EU Migration Assessment

Location Factsheet

REACH, with the support of ECHO, is conducting regular assessments to inform the response to migration in the Western Balkans. Fortnightly factsheets present findings from information collected from group interviews at targeted locations. Where appropriate, findings shown are disaggregated by country of origin.

Date of data collection: 1-14 March

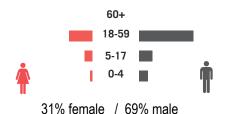
Number of groups interviewed: 8

Number of individuals accounted for: 196

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals

1-14 March, Sid, Serbia



Origin of assessed groups:

3%

0%



59% **Syria** 38% Iraq **Afghanistan Other**

Groups including vulnerable individuals:

- Pregnant women
- Unaccompanied minors
- n/a

(Group profile:	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
	Individuals alone or with friends	50%	43%	31%	0%
	Partial nuclear family	0%	4% I	17%	0%
	Complete nuclear family	50%	26%	31%	0%
	Extended family	0%	26%	21%	0%

Migration

Who took the decision to leave?

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Individual(s) traveling	100%	85%	90%	0%
Spouse	0%	0%	5 %	0%
Family member(s)	0%	15%	5 %	0%
Local community	0%	0%	0%	0%
Group decision	0%	0%	0%	0%

Top reported push factors:

	Afghan	Iraqı	Syrian	Other
Active armed conflict	0%	28%	32%	0%
Lack of basic services	33%	8%	17%	0%
Violence and insecurity	33%	28%	22%	0%
Other factors	33%	41%	30%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Safety and security	25%	33%	31%	0%
Livelihood opportunities	50%	22%	22%	0%
Welcoming country for refugees	0%	28%	29%	0%
Other factors	50%	17%	17%	0%





Migration

Time since arrival in current location:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other		Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Under one day	0%	0%	15%	0%	Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%
One day	0%	0%	10%	0%	Up to one month	0%	54%	70%	0%
Up to one week	0%	46%	55%	0%	Over one month	100%	46%	30%	0%
Over one week	100%	54%	15%	0%					

Humanitarian needs

Priority reported needs:

- 1 Shelter
- 2 Health services
- 3 Means of communication

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:



Top reported challenges where information is needed:

- 1 Border crossing
- 2 No further issue
- 3 Disability

Assistance

Proportion of people who recived aid:



Intentions

If people had to stay more than 5 days at the current location, they reported they would:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	0%	0%	0%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	100%	54%	65%	0%
Ask for asylum	0%	8% ■	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	0%	39%	35%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%





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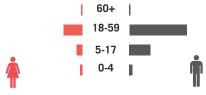
Date of data collection: 1-14 March

Number of groups interviewed: 27

Number of individuals accounted for: 147

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals



1-14 March, Belgrade, Serbia

17% female / 83% male

Origin of assessed groups:



11% Syria
22% Iraq
15% Afghanistan
52% Other

Groups including vulnerable individuals:

- Pregnant women
- 2 Unaccompanied minors
- **3** n/a

(Group profile:	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
	Individuals alone or with friends	80%	0%	28%	71%
	Partial nuclear family	0%	33%	0%	4% ▮
	Complete nuclear family	0%	55%	28%	4% ▮
	Extended family	20%	11%	43%	21%

Migration

Who took the decision to leave?

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other	
Individual(s) traveling	100%	100%	67%	100%	
Spouse	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Family member(s)	0%	0%	33%	0%	
Local community	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Group decision	0%	0%	0%	0%	

Top reported push factors:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Active armed conflict	8%	33%	33%	0%
Lack of basic services	17%	20%	11%	18%
Violence and insecurity	33%	27%	5%	6%
Other factors	41%	21%	84%	76%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Safety and security	31%	25%	30%	5%
Livelihood opportunities	31%	25%	30%	35%
Welcoming country for refugees	8% ■	25%	20%	12%
Other factors	30%	25%	20%	48%



