

Sudan | Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI)

October 2025

KEY INDICATORS

Cost of MEB

479,621 SDG

200 USD

Change since September 2025:

▼ - 16,803 SDG

▼ - 3 %

Cost of MEB with top-up items

556,308 SDG

232 USD

Change since September 2025:

▼ - 15,616 SDG

▼ - 3 %

USD / SDG¹

2,400 SDG

Change since September 2025:

▼ + 0 %

Key Indicative Findings

- Overall, **the highest median prices for the Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB), with and without top-up, were observed in South Kordofan state. The most expensive MEBs, with and without top-up items, were recorded in Dilling locality** (996,498 SDG and 916,498 SDG, respectively) in South Kordofan state. Other localities that recorded the highest MEB without top-up items were **Ed Al Fursan** (631,915 SDG) in South Darfur state., **Jebel Awlia** (609,142 SDG) in Khartoum state and **Heiban** (607,677 SDG) in South Kordofan state.
- The median cost of food items in the national MEB indicated a slight increase of 1% between September (244,664 SDG) and October 2025 (247,338 SDG)**, driven by a price increase of some food items, such as cow meat (+33%), goat meat (+23%), tomato (+21%), onions (+12%), vegetable oil (+1%) and sugar (+1%) indicating continued inflationary pressure in the food market.
- The most expensive food components in the MEB was reported in Dilling locality (574,359 SDG), in South Kordofan state.** In contrast, the lowest food prices was reported in Beliel (102,664 SDG), in South Darfur state.
- The median cost of non-food items (NFIs) without top-up items in the MEB has recorded a decrease of 14% from September (136,112 SDG) to October 2025 (116,636 SDG)** across the assessed localities, driven by constant price volatility in the NFI market. **The most expensive NFI component of the MEB without top-up items was reported in Dilling** (226,493 SDG) in South Kordofan state, while the lowest NFI MEB price (without top-up items) was recorded in Um Durman locality (53,075 SDG) in Khartoum state.
- Overall, **markets were found to be least functional in South Kordofan state** where 3 out of 8 assessed markets scored less than 50 out of a maximum of 100. The lowest score was recorded in Kadugli in South Kordofan (=34/100). Additionally, findings from this assessment show that most of the markets recorded financial barriers to access marketplaces and price volatility, along with the challenges in the supply chain and restocking.

INTRODUCTION

Given the rapidly changing humanitarian context in Sudan, the Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI) was established under the guidance of the Sudan Cash Working Group (CWG) to inform cash-based interventions and to gain a deeper understanding of market dynamics in the country. The JMMI aims to inform market-based programming in Sudan through monthly monitoring of prices of selected food and non-food items (NFI) as well as other critical market indicators.

Marketplaces across Sudan are assessed through two different channels: (i) in some state capitals, prices of food items are monitored by the World Food Programme (WFP), (ii) in other locations, prices and other critical market indicators are recorded every month by JMMI partners through interviews with purposively sampled retailers. Data for the latest round of the JMMI was collected from **9th to 21st October 2025**.

The factsheet presents an overview of median prices for food and non-food items (NFIs) in the main markets of the localities assessed, a comprehensive breakdown of the cost of the interim Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB), and the Market Functionality Score (MFS) for the markets assessed at locality level.

12	Participating partners
15	Assessed states
75	Assessed localities
2088	Key informants (vendors)
19	Commodities assessed

¹ Based on the exchange rate provided by the Bank of Khartoum.

October 2025 MEB key findings

- The cost of the median national MEB (without top-up items) across the assessed localities **decreased by 7 USD (16,803 SDG) compared to September (496,424 SDG)**, reaching a total cost of **479,621 SDG (200 USD) in October**. In parallel, the MEB with top-up **decreased by 7 USD (15,616 SDG), between September (571,924 SDG) and October (556,308 SDG)**.
- The decrease of the MEB (without top-up) can be attributed to a **price decrease of the household items (-20%)** components of the MEB between September and October 2025.
- In October 2025, **Kassala and Khartoum states registered the highest MEB without top-up** (582,394 SDG and 580,939 SDG respectively), **recording an increase of 7% in Kassala from September 2025 (546,674 SDG), while Khartoum recorded a decrease of 5% from September 2025 (608,615 SDG)**. In October, the difference from the national MEB without top up items for **Kassala and Khartoum was both recorded at +21%**.
- Dilling (South Kordofan) and Ed Al Fursan (South Darfur) localities presented the highest MEB without top-up** (916,498 SDG and 631,915 SDG respectively), recording a variation from the national MEB value of +92% and +32% respectively.
- Finally, the **highest variances in the monthly cost of the MEB (without top-up) between September and October 2025** in assessed localities were reported in **Reifi Khashm Elgirba (+23%)** in Kassala, **Jebel Awlia (+22%)** in Khartoum and in **Ar Rashad (+16%)**, in South Kordofan.

Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB)

The MEB represents the minimum culturally-adjusted set of items required to support a six-person Sudanese household for one month. The MEB's contents were defined by the Cash Working Group (CWG) & MEB group in consultation with relevant sector leads.

Food items

Product	Unit ²	Quantity in MEB ³
Sorghum	1 kilogram (kg)	81 kg
Onions	1 kilogram (kg)	9 kg
Veg oil	1 liter (L)	4.5 L
Milk	1 liter (L)	4.5 L
Cow meat	1 kilogram (kg)	0.9 kg
Goat meat	1 kilogram (kg)	0.9 kg
Dried tomatoes	1 kilogram (kg)	4.5 kg
Sugar	1 kilogram (kg)	7.2 kg

Household & hygiene NFIs

Product	Unit ²	Quantity in MEB ³
LPG* refill	12.5 kg	12.5 kg**
Water refill	20 liters (L)	20L
Body soap	125 grams (g)	12 bars
Tooth paste	100 milliliters (ml)	1 tube
Toothbrush	1 piece (pc)	1 piece
Laundry soap	200 grams (g)	6 bars
Liquid dish soap	600 milliliters (ml)	1 bottle
Sanitary pads	8 pieces/1package	3 packages

² Measurements taken using local units, then converted into kilograms/liters for each product considered.

³ Quantity designed to reflect the minimum needs of a six-person household in Sudan for one month.

Fixed costs (lump sums)

While not monitored monthly, the calculation of the MEB also encompasses fixed costs, accounting for essential household expenditures. The present fixed costs are determined from WFP data collected as part of the Food Security Assessment, between January and April 2025. The current lump sums have been applied to the MEB calculation as of May 2025.

Medical expenses	56,322 SDG
Education	20,579 SDG
Clothes	13,398 SDG
Transportation	11,638 SDG
Communication	8,232 SDG
Energy for lighting	5,478 SDG
Total lump sums	115,648 SDG

Top-up items

Although not considered components of the MEB, as they constitute one-time purchases for households, prices of water containers and gas cylinders are being monitored monthly, with the aim of assessing costs associated with displacement or a loss of household assets.

