

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Electricity	17%	23%	5%	14%
Food	9%	2%	20%	6%
Employment	10%	19%	15%	19%
Winterisation	9%	17%	14%	17%
Education	12%	6%	15%	8%
Shelter	0%	0%	12%	14%
Domestic Water	10%	11%	2%	8%
Health	10%	6%	5%	0%
Drinking Water	9%	6%	8%	8%
Transport	0%	6%	0%	0%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

## Top 3 reasons for moving in

- Last 3 years**
- 1 Lack of affordable housing
  - 2 N/A
  - 3 N/A
- Last 6 months**
- 1 More employment opportunities
  - 2 Lower cost of living here
  - 3 N/A

**100%** of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

**65%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

## Potential sources of tensions related to:

Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
  - 2 Overstretched resources
  - 3 Political affiliations
- Job shortages
- Political affiliations
- Cultural differences

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
  - 2 Unskilled agricultural labour
  - 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- Unskilled agricultural labour
- Informal commerce
- Informal commerce

## Most common mode of employment

Regular

Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

**\$946** as reported by respondents **\$252**

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

41 - 50%

81 - 90%

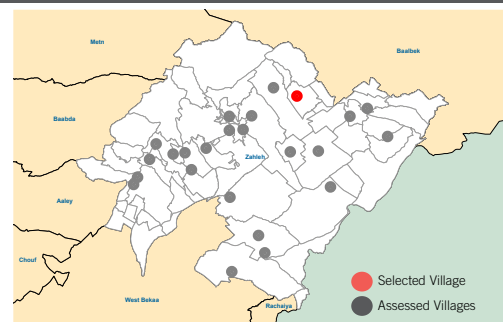
## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30%

21 - 30%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
  - 2 Credit
  - 3 Reduce number of meals
- Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- Reduce number of meals
- Reduce meal portion size

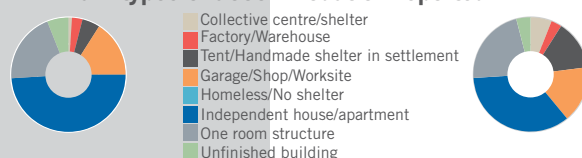


Host

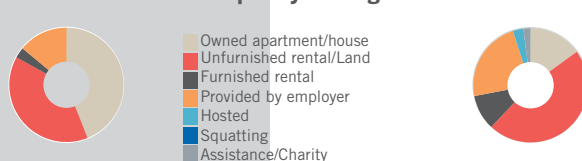
Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



## Average monthly household rent

\$141

\$197

## Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

10h

13h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$123

\$36

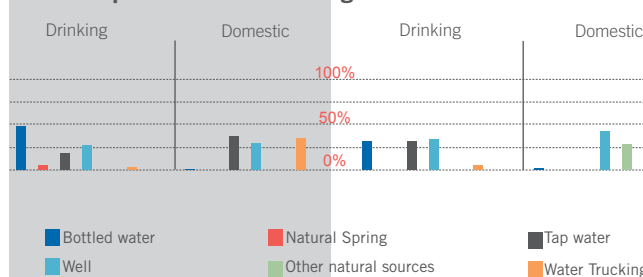
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$37

\$24

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$47

\$23

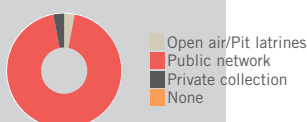


## Host

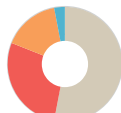
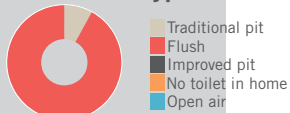
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

94%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

53%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

26%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

24%



### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

51%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

54%

##### Presence of pests

46%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

41%



### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea                   | 1 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Diarrhea                   |
| N/A                        | 3 | Skin rashes                |

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- |                             |   |                              |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines           | 1 | Cost of medicines            |
| Cost of health services     | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

73%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

77%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 36 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers 40%

Out of 36 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers 10%

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

100%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

92%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees          | 1 | Cost of school fees          |
| Cost of school supplies      | 2 | Cost of school supplies      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |



### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

19%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

48%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of		
Group	Host	Displaced
Separated women	6%	13%
Widowed women	11%	7%
Unaccompanied children minors	0%	N/A
Orphans	9%	N/A
Pregnant women	12%	11%
Girls married before 18	7%	29%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+)              |

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs                   |
| Low levels of or no education                | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| No skills                                    | 3 | Low levels of or no education                |

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Other                       | 3 | Begging                     |

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment         | 2 | Informal employment         |
| Other                       | 3 | Begging                     |

#### Cases of abuses and services

19%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

16%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%