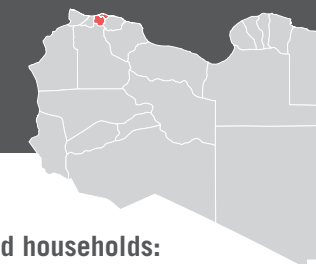
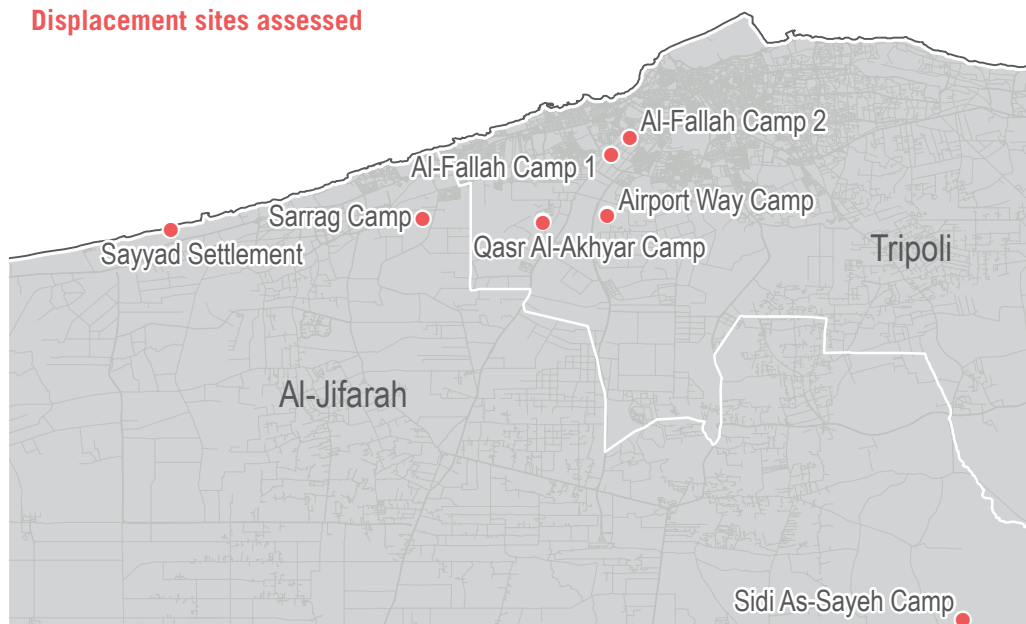


Libya Protection Monitoring: Tripoli and Al-Jifarah

September and October 2017 (Pilot)



Displacement sites assessed



About this factsheet

This factsheet is the product of a protection monitoring partnership, funded by ECHO, implemented by ACTED and the Danish Refugee Council (DRC), and facilitated by REACH, that aims to inform protection programming in Libya. Each month, the partners visit selected sites of displacement near Tripoli and Benghazi to collect data related to the humanitarian needs of populations of concern, primarily IDPs and returnees.

In September and October 2017, with data collection support from the Kafia Development Foundation, the partners visited seven displacement sites in the mantikas of Tripoli and Al-Jifarah. Interviews were conducted with members of 99 households and 13 community-level key informants (KIs), including government employees, community representatives and other local authorities. Data collection tools were designed both to elicit overall information about the humanitarian situation at each site and to identify specific protection-related needs that warranted follow-up or referral to external services. Households were purposively sampled to ensure that the most vulnerable cases could be connected with services. Thus, all information in this factsheet should be considered indicative only.

Numerical values in this factsheet represent the median of all responses received for the given indicator unless otherwise specified. Categorical (non-numerical) values represent the mode (most common response) among all responses received for the given indicator unless otherwise specified.

DEMOGRAPHICS AND DISPLACEMENT

Displacement site characteristics and breakdown of assessed households:

| Site | # HHs (median KI estimate) | HH size (median KI estimate) | Men over 18 | Women over 18 | Boys under 18 | Girls under 18 |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Airport Way Camp | 370 | 5 | 27% | 47% | 11% | 15% |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | 260 | 5 | 31% | 36% | 15% | 17% |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | 155 | 5 | 26% | 52% | 13% | 9% |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| Sarrag Camp | 37 | 4 | 30% | 37% | 13% | 19% |
| Sayyad Settlement | 512 | 5.5 | 28% | 32% | 16% | 24% |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | 75 | 5 | 30% | 17% | 32% | 21% |

Dates of arrival and displacement status among assessed households:

| Site | Most common date of arrival (IDPs) | Most common date of arrival (returnees) | Most common baladiya of origin | IDPs | Returnees | Others* |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Airport Way Camp | 8/2011 | N/A | Misrata | 96% | 0% | 4% |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | 7/2012 | N/A | Misrata | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | 8/2011 | N/A | Misrata | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| Sarrag Camp | 12/2011 | N/A | Misrata | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| Sayyad Settlement | 8/2011 | N/A | Misrata | 100% | 0% | 0% |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | 3/2013 | N/A | Misrata | 100% | 0% | 0% |

* Others include refugees, migrants and the non-displaced.