Product	Unit ²	Quantity in top-up
LPG* cylinder	12.5 kg	1 kg
Water container	20 liters (L)	1 L

* Liquefied petroleum gas

** LPG refill (12.5 KG) represents a quarterly expense which is equivalent to approximately 4.2 KGs per month.

MEB by locality

Location	Median MEB cost (SDG)	% change since Sept (MEB with top-up)	Median MEB with top-up (SDG)	Median MEB with top-up (USD)
Khartoum				
Jebel Awlia	609,142	▲ +18	682,392	284
Um Durman	599,963	-	664,963	277
Um Bada	576,919	▲ +3	651,919	272
Karrari	531,782	-	617,782	257
North Darfur				
Tawila	439,193	▲ +1	530,027	221
Kutum	429,423	▼ -5	511,423	213
South Darfur				
Ed Al Fursan	631,915	-	708,915	295
Sharg Aj Jabal	457,869	-	551,119	230
Beliel	334,645	▼ -33	412,645	172
West Darfur				
Jebel Moon	482,863	▼ -1	572,863	239
Kulbus	482,701	▼ -4	570,701	238
Ag Geneina	468,571	▲ +12	556,571	232
Habila - WD	432,702	▼ -12	507,702	212
Kereneik	431,058	▼ -10	521,058	217
Foro Baranga	394,890	-	478,890	200
East Darfur				
Al Firdous	508,712	▲ +7	583,712	243
Ad Du'ayn	505,949	▼ -3	593,599	247
Yassin	470,999	▼ -18	545,999	227
Bahr Al Arab	459,889	▼ -5	534,889	223
Abu Karinka	404,314	▼ -20	479,314	200
Shia'ria	370,488	▼ -17	445,488	186
Central Darfur				
Gharb Jabal Marrah	474,064	▲ +4	549,064	229
Wadi Salih	467,058	▼ -9	542,058	226
Wasat Jabal Marrah	439,764	▼ -17	514,764	214
South Kordofan				
Dilling	916,498	-	996,498	415
Heiban	607,677	▲ +5	687,677	287
Delami	571,578	-	646,578	269
Ar Rashad	516,606	▲ +16	593,606	247
Abu Jubayhah	505,410	▲ +2	579,410	241
Blue Nile				
Ar Rusayris	583,029	▲ +14	658,029	274
Ed Damazine	557,932	▲ +7	607,432	253
Wad Al Mahi	517,580	-	592,580	247
White Nile				
Ad Diwaim	582,406	-	678,378	283
Tendalti	564,814	-	637,814	266
Rabak	538,344	▼ -1	610,344	254
Kosti	501,541	▲ +1	575,541	240
Al Gitaina	482,604	-	544,104	227
Aj jabalain	469,666	-	553,666	231
Kassala				
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	584,407	▲ +23	740,157	308
Reifi Kassla	575,609	▼ -10	650,609	271
Reifi Gharb Kassala	556,214	-	692,714	289
Madeinat Kassala	547,781	-	622,781	259
Reifi Aroma	533,817	-	603,567	251
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	490,110	-	565,110	235
Gedaref				
Madeinat Al Gedaref	502,558	▲ +4	577,558	241
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	480,781	▲ +1	555,781	232
Ar Rahad	477,540	-	602,540	251
Al Fashaga	455,886	▼ -10	529,886	221
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah - Kassab	435,900	▼ -5	510,900	213
Al Mafaza	421,173	-	496,173	207
North Kordofan				
Sheikan	519,599	▼ -1	554,043	231
Um Rawaba	504,552	▼ -6	549,052	229
Soudari	476,664	-	550,664	229
Ar Rahad	462,504	▼ -13	536,948	224
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	443,344	-	516,344	215
Northern				
Al Burgaig	581,828	▲ +1	711,828	297
Al Golid	533,864	-	598,864	250
Dongola	527,526	▼ -1	692,526	289
Merwoe	495,172	▼ -5	630,172	263
West Kordofan				
As Salam - WK	528758	-	603,758	252
Ghubaish	442,885	-	498,510	208
Aj Jazira				
Al Hasahisa	484,873	-	539,873	225
Overall	479,621	▼ - 3	556,308	232

Market Functionality Score (MFS)

The Market Functionality Score is a method used to classify markets based on their level of functionality. The MFS can be used to support humanitarian actors to design market-based interventions and programming based on the functionality of the markets. The MFS is calculated based on selected indicators across the five dimensions listed below. Each of the dimensions has been assigned different weights in the combined MFS.

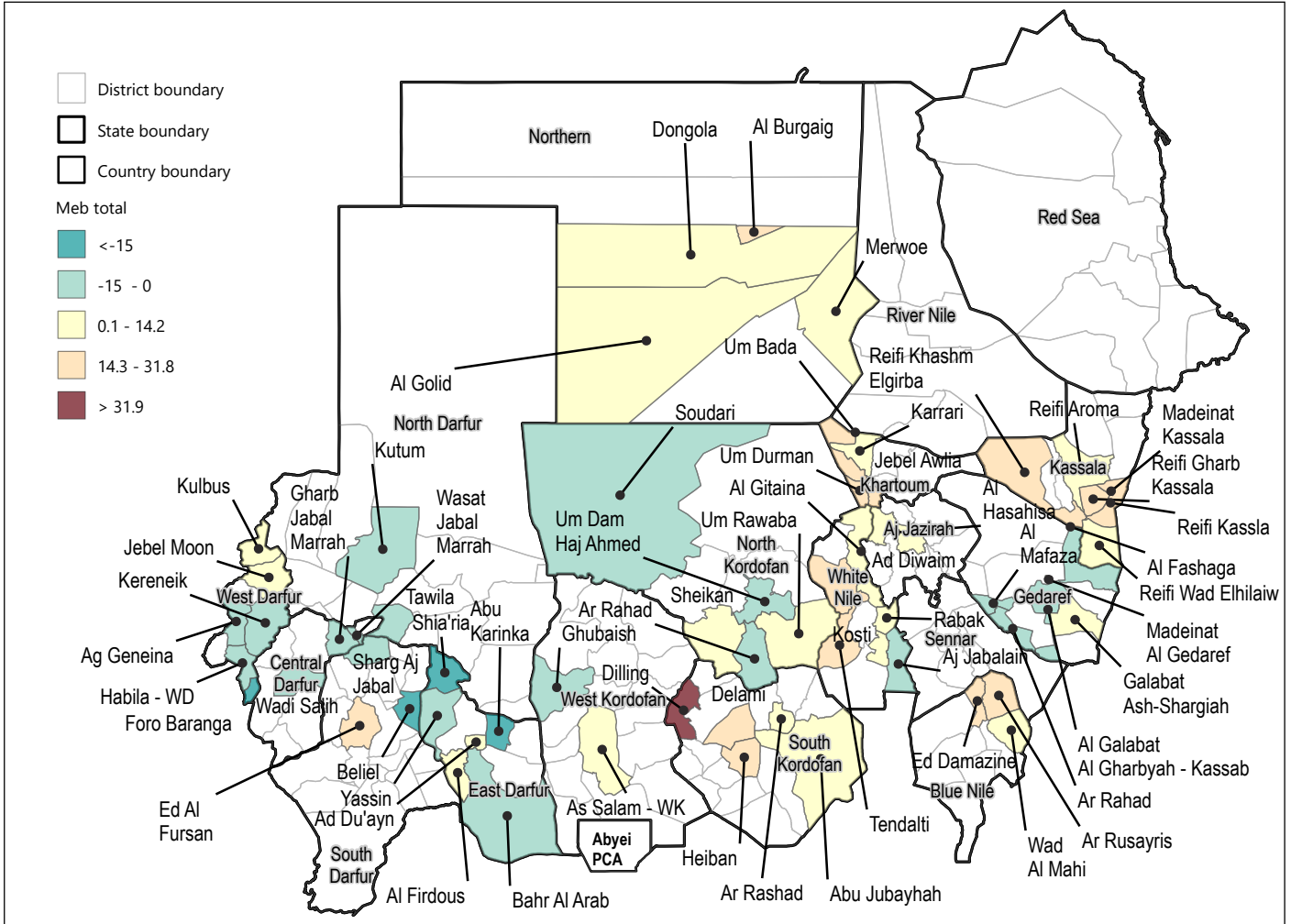
- **Accessibility (25%):** physical and social access to markets
- **Availability (30%):** ability of markets to consistently supply core commodities
- **Affordability (15%):** financial access to markets and price volatility
- **Resilience (20%):** vulnerability of supply chains and ease of restocking
- **Infrastructure (10%):** state of markets' physical and financial infrastructure

* MFS scores per pillar and locality illustrated in the table in the Appendix (page 10 and 11).

