# UNHCR Mapping Asylum Communities South Libya

# KII\_ Government Stakeholders Libya

Date:

Name of respondents:

Telephone:

Organisation, department:

Content of the questionnaire:

1. Estimation of Migrant/AS Communities / Flows
2. Situation of Migrants/AS in their location: where do they live, how, livelihoods
   1. Types of Migrants/AS and Nationalities in their Location
   2. Access to Basic Services in location (health, accommodation, livelihoods)
3. Outstanding issues with Migrants/AS from a Government Perspective
4. Routes and Smuggling Industry: evolution during the past years

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| 1. **Outstanding issues with the government** | | | | |
|  | What are the public institutions that deal with migrants in your location?  In what way do they deal with migrants? | |  | |
|  | Is there a reception process when large groups of migrants arrive in your location? | |  | |
|  | Are there any specific country measures done on the route by the country? | | * Interception * Rescue * Other. Specify………………………………. | |
|  | How would you compare the experience of different migrant communities in the country?  Are there migrants that cope better than others in your location?  What about Syrian and Palestinians compared to the rest? Do you feel that they are better or less well treated? | |  | |
|  | Are there detention centres for migrants in your location?  How many?  Who manages them (DCIM or others)?  Are they able to access legal services while detained? | |  | |
|  | What kind of support would like to receive to deal with migrants issues in your location? | |  | |
|  | Do you know any NGOs/CSOs that support migrants in this location?   * What kind of assistance do they provide? | |  | |
|  | Are you keeping data on migration?   * Who is keeping data and how? * What kind of data is currently kept? * What are the gaps in data? | |  | |
| **Estimation of Migrant/AS Communities / Flows** | | | | |
|  | What do you estimate is the size of the migrants/AS communities currently living **in South Libya**? | |  | |
|  | What do you estimate is the size of the migrants/AS communities currently living **in your town/city**? | |  | |
|  | How many migrants from the following countries do you think are in South Libya (estimate): | | * 1. Syrian   2. Palestinian   3. Sudanese   4. Eritrean   5. Somali   6. Nigerian   7. Chadian | |
|  | Routes:  Are the migration routes more or less the same since 3 years ago?  Is the route that goes through Gatrun still active? More or less than 3 years ago?  Is the route that goes through Kufrah/Tazerbo still active? More or less than 3 years ago?  Is the route that goes through Ghat still active? More or less than 3 years ago?  Are there any other routes that are active? | |  | |
| 12. | What is the estimated number of individuals using each route segment / every month?  Identify each route segment   * Gatrun Route * Kufrah/Tazerbo Route * Ghat RouteOther:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000   Other: | |
| 13. | When does the high season start for migration? When does it finish?  When does the low season start? When does it finish? | | High Season: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Low Season:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| 14. | What is the estimated numbers of arrivals for the high season? What is the estimated numbers of arrivals for the low season? | | High Season: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Low Season:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| 15. | What is the estimated average number of people reported dead every month en route? | | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000   Other: | |
| 16. | What are the main nationalities among individuals using the Gatrun route:  Please specify which migrants use which routes. | | * Algeria * Bangladesh * Burkina Faso * Cameroon * Chad * Congo * Eritrea * Ethiopia * Gabon * Gambia * Ghana * Guinea * Guinee Bissau * Iraq * Cote d’ivoire | * Liberia * Mali * Niger * Nigeria * Senegal * Sierra Leone * Somalia * Sudan * Syria * Togo * Tunisia * Yemen * Other: |
| 17. | What are the main nationalities among individuals using the Kufrah/Tazerbo route: | | * Algeria * Bangladesh * Burkina Faso * Cameroon * Chad * Congo * Eritrea * Ethiopia * Gabon * Gambia * Ghana * Guinea * Guinee Bissau * Iraq * Cote d’ivoire | * Liberia * Mali * Niger * Nigeria * Senegal * Sierra Leone * Somalia * Sudan * Syria * Togo * Tunisia * Yemen   Other |
| 18. | What are the main nationalities among individuals using the Ghat route: | | * Algeria * Bangladesh * Burkina Faso * Cameroon * Chad * Congo * Eritrea * Ethiopia * Gabon * Gambia * Ghana * Guinea * Guinee Bissau * Iraq * Cote d’ivoire | * Liberia * Mali * Niger * Nigeria * Senegal * Sierra Leone * Somalia * Sudan * Syria * Togo * Tunisia * Yemen   Other |