Migration

Time since arrival in current location:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other		Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Under one day	0%	0%	0%	0%	Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%
One day	0%	20%	0%	0%	Up to one month	0%	60%	67%	67%
Up to one week	75%	80%	100%	60%	Over one month	100%	40%	33%	33%
Over one week	25%	0%	0%	40%					

Humanitarian needs

Priority reported needs:

1 Food

2 Shelter

3 NFI

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:



Top reported challenges where information is needed:

1 Border crossing

2 No further issue

3 No further issue

Assistance

Proportion of people who recived aid:



Intentions

If people had to stay more than 5 days at the current location, they reported they would:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	75%	100%	100%	87%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	25%	0%	0%	13%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	25%	100%	67%	7%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	7%
Find an alternative route	75%	0%	33%	87%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%





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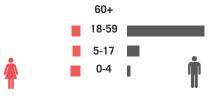
Date of data collection: 15-28 March

Number of groups interviewed: 16

Number of individuals accounted for: 76

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals



15-28 March, Belgrade, Serbia

24% female / 76% male

Origin of assessed groups:



23% Syria 36% Iraq 0% Afghanistan 41% Other

Groups including vulnerable individuals:

1 Unaccompanied minors

Other 100% 0% 0% 0% 0%

- 2 Pregnant women
- **3** n/a

(Group profile:	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
	Individuals alone or with friends	0%	36%	40%	
	Partial nuclear family	0%	0%	0%	
	Complete nuclear family	0%	36%	0%	
	Extended family	0%	27%	60%	

Migration

Who took the decision to leave?

WIID LOOK LIFE RECISION TO	leave:			
	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	
Individual(s) traveling	0%	75%	40%	
Spouse	0%	0%	0%	
Family member(s)	0%	25%	60%	
Local community	0%	0%	0%	
Group decision	0%	0%	0%	

Top reported push factors:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Active armed conflict	0%	13%	33%	0%
Lack of basic services	0%	8%	0%	15%
Violence and insecurity	0%	33%	33%	4% I
Other factors	0%	54%	34%	82%

Top Topotton pull Indiana.	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Safety and security	0%	37%	38%	4%
Livelihood opportunities	0%	21%	23%	28%
Welcoming country for refugees	0%	26%	15% ■	7%
Other factors	0%	16%	31%	0%



Migration

Time since arrival in current location:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other		Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Under one day	0%	0%	0%	0%	Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%
One day	0%	13%	0%	11%	Up to one month	0%	38%	20%	11%
Up to one week	0%	38%	40%	0%	Over one month	0%	63%	80%	89%
Over one week	0%	50%	60%	89%					

Humanitarian needs

Priority reported needs:

1 Food

2 WASH

3 NFI

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:



91% Yes 9% No

Top reported challenges where information is needed:

1 Border crossing

2 No further issue

3 Likelihood of getting refugee

Assistance

Proportion of people who recived aid:



Intentions

If people had to stay more than 5 days at the current location, they reported they would:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	0%	88%	80%	56%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	0%	13%	20%	44%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	0%	38%	20%	11% ■
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	20%	0%
Find an alternative route	0%	63%	60%	89%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%





EU Migration Assessment

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Date of data collection: 1-14 March

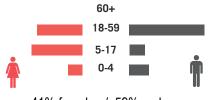
Number of groups interviewed: 8

Number of individuals accounted for: 218

Group composition

1-14 March, FYROM

Sex and age of individuals



41% female / 59% male

Origin of assessed groups:



37% **Syria 13%** Iraq 37% Afghanistan 13% Other

Groups including vulnerable individuals:

Pregnant women

n/a

Group profile:	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Individuals alone or with friends	0%		66%	0%
Partial nuclear family	0%		0%	0%
Complete nuclear family			33%	
Extended family			3% I	

Migration

Who took the decision to leave?

who took the decision to	leave?				
	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other	
Individual(s) traveling	100%	100%	66%	100%	
Spouse	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Family member(s)	0%	0%	33%	0%	
Local community	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Group decision	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Top reported push factors:	:				
	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other	
Active armed conflict	11%	33%	33%	0%	
Lack of basic services	22%	33%	0%	0%	
Violence and insecurity	33%	0%	11%	0%	
Other factors	33%	33%	56%	100%	