MFS key findings*

- **Overall, the assessed markets indicated an above-average functionality outlook, with 11 out of 63 assessed markets reported a Market Functionality Score (MFS) of less than 50**, three of which are located in South Kordofan (Kadugli: 34; Delami: 43; Heiban: 47); two in Central Darfur (Wadi Salih: 41; Wasat Jabal Marrah: 49); two in East Darfur (Abu Jabrah: 42; Ad Du'ayn: 47); two in West Kordofan (Ghubaish: 44; As Sunut: 46); one in Kassala (Reifi Khashm Elgirba: 47); and one market in North Kordofan (Soudari: 49).
- All markets presenting an MFS below the score of 50, have recorded a below average score in the affordability and resilience pillar.
- In West Kordofan, all markets with a MFS below average also scored below average in the accessibility pillar. In parallel, Heiban (South Kordofan), Reifi Aroma and Reifi Khashm Elgirba (Kassala) have scored zero (0) in the availability pillar.
- **A majority (n=54/75) of assessed markets reported a score below average (less than 10/20) in the resilience pillar**, indicating challenges with maintenance of supply chains and stock availability.
- **A majority (n=51/75) of the assessed markets reported below average scores within the affordability pillar (less than 8/15)**, denoting financial barriers to access marketplaces.

% DIFFERENCE OF LOCALITY-LEVEL MEDIAN MEB FROM NATIONAL MEDIAN MEB



AVAILABILITY OF FOOD ITEMS

Overall, interviewed vendors reported limited to no availability of some key food items in their markets, notably **tomatoes (44%), milk (31%) and onion (26%)**. In parallel, most vendors (95%) across assessed localities reported difficulties obtaining key food commodities, notably onions (36%) and sugar (29%).

The availability of food products varies across states. The states where majority of the interviewed vendors reported limited to no availability include: **Central Darfur** (milk 81%, goat meat 56%) and **Kassala** (tomato 56%, goat meat 54%, onions 43% and sorghum 38%).

EVOLUTION OF FOOD PRICES

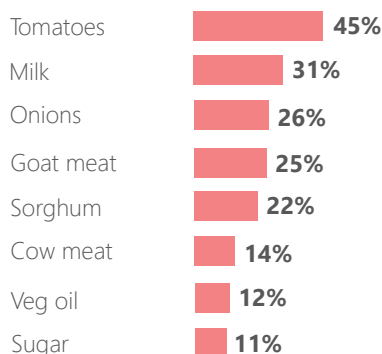
At the national level, the median cost of the food components in the **MEB increased by 1 USD (2,674 SDG) from September (244,664 SDG) to October 2025 (247,338 SDG)**.

Food price evolution varied across localities, with the **highest MEB food costs observed in Dilling (South Kordofan), Um Durman (Khartoum) and Ed Al Fursan (South Darfur)**. The difference from the national MEB for the food costs was +132%, +74% and +50% in the three mentioned localities respectively.

In October, the **food items that recorded an increase from September** were cow meat (+33%, 18,000 SDG), goat meat (+23%, 22,500 SDG) and tomato (+21%, 7,121 SDG).

The **highest variances in the monthly cost of the food basket between September and October 2025** was reported in **Jebel Awlia (Khartoum)**, increased by 38%.

% of vendors reporting limited to no availability of key food items (at time of data collection)



6 days

average time reported by vendors to **stock food items.**



1 day

average time reported by vendors to **restock food items.**

MEB - Food Items

Location	Median food cost (SDG)	Median food cost (USD)	% change since September	
Khartoum				
Jebel Awlia	316,662	132	▲	+38
Um Durman	431,241	180	-	
Um Bada	344,215	143	▲	+12
Karrari	232,097	97	-	
North Darfur				
Tawila	189,048	79	▼	-1
Kutum	213,652	89	▼	-9
South Darfur				
Ed Al Fursan	371,235	155	-	
Sharg Aj Jabal	179,913	75	-	
Beliel	102,664	43	▼	-54
West Darfur				
Jebel Moon	225,483	94	▼	-2
Kulbus	230,921	96	▼	-7
Ag Geneina	220,581	92	▲	+15
Kereneik	193,734	81	▼	-14
Habila - WD	201,489	84	▼	-4
Foro Baranga	199,257	83	-	
East Darfur				
Ad Du'ayn	219,844	92	▼	-12
Al Firdous	239,182	100	▲	+30
Yassin	207,519	86	▼	-16
Bahr Al Arab	220,409	92	▼	-10
Abu Karinka	221,772	92	▼	-8
Shia'ria	190,670	79	▼	-4
Central Darfur				
Gharb Jabal Marrah	206,717	86	▲	+20.8
Wadi Salih	271,092	113	▲	+7.6
Wasat Jabal Marrah	187,703	78	▼	-14.2
South Kordofan				
Dilling	574,359	239	-	
Heiban	286,697	119	▲	+14
Delami	247,597	103	-	
Ar Rashad	272,582	114	▲	+26
Abu Jubayyah	252,017	105	▲	+1
Blue Nile				
Ar Rusayris	348,366	145	▲	+38
Ed Damazine	338,628	141	▲	+23
Wad Al Mahi	269,136	112	-	
White Nile				
Ad Diwaim	352,414	147	-	
Tendalti	332,032	138	-	
Rabak	303,107	126	▲	+3
Kosti	263,411	110	▲	+7
Aj Jabalain	233,502	97	-	
Al Gitaina	312,498	130	-	
Kassala				
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	292,494	122	▲	+5
Reifi Gharb Kassala	263,601	110	-	
Reifi Kassla	337,426	141	▼	-11
Madeinat Kassala	303,676	127	-	
Reifi Aroma	328,401	137	-	
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	257,496	107	-	
Gedaref				
Ar Rahad	251,293	105	▲	
Madeinat Al Gedaref	233,627	97	▲	+19
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	245,636	102	▲	+10
Al Fashaga	228,889	95	▼	-3
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah	231,953	97	▲	+1
Al Mafaza	242,293	101	-	
North Kordofan				
Sheikan	260,695	109	-	
Soudari	304,734	127	-	
Um Rawaba	274,821	115	▲	+1
Ar Rahad	283,530	118	▼	-3
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	268,457	112	-	
Northern				
Al Burgaig	341,194	142	▲	+4
Dongola	297,100	124	▲	+3
Merwoe	256,992	107	▲	+17
Al Golid	299,884	125	-	
West Kordofan				
As Salam - WK	283,707	118	-	
Ghubaish	257,130	107	-	
Aj Jazera				
Al Hasahisa	251,026	105	-	
Overall	247,338	103	▲	+1

AVAILABILITY OF NFIs

In October, a majority of the vendors reported **limited to no availability of LPG gas cylinder (69%), LPG refill (67%), water containers (41%) and sanitary pads (37%)**. At the state level, more than 50% of the interviewed vendors in Central Darfur reported limited to no availability of most of the assessed hygiene items, precisely, tooth paste, toothbrush, liquid dish soap and sanitary pad.

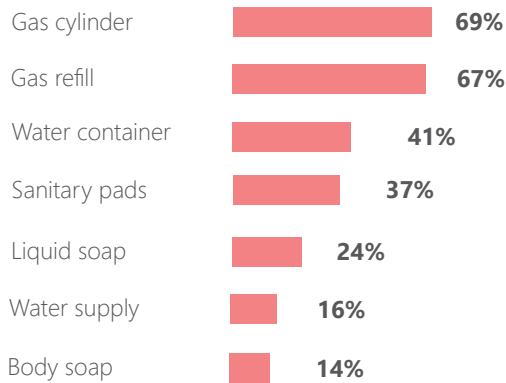
EVOLUTION OF NFIs PRICES

At the national level, the median cost of the **NFIs MEB without top-up items decreased by 14% (equivalent to 8 USD, 19,476 SDG) from September (136,112 SDG) to October 2025 (116,636 SDG)**. In parallel, the **MEB with top-up items** recorded a decrease of 9%, while the **hygiene component of the MEB** increased by 2% in October 2025.

