

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	21%	19%	19%	15%
Health	10%	16%	6%	12%
Electricity	17%	18%	7%	7%
Roads	13%	9%	1%	1%
Drinking Water	5%	8%	6%	4%
Education	7%	6%	10%	13%
Waste Water Mgmt	5%	4%	1%	1%
Domestic Water	4%	5%	2%	2%
Winterisation	2%	4%	18%	17%
Security	3%	2%	1%	1%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>Knew friends/family</p> <p>Lack of affordable housing</p> <p>Safety concerns</p> | <p>1 Safety concerns</p> <p>2 Lower cost of living</p> <p>3 Knew friends/family</p> |
|---|---|

96% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

92% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Job shortages</p> <p>Overstretched resources</p> <p>Housing</p> | <p>1 Job shortages</p> <p>2 Political affiliations</p> <p>3 Strain resources</p> |
|--|--|

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>Informal commerce</p> <p>Formal commerce</p> | <p>1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>2 Unskilled agricultural labour</p> <p>3 Food vouchers</p> |
|--|--|

### Most common mode of employment

- |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| <p>Regular</p> | <p>Irregular/temporary</p> |
|----------------|----------------------------|

### Average monthly HH income

**\$865** as reported by respondents **\$302**

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

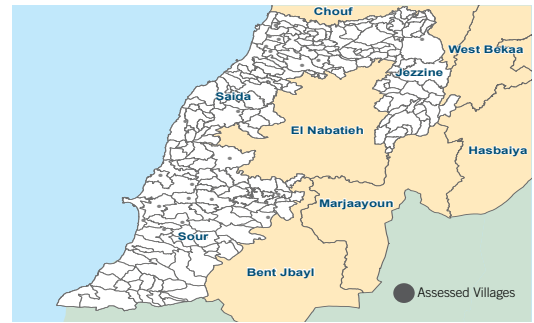
**51 - 60%** **41 - 50%**

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

**11 - 20%** **0 - 10%**

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Cheaper food</p> <p>Credit</p> <p>Borrow money/food</p> | <p>1 Cheaper food</p> <p>2 Reduce number of meals</p> <p>3 Borrow money/food</p> |
|--|--|

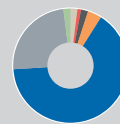


Host

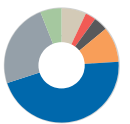
Displaced

## Shelter

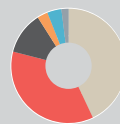
### Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



### Average monthly household rent

**\$888**

**\$324**

### Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

**13h**

**12h**

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

**\$80**

**\$48**

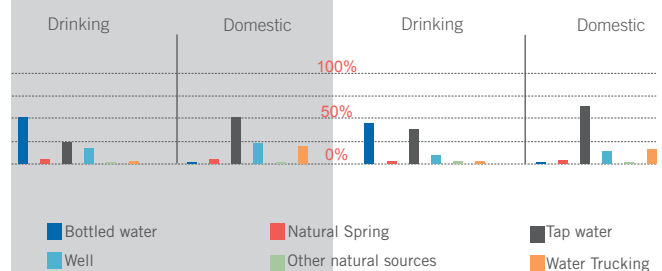
### Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

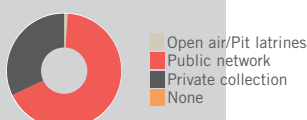
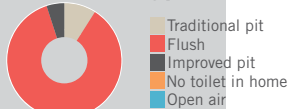
**\$29**

**\$28**

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

**\$31**

**\$31**


**Host**
**Displaced**
**Wastewater Management**
**Main wastewater systems**

**Types of toilets**

**Access to showering and washing facilities**
**100%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

**93%**
**Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months**
**24%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

**22%**
**Solid Waste Management**
**Main type of solid waste disposal**
**Public collection**
**Public collection**
**In the last 3 months**
**Refuse/garbage**
**37%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

**33%**
**Presence of pests**
**33%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

**33%**
**Health**
**Most commonly reported child illnesses**

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Acute respiratory diseases | 1 | Diarrhea                   |
| Diarrhea                   | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Other stomach ailments     | 3 | Other stomach ailments     |

**Top 3 challenges in accessing health services**

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines/medication | 1 | Cost of medicines/medication |
| Cost of health services      | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

**Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months**
**78%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

**78%**
**Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns**

**Host**
**Displaced**
**Education**

Out of 195 caregivers	<b>73%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	<b>34%</b>	Out of 304 caregivers
Out of 195 caregivers	<b>72%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	<b>31%</b>	Out of 304 caregivers
Out of 130 adolescents	<b>88%</b>	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	<b>25%</b>	Out of 146 adolescents
Out of 130 adolescents	<b>23%</b>	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	<b>86%</b>	Out of 146 adolescents

**Non-formal education opportunities**
**12%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

**7%**
**Top reported challenges in accessing education**

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school supplies      | 1 | Cost of school fees          |
| Cost of school fees          | 2 | Cost of school supplies      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

**Children and Women**
**Birth registration**
**5%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

**16%**
**Vulnerable population groups living within community**

Average reported proportion of		
	Separated women	
<b>25%</b>		<b>11%</b>
<b>38%</b>	Widowed women	<b>21%</b>
<b>3%</b>	Unaccompanied children minors	<b>3%</b>
<b>12%</b>	Orphans	<b>7%</b>
<b>38%</b>	Pregnant women	<b>28%</b>
<b>18%</b>	Girls married before 18	<b>21%</b>

**Population groups engaged in income generation**

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Women (18+)              |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

**Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force**

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Household responsibilities | 1 | Household responsibilities |
| Traditional values/customs | 2 | Traditional values/customs |
| Safety concerns            | 3 | No prior work experience   |

**Main activities for out of school boys under 18**

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Begging                     | 3 | Other                       |

**Main activities for out of school girls under 18**

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment         | 2 | Informal employment         |
| Other                       | 3 | Other                       |

**Cases of abuses and services**
**10%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

**2%**
**3%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

**1%**