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Safety and security	30%	0%	0%	0%
Livelihood opportunities	30%	0%	17%	50%
Welcoming country for refugees	0%	0%	17%	0%
Other factors	40%	100%	67%	50%





Migration

Time since arrival in current location:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other		Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other	
Under one day	0%	0%	100%	0%	Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%	
One day	0%	0%	0%	0%	Up to one month	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Up to one week	0%	100%	0%	0%	Over one month	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Over one week	100%	0%	0%	100%						

Humanitarian needs

Priority reported needs:

- 1 Shelter
- 2 Communication
- 3 Health services

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:



Top reported challenges where information is needed:

- 1 Border crossing
- 2 Asylum application
- 3 No further issue

Assistance

Proportion of people who recived aid:



Intentions

If people had to stay more than 5 days at the current location, they reported they would:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	66%	100%	100%	100%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	33%	0%	0%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	0%	100%	33%	100%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	33%	0%
Find an alternative route	100%	0%	0%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	33%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%





15-28 March, FYROM

EU Migration Assessment

Location Factsheet

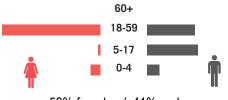
REACH, with the support of ECHO, is conducting regular assessments to inform the response to migration in the Western Balkans. Fortnightly factsheets present findings from information collected from group interviews at targeted locations. Where appropriate, findings shown are disaggregated by country of origin.

Date of data collection: **15-28 March**Number of groups interviewed: **14**

Number of individuals accounted for: 91

Group composition

Sex and age of individuals



59% female / 41% male

Origin of assessed groups:



0% Syria
0% Iraq
100% Afghanistan
0% Other

Groups including vulnerable individuals:

- 1 Adult with physical disability
- 2 Adult with mental disability
- 3 Unaccompanied minors

Group profile:		Afghan		Iraqi	Syrian	Other	
	Individuals alone or with friends	50%		0%	0%	0%	
	Partial nuclear family	7 %		0%	0%	0%	
	Complete nuclear family	36%		0%	0%	0%	
	Extended family	7 %		0%	0%	0%	

Migration

Who took the decision to leave?

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Individual(s) traveling	86%	0%	0%	0%
Spouse	0%	0%	0%	0%
Family member(s)	0%	0%	0%	0%
Local community	0%	0%	0%	0%
Group decision	14%	0%	0%	0%

Top reported push factors:

Afghan	Iraqı	Syrian	Other
24%	0%	0%	0%
2% I	0%	0%	0%
31%	0%	0%	0%
43%	0%	0%	0%
	24% = 2% I 31% = -	24%	24%

	Atghan	Iraqı	Syrian	Other
Safety and security	35%	0%	0%	0%
Livelihood opportunities	29%	0%	0%	0%
Welcoming country for refugees	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other factors	36%	0%	0%	0%





Migration

Time since arrival in current location:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other		Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Under one day	0%	0%	0%	0%	Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%
One day	0%	0%	0%	0%	Up to one month	0%	0%	0%	0%
Up to one week	0%	0%	0%	0%	Over one month	100%	0%	0%	0%
Over one week	100%	0%	0%	0%					

Humanitarian needs

Priority reported needs:

1 Shelter

2 WASH

3 Health services

Proportion of people who have been pushed back:



7% Yes 93% No

Top reported challenges where information is needed:

1 Border crossing

2 Likelihood of getting refugee status

3 How to acces medical services

Assistance

Proportion of people who recived aid:

Afghan			Iraqi			Syrian			Other		
	71% 29%	Yes No		0% 0%	Yes No		% %	Yes No		0% 0%	Yes No

Intentions

If people had to stay more than 5 days at the current location, they reported they would:

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	100%	I 0%	0%	0%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	0%	0%	0%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Afghan	Iraqi	Syrian	Other
Wait	93%	0%	0%	0%
Ask for asylum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Find an alternative route	7 % •	0%	0%	0%
Return to area of origin	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%