At the locality level, **Dilling and Delami in South Kordofan state presented the highest NFIs MEB costs (without top-up) across assessed localities**. The difference from the national MEB for the NFIs MEB costs was +94%, +79% in the two above-mentioned localities respectively.

The highest variations in the NFIs' MEB with top up items between September and October was recorded in Reifi Khashm Elgirba (Kassala state, increased by 61%).

% of vendors reporting limited to no availability of NFI commodities (at the time of data collection)



Reported time required by vendors to stock and restock household NFIs and hygiene NFIs at the time of data collection:

	Household NFIs	Hygiene NFIs
Stock	8 days	11 days
Restock	3 days	2 days

MEB - NFIs

Location	Median MEB cost (SDG)	% change since September		Median MEB with top-up (SDG)	Median MEB with top-up (USD)
Khartoum					
Jebel Awlia	176,833	▲	+8	250,083	104
Um Durman	53,075	-	-	118,075	49
Um Bada	117,057	▼	-9	192,057	80
Karrari	184,038	-	-	270,038	113
North Darfur					
Tawila	134,499	▲	+4	225,332	94
Kutum	100,124	▼	-2	182,124	76
South Darfur					
Ed Al Fursan	145,033	-	-	222,033	93
Sharg Aj Jabal	162,308	-	-	255,558	106
Beliel	116,333	▼	-30	194,333	81
West Darfur					
Jebel Moon	141,733	▼	-0.3	231,733	97
Kulbus	136,133	▼	-4	224,133	93
Ag Geneina	132,343	▲	+17	220,343	92
Habila - WD	115,567	▼	-24	190,567	79
Kereneik	121,677	▼	-11	211,677	88
Foro Baranga	79,987	-	-	163,987	68
East Darfur					
Al Firdous	153,883	▼	-7	228,883	95
Ad Du'ayn	170,458	▲	+4	258,108	108
Yassin	147,833	▼	-26	222,833	93
Bahr Al Arab	123,833	▼	-0.4	198,833	83
Abu Karinka	66,896	▼	-42	141,896	59
Shia'ria	64,171	▼	-37	139,171	58
Central Darfur					
Gharb Jabal Marrah	151,700	▼	-6	226,700	94
Wadi Salih	80,319	▼	-31	155,319	65
Wasat Jabal Marrah	136,414	▼	-26	211,414	88
South Kordofan					
Dilling	226,493	-	-	306,493	128
Heiban	205,333	▼	-2	285,333	119
Delami	208,333	-	-	283,333	118
Ar Rashad	128,377	▲	+14	205,377	86
Abu Jubayyah	137,746	▲	+6	211,746	88
Blue Nile					
Ar Rusayris	119,017	▼	-7	194,017	81
Ed Damazine	103,657	▼	-14	153,157	64
Wad Al Mahi	132,797	-	-	207,797	87
White Nile					
Ad Diwaim	114,344	-	-	210,317	88
Tendalti	117,135	-	-	190,135	79
Rabak	119,590	▼	-8	191,590	80
Kosti	122,483	▼	-5	196,483	82
Al Gitaina	54,458	-	-	115,958	48
Aj Jabalain	120,517	-	-	204,517	85
Kassala					
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	176,267	▲	+61	332,017	138
Reifi Kassla	122,536	▼	-12	197,536	82
Reifi Gharb Kassala	176,967	-	-	313,467	131
Madeinat Kassala	128,457	-	-	203,457	85
Reifi Aroma	89,769	-	-	159,519	66
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	116,967	-	-	191,967	80
Gedaref					
Madeinat Al Gedaref	153,283	▼	-6	228,283	95
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	119,499	▼	-8	194,499	81
Ar Rahad	110,600	-	-	235,600	98
Al Fashaga	111,350	▼	-21	185,350	77
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah	88,300	▼	-16	163,300	68
Al Mafaza	63,233	-	-	138,233	58
North Kordofan					
Sheikan	143,257	▼	-3	177,701	74
Um Rawaba	114,083	▼	-18	158,583	66
Soudari	56,283	-	-	130,283	54
Ar Rahad	63,327	▼	-34	137,771	57
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	59,240	-	-	132,240	55
Northern					
Al Burgaig	124,987	▼	-3	254,987	106
Al Golid	118,333	-	-	183,333	76
Dongola	114,778	▼	-5	279,778	117
Merwoe	122,533	▼	-22	257,533	107
West Kordofan					
As Salam - WK	129,405	-	-	204,405	85
Ghubaish	70,108	-	-	125,733	52
Aj Jazera					
Al Hasahisa	118,200	-	-	173,200	72
Overall	116,636	▼	- 9	193323	81

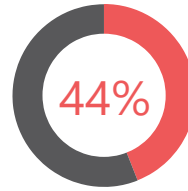
MARKET FUNCTIONALITY

A significant proportion of the interviewed vendors (89%) reported **limited physical challenges in accessing marketplaces**. However, results at state level highlight **access constraints in West Kordofan (37%), South Kordofan (26%), North Darfur (16%), Khartoum (16%) and Aj Jazirah (16%)**. Vendors in South Kordofan and North Darfur cited the ongoing conflict as the main challenge while in Khartoum and Aj Jazirah, issues with damaged roads and limited transport were reported as the main physical access barriers.

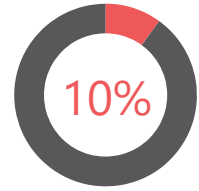
Almost half the vendors (44%) cited financial challenges impacting customers. The top three financial challenges reported by vendors are unaffordability of goods (25%), inaccessibility to multiple payment modalities (20%) and liquidity issues (20%).

Half of the vendors (49%) reported difficulties keeping their business operational and well-stocked, mainly due to the high prices charged by suppliers (33%), difficulties in accessing money to pay suppliers (17%), limited availability of core goods (15%) and low liquidity issues (11%).

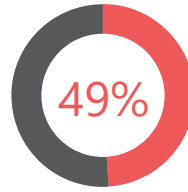
Finally, **18% of the vendors reported difficulties in obtaining enough items to meet customers' demand.** The main reason cited was the lack of funds to purchase sufficient stock (52%). Other contributing factors included reduced production (22%), and increased demand (21%).



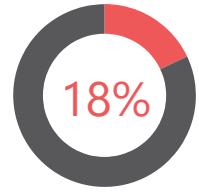
of interviewed vendors reported **financial challenges limiting travelling to their market or buying the goods they sell**, during the month prior to data collection.



of interviewed vendors reported **security factors having a negative impact on their business, their customers, or them personally while working**, during the month prior to data collection.

