

Haouch el Oumara Aradi

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Roads	23%	29%	2%	0%
Electricity	17%	24%	13%	11%
Employment	7%	12%	14%	17%
Winterisation	3%	0%	17%	8%
Domestic Water	3%	15%	3%	11%
Shelter	2%	0%	13%	11%
Security	13%	9%	2%	3%
Drinking Water	12%	3%	6%	8%
Food	0%	0%	8%	11%
Health	10%	3%	8%	8%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 Safety concerns
Improved access to education 2 More employment opportunities
N/A 3 Discrimination/Hostility

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

84% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL
Overstretched resources 2 Job shortages
Youth violence and unemployment 3 Housing shortages/rent increase

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- Formal commerce 1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Unskilled non-agricultural labour 2 Unskilled agricultural labour
Informal commerce 3 Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$1460 as reported by respondents \$476

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

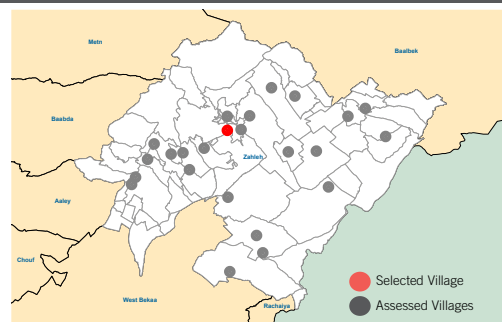
41 - 50% 71 - 80%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% 21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Borrow money/food 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Sell land/housing 2 Reduce number of meals
Buy cheaper/lower quality food 3 Reduce meal portion size

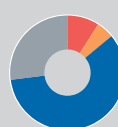


Host

Displaced

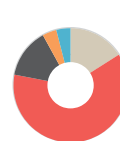
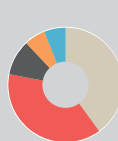
Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

\$623

\$298

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

13h

14h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$155

\$67

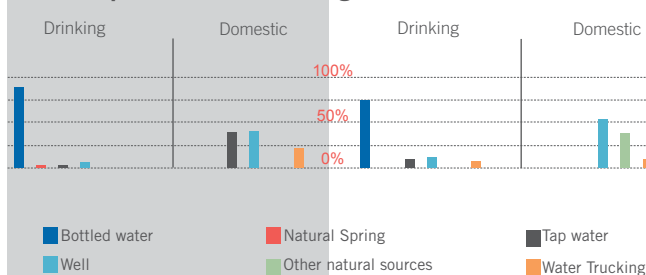
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$31

\$38

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$30

\$65

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 65 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 41 | Age Range: 12 - 67 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 7045 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 2292 | Syrian Refugees: 1895

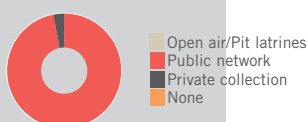


Host

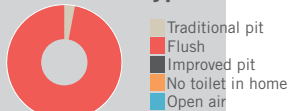
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

91%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

13%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

47%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

44%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

31%

Presence of pests

41%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

35%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Diarrhea |
| Skin rashes | 3 | Other stomach ailments |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of health services | 1 | Cost of health services |
| Cost of medicines | 2 | Cost of medicines |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

80%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

75%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



N/A



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers	40%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	33%	Out of 33 caregivers
Out of 32 caregivers	75%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	36%	Out of 33 caregivers
Out of 9 adolescents	N/A	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	N/A	Out of 7 adolescents
Out of 9 adolescents	N/A	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	N/A	Out of 7 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

89%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

68%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |



Children and Women

Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

50%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of		
Separated women	8%	N/A
Widowed women	7%	1%
Unaccompanied children minors	0%	N/A
Orphans	0%	0%
Pregnant women	13%	3%
Girls married before 18	9%	30%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Safety concerns outside of home |
| Safety concerns outside of home | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| N/A | 3 | No skills |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Begging | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Household chores/Child care | 3 | Begging |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | Begging |

Cases of abuses and services

15%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

9%

23%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%