

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Winterisation	8%	3%	15%	23%
Electricity	15%	22%	12%	3%
Drinking Water	5%	19%	2%	20%
Food	3%	3%	7%	20%
Employment	17%	8%	12%	9%
Solid Waste Mgmt	3%	17%	2%	0%
Waste Water Mgmt	5%	14%	12%	0%
Education	7%	0%	12%	9%
NFIs	12%	0%	7%	0%
Shelter	5%	3%	10%	9%

## Host

## Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- Improved access to education
- Lack of affordable housing
- N/A

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

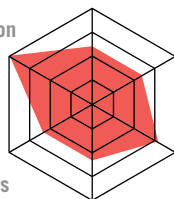
## Last 6 months

- Discrimination/Hostility
  - Safety concerns
  - N/A
- 79% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

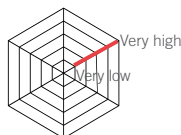
## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms



Lack of confidence in institutions



Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

## Host

## Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages
- Overstretched resources
- Political affiliations

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- Informal commerce
- Unskilled agricultural labour

## Most common mode of employment

Regular

Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$1626 as reported by respondents \$348

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

71 - 80%

41 - 50%

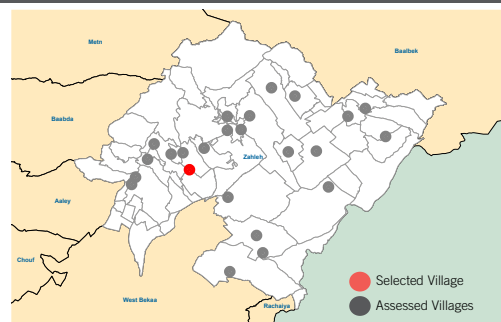
## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%

11 - 20%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- Credit
- Borrow money/food



## Host

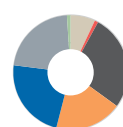
## Displaced

## Shelter

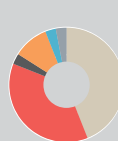
## Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

\$250

\$182

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

13h

10h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$69

\$20

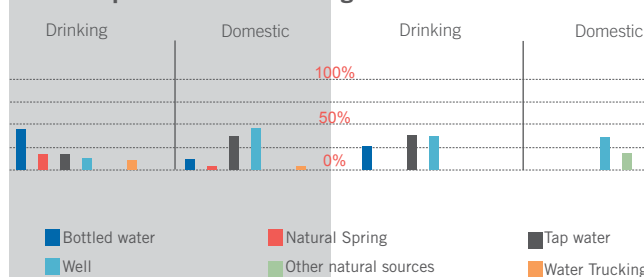
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

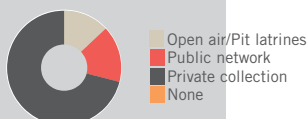
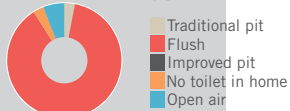
\$40

\$29

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$35

\$25


**Host**
**Displaced**
**Wastewater Management**
**Main wastewater systems**

**Types of toilets**

**Access to showering and washing facilities**
**91%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

**63%**
**Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months**
**29%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

**59%**
**Solid Waste Management**
**Main type of solid waste disposal**
**Public collection**
**Public collection**
**In the last 3 months**
**Refuse/garbage**
**35%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

**34%**
**Presence of pests**
**52%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

**52%**
**Health**
**Most commonly reported child illnesses**

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Acute respiratory diseases | 1 | Diarrhea                   |
| Diarrhea                   | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Other stomach ailments     | 3 | Other stomach ailments     |

**Top 3 challenges in accessing health services**

- |                               |   |                              |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of health services       | 1 | Cost of medicines            |
| Cost of medicines             | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| Overcrowded health facilities | 3 | No affordable transportation |

**Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months**
**90%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

**94%**
**Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns**

**Host**
**Displaced**
**Education**

Out of 32 caregivers	<b>70%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	<b>18%</b>	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 32 caregivers	<b>70%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	<b>18%</b>	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 8 adolescents	<b>N/A</b>	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	<b>N/A</b>	Out of 8 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	<b>N/A</b>	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	<b>N/A</b>	Out of 8 adolescents

**Non-formal education opportunities**
**96%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

**82%**
**Top reported challenges in accessing education**

- |                              |   |                         |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees          | 1 | Cost of school fees     |
| Cost of school supplies      | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No registration papers  |

**Children and Women**
**Birth registration**
**5%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

**43%**
**Vulnerable population groups living within community**

Average reported proportion of		
	Separated women	
<b>11%</b>		<b>10%</b>
<b>8%</b>	Widowed women	<b>20%</b>
<b>N/A</b>	Unaccompanied children minors	<b>20%</b>
<b>13%</b>	Orphans	<b>N/A</b>
<b>15%</b>	Pregnant women	<b>10%</b>
<b>25%</b>	Girls married before 18	<b>27%</b>

**Population groups engaged in income generation**

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+)              |

**Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force**

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Traditional values/customs                   | 1 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 2 | Traditional values/customs                   |
| N/A  | 3 | No prior work experience                     |

**Main activities for out of school boys under 18**

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A                         | 3 | Other                       |

**Main activities for out of school girls under 18**

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Informal employment         |
| N/A                         | 3 | Begging                     |

**Cases of abuses and services**
**4%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

**0%**
**0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

**0%**