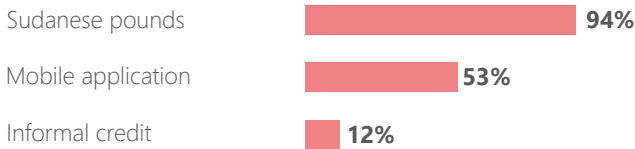


of interviewed vendors reported **facing difficulties keeping their business operational and well-stocked.**



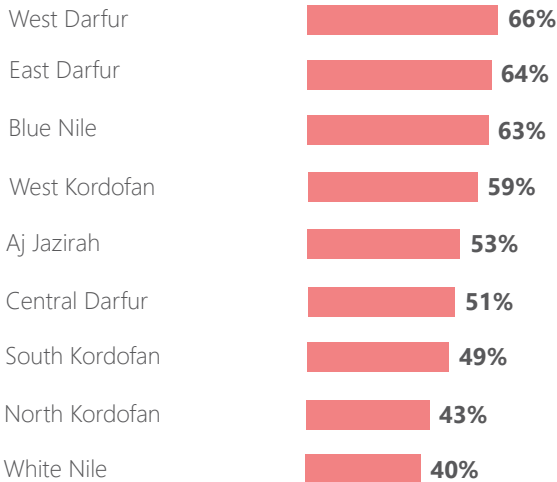
of interviewed vendors reported **difficulty in obtaining enough items to meet customer demand.**

Most reported payment modalities accepted by vendors the month before data collection (multiple selection)

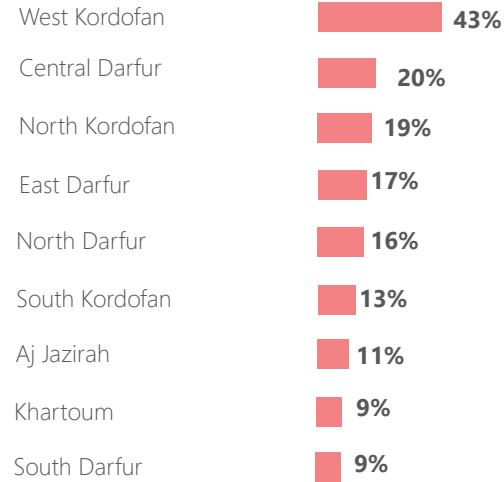


29% of vendors reported **having no access to a locked, secure storage facility within their business premises or marketplace** during the last month of data collection.

% of interviewed vendors reporting financial challenges limiting travelling to their market or buying the goods they sell, by state

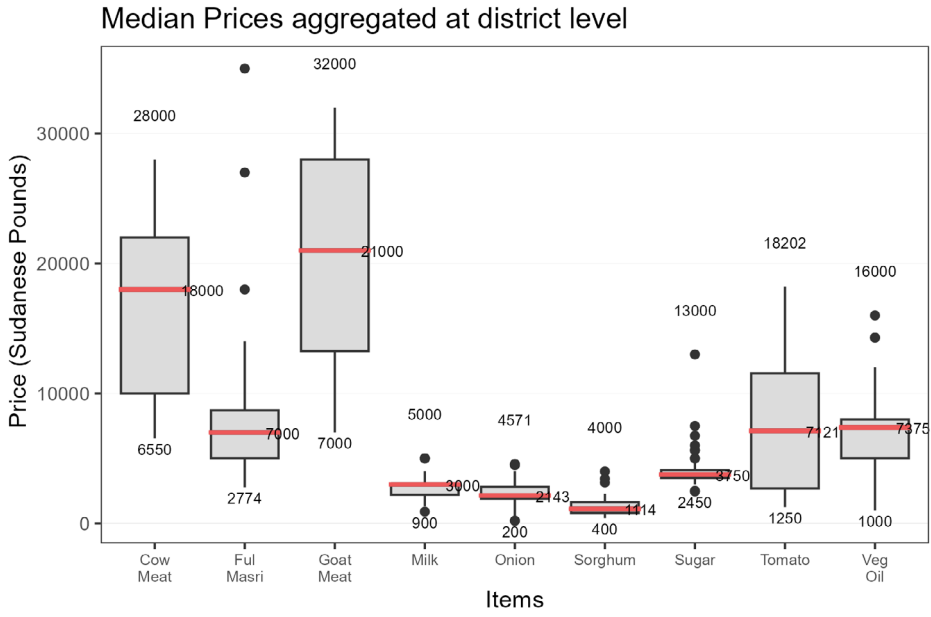


% of interviewed vendors reporting security factors having a negative impact on their business/customers/work, by state

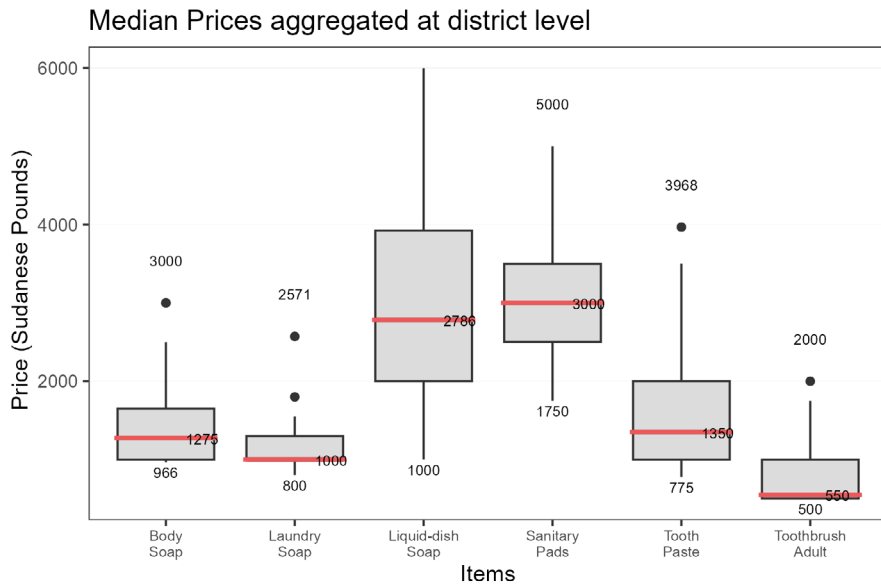


DISRTIBUTION OF PRICES

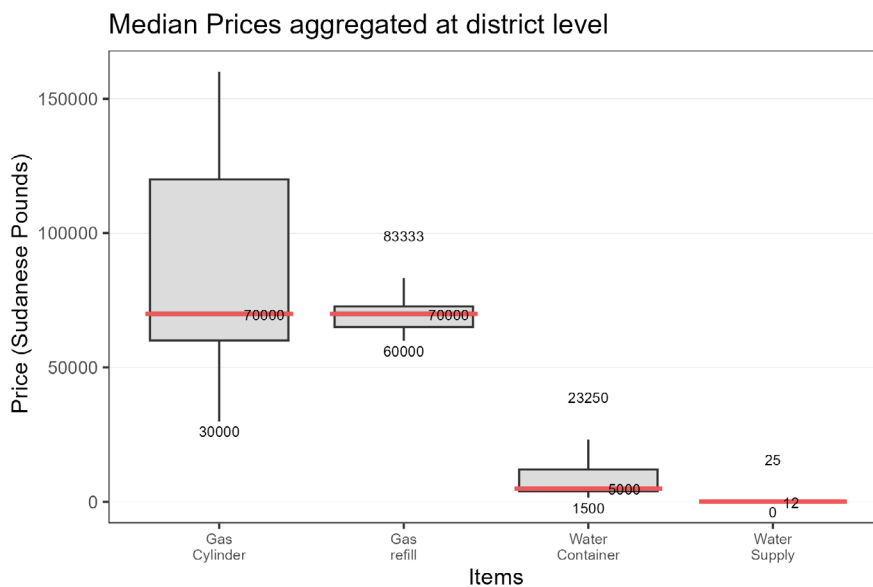
Food Items



Hygiene Items (NFIs)



Household Items (NFIs)



MARKET FUNCTIONALITY SCORE (MSF) PER LOCALITY⁵

Localities	Accessibility	Availability	Affordability	Resilience	Infrastructure	Total MFS
Maximum score	25	30	15	20	10	100
Khartoum						
Jebel Awlia	25	25	8	17	10	86
Um Bada	25	23	3	8	10	69
Bahri	25	27	9	11	10	82
Sharg An Neel	15	28	6	8	7	64
Karrari	24	25	11	10	10	79
Um Durman	18	22	8	9	10	67
Khartoum	13	22	3	3	10	51
North Darfur						
Kutum	6	24	6	10	7	53
Tawila	25	25	8	12	8	79
South Darfur						
Ed Al Fursan	25	24	7	7	9	72
Sharg Aj Jabal	15	25	5	11	7	63
Beliel	25	24	13	20	10	91
As Salam - SD	25	21	13	19	10	88
West Darfur						
Ag Geneina	21	24	4	8	7	63
Foro Baranga	na	22	10	5	na	na
Habila - WD	25	23	8	12	7	75
Jebel Moon	25	23	2	9	7	66
Kereneik	na	23	4	9	na	na
Kulbus	25	22	3	9	7	65
Sirba	24	19	6	9	10	68
East Darfur						
Abu Jabrah	6	22	5	1	8	42
Ad Du'ayn	12	22	3	2	9	47
Shia'ria	25	24	6	10	9	73
Al Firdous	25	25	3	6	8	67
Abu Karinka	19	25	5	10	9	67
Bahr Al Arab	22	25	5	10	7	69
Yassin	25	24	3	6	9	66
Central Darfur						
Gharb Jabal Marrah	25	20	8	9	9	70
Um Dukhun	25	23	4	5	7	64
Wadi Salih	21	0	4	9	7	41
Wasat Jabal Marrah	12	19	3	8	7	49

⁵ Below-average scores for the different pillars and MFS have been highlighted in red.

