

## Zouq el Blat

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	18%	32%	9%	3%
NFIs	5%	0%	12%	29%
Winterisation	3%	0%	3%	26%
Domestic Water	10%	21%	3%	3%
Health	11%	18%	14%	3%
Food	2%	0%	12%	17%
Education	0%	3%	16%	11%
Shelter	5%	0%	13%	3%
Security	3%	13%	0%	0%
Solid Waste Mgmt	11%	0%	3%	0%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- 1 Knew friends/family
- 2 More employment opportunities
- 3 Knew friends/family

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

## Last 6 months

- 1 Safety concerns

97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Political affiliations
- 3 Overstretched resources

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
- 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 3 Informal commerce

## Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$1397 as reported by respondents \$596

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

71 - 80% 81 - 90%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

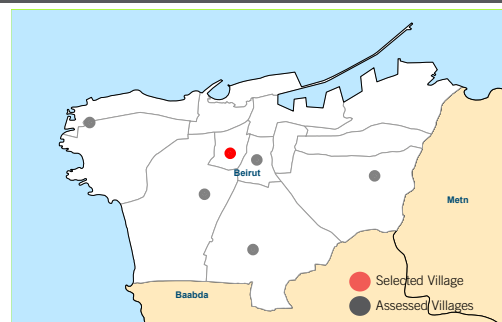
11 - 20% 11 - 20%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Credit
- 3 Borrow money/food

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 69 | Number of Male interviewed: 25 | Number of female interviewed: 44 | Age Range: 12 - 59 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 12787 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 8053 | Syrian Refugees: 5229

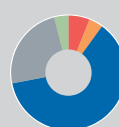


Host

Displaced

## Shelter

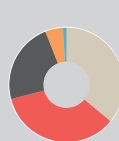
## Main types of accommodation reported



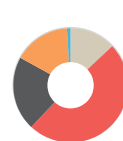
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

\$406

\$512

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

21h

20h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$81

\$51

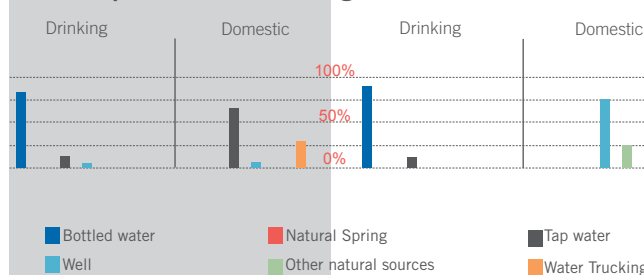
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$55

\$51

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$29

\$38

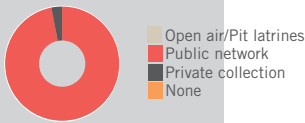


## Host

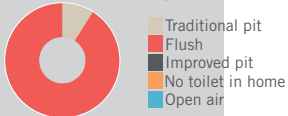
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

94%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

94%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

32%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

31%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Private collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

41%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

50%

##### Presence of pests

41%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

56%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases 1 Acute respiratory diseases

Diarrhea 2 Diarrhea

Skin rashes 3 Skin rashes

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services 1 Cost of health services

Cost of medicines 2 Cost of medicines

Long waits for consultation 3 Long waits for consultation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

50%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

76%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 34 caregivers 92% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14 Out of 35 caregivers 8%

Out of 34 caregivers 92% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15 Out of 35 caregivers 15%

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents were enrolled 2013-14 Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents are enrolled 2014-15 Out of 8 adolescents N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

93%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

100%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 Discrimination at school from teachers

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

4%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

4%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of Separated women

14%

0%

10%

Widowed women

N/A

10%

Unaccompanied children minors

N/A

8%

Orphans

10%

17%

Pregnant women

N/A

10%

Girls married before 18

N/A

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household and child raising responsibilities 1 Traditional values/customs

No prior work experience 2 Household and child raising responsibilities

N/A 3 Safety concerns outside of home

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Household chores/Child care 2 Household chores/Child care

Engage in gangs/criminal activity 3 Other

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

Informal employment 2 Informal employment

Engage in prostitution 3 Begging

#### Cases of abuses and services

13%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

6%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

3%