Refugee Arrivals from Ukraine
to Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania and Moldova

Update as of 29.03.2022

Context & Methodology

More than 4 million refugees have fled Ukraine since the escalation of conflict on 24 February 2022 (UNHCR). The number of people crossing has fluctuated in the days since the escalation, and it can be anticipated that it will vary with the intensity and geography of conflict in the next days or weeks.

To understand the drivers of displacement and intentions of refugees, 2794 interviews were conducted with people crossing from Ukraine into Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania and Moldova. Interviews were conducted at every border checkpoint and certain reception centers, including railway stations, and began on 28 February. This factsheet includes cumulative responses from 28 February to 29 March. Following this data collection, select interviewees will be contacted for long-form qualitative interviews to gain a longitudinal understanding of their experience of displacement.

Interviewees were selected purposively to gain a broader understanding of experiences and intentions, and results should therefore be considered indicative.

The data collection tool was modified after the deployment and therefore the sample size differs for certain questions; for some of them, the sample size is provided.
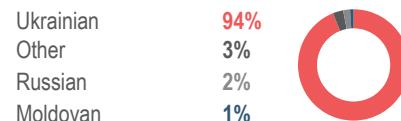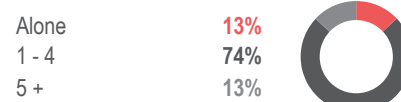
Demography

Gender of the respondent

Female	**88%**
Male	**12%**
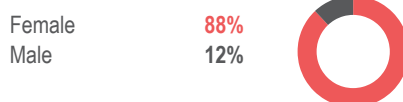
Respondents reporting travelling with the following population groups[1]

Children 0-5 years of age	24%
Children 6-18 years of age	57%
Elderly (65+ years of age)	10%
Pregnant and lactating women	1%
Persons with disabilities	5%

Nationality of the respondent

Ukrainian	**94%**
Other	**3%**
Russian	**2%**
Moldovan	**1%**

Number of people traveling with respondents

Alone	**13%**
1 - 4	**74%**
5 +	**13%**

Most reported pre-displacement employment status of respondents[2]

Wholesale and retail trade	**17%**
Education (including students and teachers)	**12%**
Agriculture	**7%**
Social services	**7%**
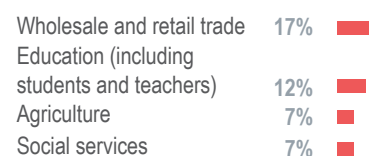
Origins and Arrivals

99% of respondents reported holding a passport

Sample distribution, by country of arrival

Poland	931	33%
Moldova	882	32%
Romania	631	23%
Slovakia	262	9%
Hungary	88	3%

Most frequent regions (oblasts) of origin[3]

Kyiv	552	20%
Mykolaiv	471	17%
Odesa	465	17%
Kharkiv	322	12%
Donetsk	179	6%

Reason for selecting border crossing[2]

Most direct route to border	**35%**
Most convenient for future plans	**19%**
Shorter queues at the crossing	**12%**
Someone else made the decision	**11%**
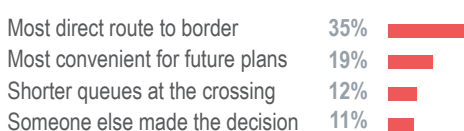
Most frequently reported modalities of border crossing[2]

Foot	1276	**50%**
Bus	630	**25%**
Car	407	**16%**
Train	187	**7%**

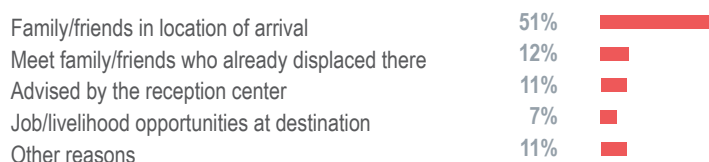## Intentions

Top 3 intended destination countries of respondents by arrival country[1]

Country of arrival	Intended destination
Poland	1. Germany 2. Poland 3. Spain
Slovakia	1. Slovakia 2. Germany 3. Czech Republic
Hungary	1. Hungary 2. Germany 3. Italy
Romania	1. Germany 2. Romania 3. Poland
Moldova	1. Moldova 2. Germany 3. Romania

Reported drivers for selection of destination country by respondents[1,3]

Family/friends in location of arrival	**51%**
Meet family/friends who already displaced there	**12%**
Advised by the reception center	**11%**
Job/livelihood opportunities at destination	**7%**
Other reasons	**11%**

Reported accommodation type in destination country by respondents[3]

Staying with family/friend	**47%**
Don't know where to stay	**15%**
Found host through social media/volunteer	**11%**
Accommodation provided by authorities	**8%**
Rented accommodation	**8%**
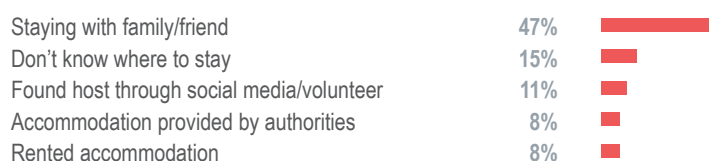
[1]Multiple responses permitted. The sum might exceed 100%. [2] Top four choices indicated by respondents. [3] Top five choices indicated by respondents.

UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action