MARKET FUNCTIONALITY SCORE (MSF) PER LOCALITY⁵

Localities	Accessibility	Availability	Affordability	Resilience	Infrastructure	Total MFS
Maximum score	25	30	15	20	10	100
South Kordofan						
Abu Jubayhah	25	24	11	20	9	89
Um Durein	25	18	10	4	7	64
Ar Rashad	25	25	10	8	10	77
Dilling	25	20	8	20	8	81
Heiban	25	0	6	9	7	47
Ar Reif Ash Shargi	25	20	2	9	10	66
Kadugli	1	18	3	5	7	34
Delami	4	22	3	8	7	43
Blue Nile						
Baw	na	16	6	4	na	na
Ed Damazine	na	28	6	10	na	na
Ar Rusayris	na	28	3	4	na	na
Wad Al Mahi	na	21	4	9	na	na
White Nile						
Ad Diwaim	na	27	8	9	na	na
Rabak	25	25	3	17	10	79
Kosti	25	28	7	8	10	78
Tendalti	25	24	8	7	10	73
Al Gitaina	22	23	10	6	10	71
Aj Jabalain	na	23	8	9	na	na
Kassala						
Madeinat Kassala	25	28	8	11	10	82
Reifi Gharb Kassala	24	22	7	1	9	62
Reifi Aroma	25	0	8	8	9	50
Reifi Kassla	25	28	8	17	10	88
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	25	0	6	7	9	47
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	25	25	3	3	10	66
Gedaref						
Al Fashaga	25	26	8	11	10	81
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah Kassab	25	25	9	11	9	79
Madeinat Al Gedaref	25	27	8	9	10	79
Al Mafaza	25	27	12	16	9	90
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	25	25	5	9	9	73
Ar Rahad	25	25	9	11	9	80
North Kordofan						
Um Rawaba	25	24	9	5	8	71
Sheikan	18	25	8	8	9	67
Soudari	9	22	5	6	7	49
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	12	22	8	6	8	55
Ar Rahad	22	24	8	7	10	70
Northern						
Al Burgaig	25	25	2	7	10	69
Dongola	25	27	6	2	10	70
Al Golid	22	28	6	9	10	75
Merwoe	25	25	8	15	10	83
West Kordofan						
Ghubaish	6	21	4	5	9	44
As Salam - WK	15	25	9	4	7	60
As Sunut	9	22	6	1	9	46
Aj jazirah						
Medani Al Kubra	na	27	5	10	10	na
Al Hasahisa	na	28	5	8	10	na

⁵ Below-average scores for the different pillars and MFS have been highlighted in red.

MEDIAN FOOD ITEM PRICES PER LOCALITY (in SDG)

Localities	Sorghum grain	Onions	Vegetable Oil	Milk (fresh)	Cow Meat (fresh)	Goat meat (fresh)	Dried tomato	Sugar
Unit	1kg	1kg	1L	1L	1kg	1kg	1kg	1kg
Blue Nile								
Baw	1,429	2,000	8,000	1,400	16,000	20,000	na	4,000
Ed Damazine	1,571	2,000	8,000	2,200	18,000	24,000	18,125	3,900
Ar Rusayris	1,714	2,857	9,000	3,400	18,000	30,000	13,483	3,350
Wad Al Mahi	1,286	2,000	8,000	2,000	20,000	26,000	7,865	3,500
Central Darfur								
Gharb Jabal Marrah	1,125	2,286	4,500	2,200	7,000	11,000	5,000	3,635
Um Dukhun	750	3,500	4,000	na	10,000	15,000	na	4,045
Wadi Salih	1,125	2,000	16,000	2000	10,000	12,000	7,121	4,045
Wasat Jabal Marrah	800	2,500	4,750	na	8,000	12,000	3,371	4,494
East Darfur								
Abu Jabrah	400	na	na	900	7,500	9,500	na	na
Ad Du'ayn	943	3,483	3,875	4,000	9,000	16,450	4,832	4450
Shia'ria	714	3,146	4,000	5,000	10,000	10,000	3,750	4045
Al Firdous	1,714	1,900	2,500	1,300	8,000	14,000	2,500	4872
Abu Karinka	1,114	4,494	3,667	2,400	10,000	14,000	2,250	4450
Bahr Al Arab	1,000	4,494	5,000	na	10,000	14,000	2,000	4494
Yassin	857	3,371	3,333	1,500	10,000	14,000	na	4494
Gedaref								
Al Fashaga	857	2,143	10,000	3,000	24,000	30,000	1,750	3,500
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah -	857	2,786	10,000	3,000	20,000	30,000	1,625	3,700
Madeinat Al Gedaref	857	2,214	9,500	3,400	27,500	32,000	1,500	3,600
Al Mafaza	857	2,857	7,000	3,000	20,000	28,000	7,500	3,500
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	1,143	2,857	9,000	3,000	18,000	24,000	1,500	4,000
Ar Rahad	857	2,857	4,200	3,000	20,000	27,000	12,500	3,500
Kassala								
Madeinat Kassala	1,643	2,286	7,000	2,900	24,000	32,000	na	3,200
Reifi Gharb Kassala	1,286	1,857	7,000	3,000	24,000	na	na	3,500
Reifi Aroma	2,143	643	8,000	2,000	24,000	28,000	na	3,500
Reifi Kassla	2,000	2,571	7,500	2,900	24,000	32,000	na	3,200
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	2,143	1,429	6,000	3,000	20,000	na	1,250	3,200
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	714	2,857	7,500	2,800	24,000	na	13,750	3,500
Khartoum								
Jebel Awlia	2,000	1,714	7,500	3,000	20,000	na	na	3,200
Um Bada	2,150	1,286	7,500	3,400	28,000	30,000	na	3,500
Bahri	857	857	8,500	2,400	28,000	na	na	3,000
Sharg An Neel	1,857	na	4,000	2,400	na	na	1,250	na
Karrari	814	1,000	8,000	3,000	23,000	na	10,000	3,200
Um Durman	3,429	3,429	7,000	3,000	22,000	30,000	1,500	3,350
Khartoum	800	2,286	7,000	3,800	22,000	23,000	na	3,500
North Darfur								
Kutum	1,020	1,060	7,607	na	10,000	11,000	5,000	4,494
Tawila	720	4,000	5,000	2,000	8,000	12,000	2,500	4,719
North Kordofan								
Um Rawaba	1,143	2,000	7,000	3,400	18,000	22,000	12,500	3,500
Sheikan	1,143	2,000	8,000	4,000	18,000	26,000	na	3,400
Soudari	2,000	2,286	7,500	3,000	12,000	15,000	7,247	2,500
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	1,571	786	4,250	5,000	na	28,000	5,750	3,500
Ar Rahad	857	2,286	8,000	4,000	24,000	30,000	14,607	3,500

