

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	21%	19%	19%	15%
Health	10%	16%	6%	12%
Electricity	17%	18%	7%	7%
Roads	13%	9%	1%	1%
Drinking Water	5%	8%	6%	4%
Education	7%	6%	10%	13%
Waste Water Mgmt	5%	4%	1%	1%
Domestic Water	4%	5%	2%	2%
Winterisation	2%	4%	18%	17%
Security	3%	2%	1%	1%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>Knew friends/family</p> <p>Lack of affordable housing</p> <p>Safety concerns</p> | <p>1 Safety concerns</p> <p>2 Lower cost of living</p> <p>3 Knew friends/family</p> |
|---|---|

96% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

92% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Job shortages</p> <p>Overstretched resources</p> <p>Housing</p> | <p>1 Job shortages</p> <p>2 Political affiliations</p> <p>3 Strain resources</p> |
|--|--|

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>Informal commerce</p> <p>Formal commerce</p> | <p>1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>2 Unskilled agricultural labour</p> <p>3 Food vouchers</p> |
|--|--|

Most common mode of employment

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| <p>Regular</p> | <p>Irregular/temporary</p> |
|----------------|----------------------------|

Average monthly HH income

\$886 as reported by respondents **\$323**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

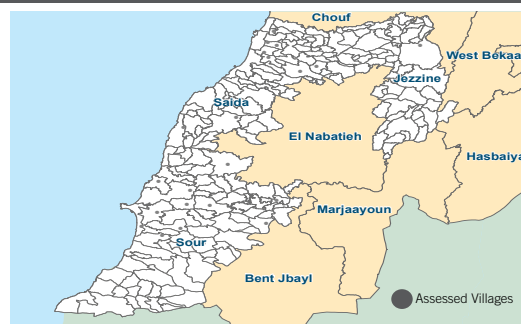
51 - 60% **41 - 50%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% **0 - 10%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Cheaper food</p> <p>Credit</p> <p>Borrow money/food</p> | <p>1 Cheaper food</p> <p>2 Reduce number of meals</p> <p>3 Borrow money/food</p> |
|--|--|

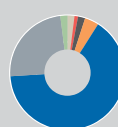


Host

Displaced

Shelter

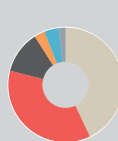
Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$888

\$324

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

13h

12h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$80

\$48

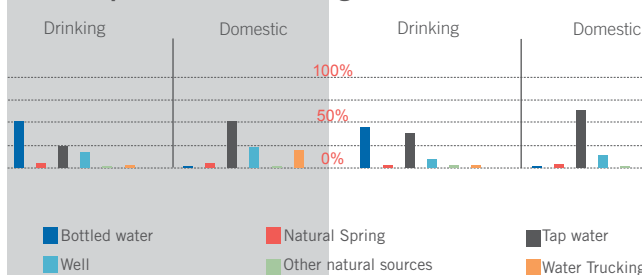
Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

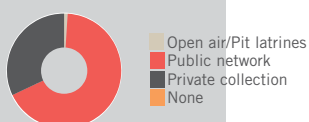
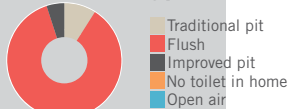
\$29

\$28

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$31

\$31


Host
Displaced
Wastewater Management
Main wastewater systems

Types of toilets

Access to showering and washing facilities
100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

93%
Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months
24%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

22%
Solid Waste Management
Main type of solid waste disposal
Public collection
Public collection
In the last 3 months
Refuse/garbage
37%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

33%
Presence of pests
33%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

33%
Health
Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases ① Diarrhea

Diarrhea ② Acute respiratory diseases

Other stomach ailments ③ Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of medicines/medication ① Cost of medicines/medication

Cost of health services ② Cost of health services

No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months
78%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

78%
Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

Host
Displaced
Education
73% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

34% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

72% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

31% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

88% adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

25% adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

23% adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

86% adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Non-formal education opportunities
70%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

74%
Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school supplies ① Cost of school fees

Cost of school fees ② Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

Children and Women
Birth registration
5%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

16%
Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

25% Separated women **11%**
38% Widowed women **21%**
3% Unaccompanied children minors **3%**
12% Orphans **7%**
38% Pregnant women **28%**
18% Girls married before 18 **21%**
Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) ① Men (18+)

Women (18+) ② Women (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) ③ Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household responsibilities ① Household responsibilities

Traditional values/customs ② Traditional values/customs

Safety concerns ③ No prior work experience

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment ① Informal employment

Household chores/Child care ② Household chores/Child care

Begging ③ Other

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care ① Household chores/Child care

Informal employment ② Informal employment

Other ③ Other

Cases of abuses and services
10%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

2%
3%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

1%