Characteristics of IDP households:

- Median number of times displaced since 2011: **3**
- Do a majority of assessed IDP households plan to leave their current location within 1-3 months? **Yes**
- Most common reason for intended departure: **To return to area of origin**

Characteristics of returnee households:

- Most common current type of shelter among returnees: **N/A**
- Most common reason for returnees not to live in their original shelter: **N/A**

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VULNERABLE GROUPS

Percentage of assessed households reporting that one or more members are:

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| Physically disabled | <div></div> |
| Seriously/chronically ill | <div></div> |
| Missing | <div></div> |
| Mentally disabled | <div></div> |
| Separated minors | <div></div> |
| Displaced from other HHs | <div></div> |
| Pregnant/breastfeeding | <div></div> |

33%
32%
16%
15%
10%
8%
6%

Percentage of assessed households lacking the following types of documentation*:

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----|
| National ID card | <div></div> | 40% |
| Family book | <div></div> | 26% |
| Property document | <div></div> | 19% |
| Certificate of nationality | <div></div> | 14% |
| Birth certificate | <div></div> | 0% |
| Certificate of residency | <div></div> | 0% |

* Results reflect only the most significant documentation issue identified by each household.

Child protection concerns:

- Are a majority of children aged 6-11 attending primary school? **Yes, all children**
- Are a majority of children engaged in dangerous work? **No**

SAFETY AND SECURITY

Freedom of movement:

- Do households in these displacement sites face restrictions on movement? **No restrictions**
- Main reason for restrictions on movement: **N/A**
- Relations between non-displaced and displaced communities: **Good**

Household perceptions of safety and security:

| Site | Perceived safety/security of site | Main reason for lack of safety/security | Known presence of landmines/ ERW [†] | # landmine/ ERW incidents in past week |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Airport Way Camp | Unsafe | Active fighting | No | N/A |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | Unsafe | Extortion or harassment | No | N/A |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | Safe | Active fighting | No | N/A |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | Safe | N/A | No | N/A |
| Sarrag Camp | Safe | N/A | No | N/A |
| Sayyad Settlement | Safe | Risk of robbery or theft | No | N/A |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | Unsafe | Extortion or harassment | No | N/A |

[†] Explosive remnants of war.

SHELTER

Most commonly reported shelter characteristics:

| Site | Type of shelter | Contractual agreement | Quality of shelter (self-reported) |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Airport Way Camp | Tent, caravan, etc. | Donated property | Unacceptable |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | Tent, caravan, etc. | Donated property | Poor |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | Tent, caravan, etc. | Donated property | Unacceptable |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | Unfinished building | Rental (no contract) | Acceptable |
| Sarrag Camp | Tent, caravan, etc. | Donated property | Poor |
| Sayyad Settlement | Public building | Donated property | Unacceptable |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | Tent, caravan, etc. | Donated property | Poor |

Shelter expenditures and tenure:

| Site | Do most households pay for accommodation? | Median amount paid per month, if applicable | Have any households received eviction threats? |
|---------------------|---|---|--|
| Airport Way Camp | No | N/A | No |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | No | N/A | No |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | No | N/A | No |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | Yes | 250 LYD | No |
| Sarrag Camp | No | N/A | No |
| Sayyad Settlement | No | N/A | No |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | No | N/A | No |

Self-reported access to functional utilities and services:

| Site | Toilet facilities | Bathing facilities | Cooking facilities | Clean drinking water | Sufficient food |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Airport Way Camp | Private | Shared | Private | Medium | Medium |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | Shared | Shared | Private | High | Medium |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | Private | None | Private | Medium | Medium |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | Private | Private | Private | Low | Low |
| Sarrag Camp | Shared | Shared | Private | Low | Low |
| Sayyad Settlement | Shared | Private | Private | Low | Low |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | Private | Private | Private | High | Low |

LIVELIHOODS

Participation in labour force:

- Percentage of assessed households with at least one adult (>18) in the workforce: **58%**
- Percentage of assessed households with at least one child (<18) in the workforce: **1%**

Top 3 sources of household income:

- 1 Government (salaries, pensions)
- 2 Humanitarian assistance
- 3 Daily labour

Income and debt:

- Median estimated monthly household income: **450 LYD**
- Do most households receive enough income to cover their basic needs? **No**
- Percentage of assessed households reporting that they are in debt: **21%**
- Most common debt burden among households in debt: **> 1,000 LYD**

Household market access:

| Site | Can households purchase needed items on local markets? | For those that cannot, why not? |
|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Airport Way Camp | Yes | Items too expensive |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | Yes | Items too expensive |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | Yes | Items too expensive |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | Rarely | Items too expensive |
| Sarrag Camp | Yes | Items too expensive |
| Sayyad Settlement | Rarely | Items too expensive |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | Sometimes | Items too expensive |

NEEDS AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

Top 3 humanitarian needs reported by households:

- 1 Shelter
- 2 Healthcare services
- 3 Security

Humanitarian aid received:

| Site | Last time most assessed households received aid | Most common form of aid received | Second most common form of aid received |
|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| Airport Way Camp | Within last 3 months | Food | Cash |
| Al-Fallah Camp 1 | Within last 3 months | Food | Cash |
| Al-Fallah Camp 2 | Within last 3 months | Food | Cash |
| Qasr Al-Akhyar Camp | More than 1 year ago | Food | Non-food items |
| Sarrag Camp | Within last 3 months | Food | Cash |
| Sayyad Settlement | Within last 3 months | Food | Cash |
| Sidi As-Sayeh Camp | Within last 3 months | Food | None |

About REACH

REACH facilitates the development of information tools and products that enhance the capacity of aid actors to make evidence-based decisions. REACH activities are conducted through inter-agency aid coordination mechanisms. For more information, you can write to our global office: geneva@reach-initiative.org. Visit www.reach-initiative.org and follow us on Twitter: [@REACH_info](https://twitter.com/REACH_info) and Facebook: www.facebook.com/IMPACT.init.