

### Summary

This factsheet provides an overview of humanitarian needs in Kabasa IDP settlement, in Doolow district. The findings presented here are part of an assessment with the objective to support multi-sectoral and area-based approaches to intervention in IDP settlements in Somalia.

Primary data was collected through household surveys, key informant interviews and facility mapping from 8 to 20 May 2017. Households were randomly sampled to a 95% confidence and 10% margin of error. Population figures were provided through settlement key informant interviews.

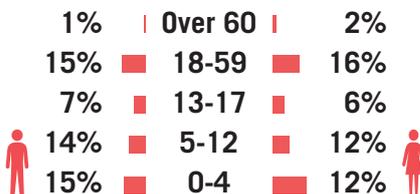
179 households and 8 key informants were interviewed in Kabasa.

### Overview

Estimated Population: 27,000

Estimated Number of HHs: 4,500

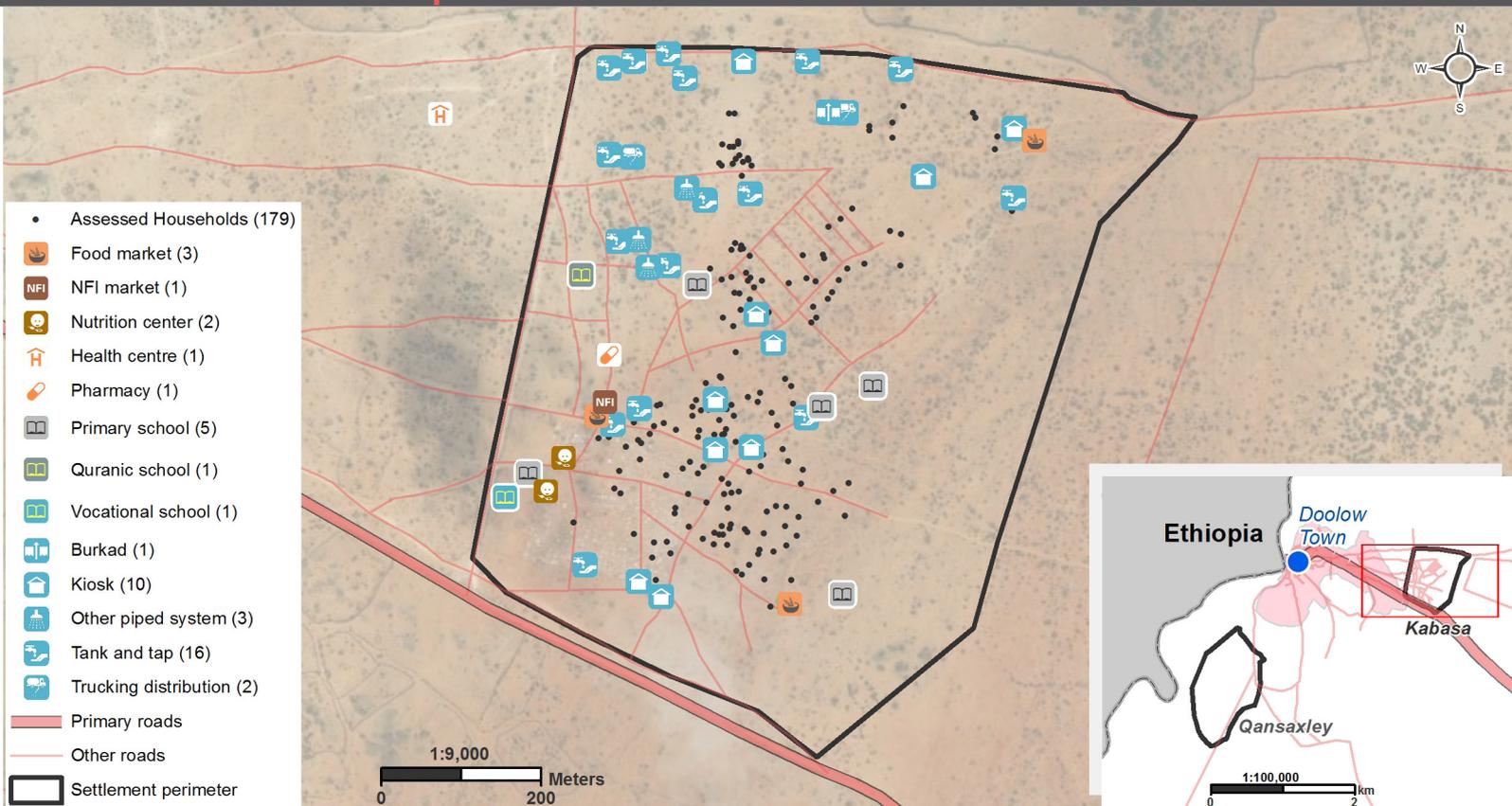
### Demographics



### Location Map



### Kabasa Settlement Map



### Sectoral Overview

		Target	Current Situation	
<b>Education</b>	% of children aged 5-12 that attend school	100%	42%	●
	% of children aged 13-17 that attend school	100%	31%	●
	% of schools that meet minimum teacher to student criteria of 1 teacher to every 45 students	100%	43%	●
<b>Food</b>	% of HHs reporting an acceptable food consumption score	100%	91%	●
<b>Shelter/NFIs</b>	% of HHs reporting any damage to shelter	0%	32%	●
<b>Health</b>	% of HHs that are able to access health facilities on site or within walking distance	100%	60%	●
<b>CCCM</b>	Average open area per HH	min 30m <sup>2</sup>	0m <sup>2</sup>	●
<b>Water &amp; Sanitation</b>	% of HHs within 500m of a potable water point	100%	100%	●