| 19. | How has the flow of migrants evolved since 2013?  Has it increased/decreased for each route segment? | | Niger/Gatrun:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Sudan/Kufrah:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Algeria/Ghat:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| **Situation of Migrants/AS and Nationalities in their location** | | | | |
| 20. | What are the most popular locations in the South for migrants/AS?   * 1. Can you specify which locations are most popular for each migrant community?   2. Popular locations for smugglers   3. Popular locations for seasonal workers | |  | |
| 21. | Based on your knowledge, do many migrants/AS stay in the South or are they simply in transit?   1. How does this differ amongst different migrant communities? 2. For those who end up staying in the South, why are they staying in South Libya? What does the South offer them? 3. How long do you think migrants/AS stay on average in the South before moving elsewhere? | |  | |
| 1. . | What are the main difficulties faced by migrants in Libya/present location?   * How would you compare the experience of different migrant/AS communities in the South? | |  | |
| 23. | What kind of accommodation do migrants/AS live in? How do they access accommodation? | |  | |
| 24. | Are migrants/AS able to work? If yes, what kind of livelihood activities are they undertaking? | |  | |
| 25. | Do migrants/AS have access to health services? If yes, is this formal or informal?   * Are they taken charge in public or private hospitals? * Or through NGOs that help them? | |  | |
| 26. | Do migrants have access to any legal services?  If yes, who provides those services? | |  | |
| 27. | Have you noticed any changes in the situation of migrants since 2013? If yes, how has the situation of migrants differed? Is it better/worse? | |  | |
| **Routes and smuggling Industry** | | | | |
| 28. | How has the smuggling trade evolved since 2013? Are more or less migrants coming?  Would you say your location is a smuggling hub?  What is the nearest smuggling hub?  Can you estimate how many smugglers are working there? |  | | |
| 29. | What are the main exit points to Europe   * 1. How has the size of these different exit routes evolved over time?   2. What has caused the changes? |  | | |
| 30. | What is the average duration of the journey from Khartoum to Sebha/Kufra?  ***If Other segment please specify*** | * 6 hours or less * 1 day * 1 to 3 days * 3 days to a week * more than a week | | |
| 31. | What is the average duration of the journey for Agadez to Sebha?  ***If Other segment please specify*** | * 6 hours or less * 1 day * 1 to 3 days * 3 days to a week * more than a week | | |
| 32. | What is the average duration of the journey from South Algeria/Tamanrasset to Sabha?  ***If Other segment please specify*** | * 6 hours or less * 1 day * 1 to 3 days * 3 days to a week * more than a week | | |
| 33. | What is the average cost of journey from a migrant/AS’s country of origin to Libya?   1. Can you breakdown the cost by each leg of journey? (ei: Country of origin to South, within Libya, Libya to Europe)   How does the cost of journey differ by migrant/AS community? Are some groups paying more than others? |  | | |
| 34. | Has the cost of the journey increased/decreased since 2013?   * Is it the same for all communities? |  | | |
| 35. | Average cost per individual to use for each segment:  ***Circle the right currency***  ***Example;***  **Less than** | Khartoum to Sebha:   * Less than 100 USD/LYD * 100 to 250 USD * 250 to 500 USD * 500 to 1000 USD * Over 1000 USD   Agadez to Sebha   * Less than 100 USD * 100 to 250 USD * 250 to 500 USD * 500 to 1000 USD * Over 1000 USD   South Algeria/Tamanrasset to Sabha   * Less than 100 USD * 100 to 250 USD * 250 to 500 USD * 500 to 1000 USD * Over 1000 USD | | |
| 36. | Are there specific controls existing on these routes. Specify which route | * Official entry points with Regular Border post * Official entry points with Mobile Border control * Official entry points with Military escort * Unofficial entry points without controls * Unknown   Other | | |
| 37. | What are the main difficulties faced by migrants/AS along the journey? |  | | |
| 38. | Do they face any of the following protection risks encountered along their journey | * Arbitrary detention * Human trafficking * Exploitation * Torture * Extortion * Deportation * Refoulement * Cruel, inhuman degrading movement * Forced recruitment * Other | | |
| 39. | Can you provide details/stories that you heard about migrants facing risks/difficulties? |  | | |
| 40. | Do you know any NGOs/CSOs support migrants along their journey?   * If yes, what kind of assistance do they provide? |  | | |
| 41. | Can individuals access some form of assistance along the way | * Delivery of non-food items * Delivery of food * Protection services and legal advice * Other: SPECIFY | | |
|  | Have you heard of the Community Development Centres established by UNHCR?  If yes, what is your opinion about it and what could be done to improve them? |  | | |