MEDIAN FOOD ITEM PRICES PER LOCALITY (in SDG)

Localities	Sorghum grain	Onions	Vegetable Oil	Milk (fresh)	Cow Meat (fresh)	Goat meat (fresh)	Dried tomato	Sugar
Unit	1kg	1kg	1L	1L	1kg	1kg	1kg	1kg
Northern								
Al Burgaig	2,100	1,800	7,500	3,000	22,000	30,000	na	4,000
Dongola	1,714	1,000	6,000	3,000	23,000	26,500	7,865	4,000
Al Golid	1,650	2,500	7,500	na	25,000	na	na	3,200
Merwoe	na	1,286	7,500	3,000	25,500	32,000	na	3,350
South Darfur								
Ed Al Fursan	2,286	2,143	8,000	3,000	10,000	na	11,868	5,000
Sharg Aj Jabal	1,243	557	1,950	1,700	6,550	12,500	2,875	3,850
Beliel	429	200	1,000	2,000	7,000	7,000	2,500	4,000
As Salam - SD	429	200	1,000	2,000	7,000	7,000	na	4,000
South Kordofan								
Abu Jubayhah	571	2,571	9,000	3,000	16,000	28,000	13,483	3,933
Um Durein	857	na	12,000	5,000	12,000	19,000	na	5,000
Ar Rashad	714	2,857	9,000	2,000	16,000	20,000	18,202	3,500
Dilling	4,000	na	11,000	3,629	16,000	28,000	na	13,000
Heiban	1,000	na	10,000	4,000	20,000	16,000	11,236	5,618
Ar Reif Ash Shargi	3,143	na	na	5,000	16,000	26,000	na	na
Kadugli	714	na	na	na	20,000	na	na	7,500
Delami	857	1,143	12,000	3,000	10,000	12,000	na	6,742
West Darfur								
Ag Geneina	1,000	2,200	6,000	na	12,000	16,000	5,618	4,000
Foro Baranga	800	2,200	5,250	na	9,000	14,000	6,517	3,820
Habila - WD	800	2,400	6,000	2,000	7,000	12,000	7,303	4,045
Jebel Moon	600	2,000	14,286	2,722	10,000	12,000	7,500	4,000
Kereneik	800	2,000	6,286	na	10,000	12,000	4,494	4,045
Kulbus	600	2,000	14,286	na	10,000	12,000	8,750	3,800
Sirba	760	2,900	5,000	na	12,000	20,000	6,742	4,494
White Nile								
Ad Diwaim	1,857	2,143	8,000	3,500	24,000	31,000	12,500	3,500
Rabak	1,429	2,071	8,000	3,000	18,000	24,000	12,500	3,500
Kosti	1,114	1,714	7,250	2,600	20,000	28,000	10,000	3,500
Tendalti	1,691	1,929	8,031	2,800	22,000	28,000	12,992	3,548
Al Gitaina	1,429	2,000	7,500	3,000	24,000	32,000	12,430	3,500
Aj Jabalain	1,143	2,071	6,000	3,000	22,000	31,500	1,875	3,500
West Kordofan								
Ghubaish	1,429	3,820	2,000	2,000	10,000	16,000	7,865	4,200
As Salam - WK	1,429	4,571	2,600	2,400	10,000	13,000	8,989	6,000
As Sunut	571	na	3,000	1,500	na	na	3,371	5,618
Aj jazirah								
Medani Al Kubra	914	2,143	7,000	na	19,000	na	na	3,200
Al Hasahisa	1,286	2,000	6,800	na	18,000	na	na	2,450

MEDIAN NON FOOD ITEM PRICES PER LOCALITY (in SDG)

Localities	Gas cylinder	Gas refill	Water container	Water supply	Body soap	Toothpaste	Toothbrush	Laundry soap	Liquid dish soap	Sanitary pads
Unit	12.5L	4L	20L	20L	125g	100ml	1piece	200g	600ml	8pieces
Blue Nile										
Baw	na	na	na	na	1,705	1,000	700	1,177	2,727	na
Ed Damazine	45,000	72,000	4,500	8	1,700	1,000	500	1,188	2,727	3,250
Ar Rusayris	na	na	5,000	na	1,000	1,000	600	1,306	1,500	3,250
Wad Al Mahi	na	na	5,000	15	1,136	1,000	500	1,167	2,727	na
Central Darfur										
Gharb Jabal Marrah	na	na	na	15	2,000	2,667	800	1,300	4,000	4,500
Um Dukhun	na	na	na	10	1,600	1,587	1,000	1,000	na	5,000
Wadi Salih	na	na	na	2	1,583	2,381	500	1,111	4,750	4,250
Wasat Jabal Marrah	na	na	na	13	2,000	2,381	1,000	1,200	3,500	4,000
East Darfur										
Abu Jabrah	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ad Du'ayn	na	na	17,650	19	2,450	1,200	975	1,100	3,500	3,650
Shia'ria	na	na	na	0	1,200	1,500	500	1,000	3,000	5,000
Al Firdous	na	na	na	15	2,500	1,500	1,000	1,200	4,750	3,500
Abu Karinka	na	na	na	0	1,500	2,000	1,000	1,300	4,000	3,500
Bahr Al Arab	na	na	na	13	1,500	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	na
Yassin	na	na	na	13	3,000	2,000	1,000	1,500	4,500	na
Gedaref										
Al Fashaga	70,000	75,000	4,000	10	1,500	1,000	800	1,200	1,450	2,500
Al Galabat Al Gharbyah - Madeinat Al Gedaref	na	60,000	na	8	1,200	1,000	600	950	1,300	2,500
Al Mafaza	na	70,000	na	20	1,100	1,000	550	900	1,500	2,500
Al Mafaza	na	70,000	5,000	3	1,000	1,000	500	800	1,500	2,500
Galabat Ash-Shargiah	na	71,000	na	13	1,282	1,200	500	1,500	1,500	1,750
Ar Rahad	120,000	60,000	5,000	11	1,200	1,000	500	1,100	3,000	2,800
Kassala										
Madeinat Kassala	na	75,000	na	na	1,650	1,350	750	1,450	2,357	2,500
Reifi Gharb Kassala	130,000	65,000	6,500	25	1,100	1,100	500	1,000	1,000	2,500
Reifi Aroma	65,000	na	4,750	8	1,000	1,250	na	1,000	na	2,000
Reifi Kassla	na	75,000	na	na	1,200	1,350	500	1,333	2,786	2,500
Reifi Khashm Elgirba	150,000	65,000	5,750	25	1,000	1,600	700	800	2,000	2,500
Reifi Wad Elhilaiw	na	65,000	5,000	13	1,000	3,500	500	1,050	2,500	2,500
Khartoum										
Jebel Awlia	na	64,000	3,250	25	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	2,500	2,500
Um Bada	na	67,000	na	na	1,136	1,587	500	1,000	2,500	2,500
Bahri	na	65,000	na	na	1,000	1,000	1000	1,000	1,714	2,500
Sharg An Neel	na	na	20,000	na	1,000	1,000	750	1,000	1,000	na
Karrari	82,500	63,500	3,500	25	1,550	1,000	500	950	2,500	2,857
Um Durman	60,000	60,000	na	0	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	1,500	3,500
Khartoum	na	na	na	na	1,500	1,500	500	1,800	2,200	2,000
North Darfur										
Kutum	na	na	12,000	4	2,250	1,741	1,000	1,400	4,750	5,000
Tawila	na	na	20,833	13	1,531	2,191	600	1,500	6,000	4,000
North Kordofan										
Um Rawaba	40,000	76,000	4,500	11	1,000	1,000	500	800	2,500	3,750
Sheikan	30,000	70,000	4,444	18	1,136	1,587	500	1,000	2,500	2,500
Soudari	na	na	4,000	0	1,000	1,000	550	1,000	3,000	3,000
Um Dam Haj Ahmed	na	83,333	3,000	0	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500	3,000
Ar Rahad	na	na	4,444	0	1,563	1,587	500	944	3,214	3,250