	% of HHs within 50m of a functioning latrine	100%	88%	●
<b>Protection</b>	% of HHs that have reported to be registered by a legitimate agency	100%	78%	●
	% of HHs with land tenure rights / arrangements	100%	25%	●

1) Targets are based on minimum Sphere or UNHCR standards. ● Target reached, ● Target more than 50% reached, ● Target less than 50% or not at all reached.

## Displacement

% of population profile	%	# of HHs
IDP	<b>99%</b>	<b>177</b>
Returnee	<b>1%</b>	<b>2</b>

Primary pull factors for arriving in location:<sup>1</sup>

IDP's		
<b>1</b>	Aid availability	<b>93%</b>
<b>2</b>	No conflict	<b>84%</b>
<b>3</b>	Work and income	<b>35%</b>

Primary push factors for leaving area of origin:<sup>1</sup>

IDP's		
<b>1</b>	Drought	<b>96%</b>
<b>2</b>	Conflict	<b>46%</b>
<b>3</b>	No livelihoods	<b>41%</b>

Data on push and pull factors for returnee populations is not presented due to the small representation in the settlement.

Relationship with the host communities:<sup>2</sup>

Very Good	<b>28%</b>
Good	<b>70%</b>
Fair	<b>2%</b>
Bad	<b>0%</b>

## Shelter

% of reported shelter types:

CGI sheeting	<b>51%</b>
Buul	<b>7%</b>
Tent	<b>1%</b>

% of reported shelter categories:

Semi-permanent	<b>46%</b>
Temporary	<b>37%</b>
Permanent	<b>14%</b>
Emergency	<b>3%</b>

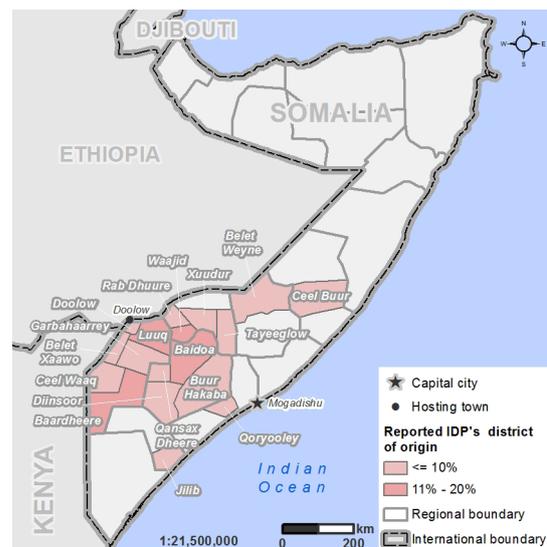
% of reported primary shelter materials:

Floor:	Earth	<b>93%</b>
Main structure:	Wood	<b>82%</b>
Walls & roof:	Iron sheet	<b>51%</b>

Note:

- Households could choose multiple answers.
- As reported by IDP households.

