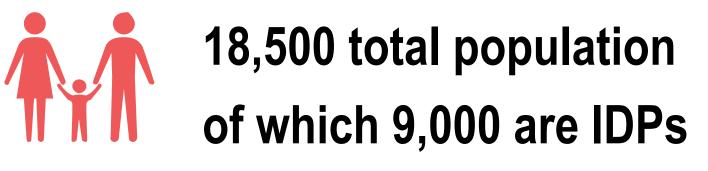
Ein Terma Summary

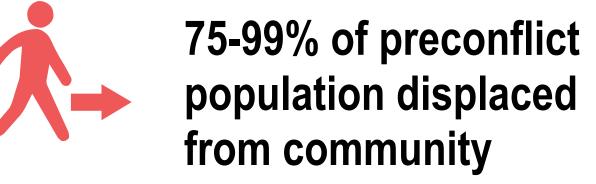


of Structures

Structure count by damage severity







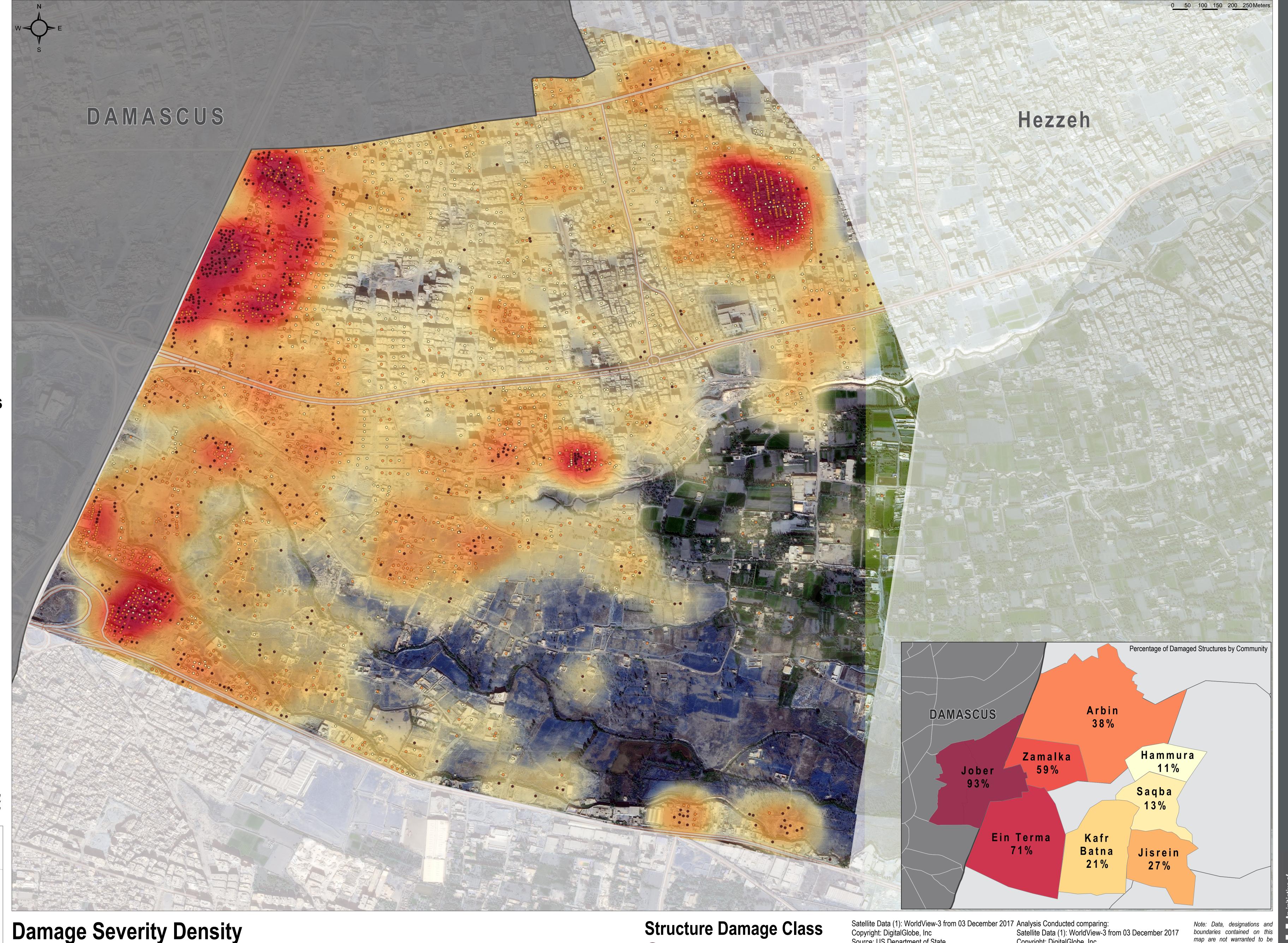
1-25% of remaining population are female

Ein Terma is a community in Eastern Ghouta, an agricultural region east of Damascus, that has been classified by the United Nations as besieged since 2013. With an increase in conflict in the adjacent Damascus neighbourhood of Jober in March 2017, Ein Terma began to host a significant IDP population. By June 2017 as the offensive shifted towards Ein Terma, this resulted in a sharp increase in shelling and airstrikes and further displacement of both Ein Terma residents and hosted IDPs to other communities within Eastern Ghouta. Since August 2017 the water network has been unavailable when it was reportedly struck, while the electricity network has been unavailable since assessments of the community by REACH began in June 2016. Of the ten communities assessed by REACH in Eastern Ghouta, Ein Terma is one of only four that have at least one pre-conflict hospital that is still functioning. Available educational facilities include pre-conflict primary, secondary, and high schools. Informal schools have also reportedly been up since the conflict began to protect students and teachers from the risk of shelling. During the month of November 2017, schools in Ein Terma and across Eastern Ghouta reportedly closed due to the risk of

The above data was collected by REACH Initiative in late December 2017 (or in previous assessed months when specified) using the Community Profiles methodology, in which information is gathered from Community Representatives (CRs) residing within assessed communities who have sector-specific knowledge. Findings were triangulated through secondary sources, including humanitarian reports, and news and social media monitoring.



High



Destroyed

Severe Damage

**Moderate Damage** 

Low

Source: US Department of State,

Road Data: OpenStreetMap

Analysis: UNITAR-UNOSAT

Production: REACH Initiatives

Admin Data: UN OCHA

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Source: US Department of State,

Humanitarian Information Unit, NextView License

Satellite Data (2): WorldView-2 from 20 November 2017

Source: US Department of State, Humanitarian Information Unit,

acceptance by the REACH

mentioned on this map.

\* Severity calculated based on density of damaged infrastructure and weighted by scale of damaged based on; destroyed, severely damaged, or moderate damage.