MEDIAN NON FOOD ITEM PRICES PER LOCALITY (in SDG)

Localities	Gas cylinder	Gas refill	Water container	Water supply	Body soap	Toothpaste	Toothbrush	Laundry soap	Liquid dish soap	Sanitary pads
Unit	12.5L	4L	20L	20L	125g	100ml	1piece	200g	600ml	8pieces
Northern										
Al Burgaig	125,000	70,000	na	na	1,500	2,154	1,000	1,000	2,500	3,000
Dongola	160,000	66,500	na	na	966	1,587	600	889	3,000	2,500
Al Golid	60,000	73,000	na	na	1,000	2,000	500	1,000	3,000	2,500
Merwoe	130,000	73,000	na	na	1,500	1,200	500	1,000	2,000	2,500
South Darfur										
Ed Al Fursan	na	na	7,000	18	1,000	1,500	1,000	1,000	4,000	na
Sharg Aj Jabal	na	na	23,250	19	1,650	775	1,300	1,250	3,850	3,750
Beliel	na	na	8,000	na	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	na
As Salam - SD	na	na	na	na	1,000	1,000	na	1,000	1,000	na
South Kordofan										
Abu Jubayhah	na	na	4,000	13	2,500	1,746	500	1,111	3,500	3,000
Um Durein	na	na	na	25	2,500	3,968	1,750	1,333	5,500	na
Ar Rashad	na	na	7,000	10	2,500	1,544	500	1,500	3,100	3,500
Dilling	na	na	10,000	13	6,818	5,556	2,000	4,000	na	8,000
Heiban	na	na	10,000	25	2,500	2,500	1,500	1,333	5,000	3,000
Ar Reif Ash Shargi	na	na	na	10	7,000	na	1,500	4,000	na	4,000
Kadugli	na	na	8,000	15	na	na	2,000	na	na	na
Delami	na	na	na	25	3,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	3,000	na
West Darfur										
Ag Geneina	na	na	18,000	13	1,786	2,381	500	1,333	5,000	2,900
Foro Baranga	na	na	14,000	0	1,875	2,381	1,000	2,571	5,600	na
Habila - WD	na	na	na	10	1,500	1,500	1,000	1,000	4,000	3,778
Jebel Moon	na	na	20,000	15	1,500	2,000	1,000	1,200	5,600	na
Kereneik	na	na	20,000	8	2,500	3,000	1,000	1,300	5,000	4,450
Kulbus	na	na	18,000	15	1,200	2,000	1,000	1,000	4,800	na
Sirba	na	na	na	0	2,679	3,175	1,000	1,111	na	na
White Nile										
Ad Diwaim	92,222	60,000	3,750	13	1,000	1,000	500	1,059	2,491	3,000
Rabak	65,000	64,000	7,000	na	1,136	1,270	500	1,000	3,350	3,500
Kosti	70,000	70,000	4,000	na	1,450	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	2,750
Tendalti	na	na	3,000	na	1,000	1,235	500	844	1,500	3,500
Al Gitaina	60,000	70,000	1,500	1	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	1,500	2,500
Aj Jabalain	80,000	80,000	4,000	13	1,275	1,000	550	1,000	2,000	2,000
West Kordofan										
Ghubaish	40,000	na	15,625	0	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,500	5,000	5,000
As Salam - WK	na	na	na	na	1,500	2,000	1,000	1,500	na	3,429
As Sunut	na	na	na	na	1,500	1,350	1,000	1,200	2,300	na
Aj jazirah										
Medani Al Kubra	na	na	na	na	1,208	1,000	500	1,550	1,600	2,250
Al Hasahisa	50,000	66,000	na	na	1,250	2,167	500	889	3,000	2,400

Methodology

The JMMI aims to inform market-based programming in Sudan through monthly monitoring of prices of selected food and NFI items as well as other critical market indicators.

The coverage of the JMMI may vary between months as it depends on the interest of the partner organisations and their field teams' capacities to regularly collect market data. Locations are added once partners willing to cover them are identified, and their field teams are trained. As the initiative is currently being built up, coverage will likely be expanded in future data collection rounds.

Findings presented in this factsheet are based on the JMMI conducted from 9th to 21st October 2025. The factsheet presents an overview of median prices for food and non-food items (NFIs) in the main markets of the localities assessed, a comprehensive breakdown of the cost of the interim Minimum Expenditure Basket (MEB), and the Market Functionality Score (MFS) for the markets assessed at locality level. You can find specific information on the coverage of the current round on page 1.

In each assessed location, the aim is to collect at minimum four prices per item from different retailers to ensure quality and consistency of the collected data. In line with the purpose of the JMMI, only the prices of the cheapest available types are recorded for each item.

Retailers are selected to interview based on the following criteria:

- Vendors are retailers selling directly to consumers.
- Vendors with weight scales are prioritised when recording prices of dry food items.
- Vendors are representative of the local price level (no wholesaler, vendors or upmarket or luxury goods).
- To the extent possible, the same vendors are revisited in every data collection round.

The data is collected by enumerators familiar with the local market conditions, and have all received comprehensive training prior to the data collection.

The median item prices reported in this factsheet are 'locality medians', designed to minimise the effects of outliers and differing amounts of data among assessed locations. The median prices of all assessed items are calculated within each assessed locality. Because items monitored by WFP was only available as means, these figures have been used to calculate the overall medians at state and national level.

All MEB and price index calculations are created using this method.

- The cost of the Interim MEB is calculated by multiplying the median price of each item in the respective locality by the quantity listed in the table on page 3, adding to it the lump sums listed in the same page.
- In localities where items are not available, the national median is used to calculate the MEB per district, state and at national level. This allows to compare the interim MEB from locality to locality.

Starting May 2025, the JMMI analysis tables and factsheets present the MEB calculation based on the updated lump sums, as per the data collected by WFP between January and April 2025.

Challenges and Limitations

- Price data is only indicative for the time frame within which it was collected. Prices may vary between data collection rounds.
- The JMMI data collection tool requests the cheapest available type of each item to be recorded, as availability varies across regions. Therefore, price comparisons across regions may be based on slightly varying products.
- Standardising local unit sizes of dry food and household items is inherently difficult in Sudan, as many traders sell commodities by volume rather than weight, additionally the same units of measurements varies slightly from one locality to another.
- Due to the challenges of converting some of the unit of measurements the prices based on volume should, if possible, be triangulated with other data sources.

About the CWG

Created in 2015, the national Sudan Cash Working Group (CWG) serves as the principal coordination forum for all humanitarian cash and voucher assistance (CVA) in Sudan. Composed of over 50 member organizations (UN agencies, local and international NGOs, the Sudanese Red Crescent Society, donors, and financial service providers), the CWG provides technical support to and across sectors, advises on issues related to CVA, and provides evidence and knowledge in response option analysis processes.

Participating agencies

- Adventist Development Council Agency (ADRA)
- Africa Relief Committee (ARC)
- Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere (CARE)
- Catholic Relief Service (CRS)
- DanChurch Aid (DCA)
- Danish Refugee Council (DRC)
- GOAL
- International Rescue Committee (IRC)
- MercyCorps (MC)
- Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)
- Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCS)
- ACTED

2025 JMMI outputs

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About REACH

REACH Initiative facilitates the development of information tools and products that enhance the capacity of aid actors to make evidence-based decisions in emergency, recovery and development contexts. The methodologies used by REACH include primary data collection and in-depth analysis, and all activities are conducted through inter-agency aid coordination mechanisms. REACH is a joint initiative of IMPACT Initiatives, ACTED and the United Nations Institute for Training and Research - Operational Satellite Applications Programme (UNITAR-UNOSAT).