## Areas of Origin

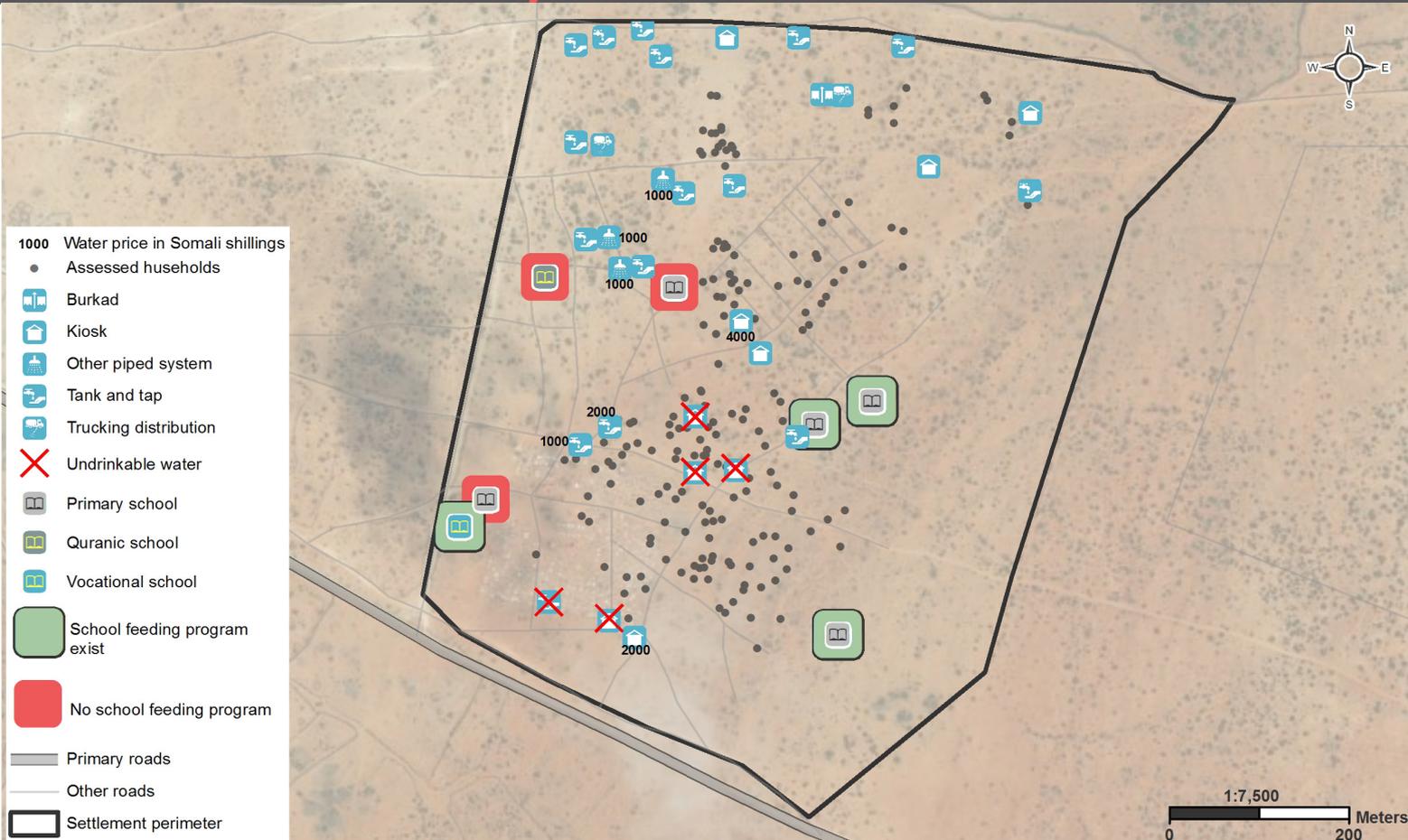


## Priority Concerns

Top 3 priority needs reported by households were:<sup>1</sup>

Food	<b>81%</b>
Water	<b>66%</b>
Shelter	<b>50%</b>

## Water and School Accessibility



Funded by European Union Humanitarian Aid

For more information on this profile please contact:  
REACH Initiative: [somalia@reach-initiative.org]  
<http://www.reachresourcecentre.info/countries/somalia>

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## Water & Sanitation

The 3 most common water sources for drinking water as reported by households:<sup>1</sup>

- 1 River **63%**
- 2 Tank and tap **26%**
- 3 Piped system **13%**

% of reported latrine types used by households:

- Communal **88%**
- Private **3%**
- Open defecation **9%**

## Communication

3 most trusted information sources reported by HHs:<sup>1</sup>

- 1 Community leader **67%**
- 2 Religious leader **51%**
- 3 Friends and family **47%**

## Food Security

% of households reporting a change in food spending since previous month:

- Increase **18%**
- Decrease **5%**
- No change **77%**

Average food spending per household of six members for one week: **21 USD**.  
Food Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB) for Gedo in May was **100 USD**.

## Health

Health facilities available within 5 km of the assessed settlement:

- Primary healthcare unit **1**
- Health centre **1**
- Pharmacy **1**

## Livelihood

Top 3 primary livelihood sources in the past year:

- 1 Day labour **79%**
- 2 Community support **7%**
- 3 Subsistence farming **5%**

## Education

Schools available within 1km of the assessed settlement:

- Primary **5**
- Vocational **1**
- Quranic **1**

Average reported school dropout rate during the past school year as reported by school representative:

- Boys **18%**
- Girls **18%**

## Vulnerabilities

% of households reporting the following members:

- Pregnant/lactating women **40%**
- Disabled or chronically ill **3%**
- Sick children **11%**
- Separated children **7%**

Note: 1) Households could choose multiple answers.

## Latrine Accessibility



Note Maps: Latrines and water points were mapped during a REACH assessment in April 2017. The number of shelters within and outside a 50m buffer of the latrines was calculated using spatial analysis. The shelters were mapped by UNOSAT using satellite image analysis.