

Tamnine et Tahta

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	25%	21%	10%	15%
Shelter	2%	12%	19%	20%
Education	11%	15%	16%	15%
Winterisation	13%	3%	14%	12%
Health	13%	3%	13%	12%
Food	5%	9%	13%	10%
Drinking Water	5%	12%	3%	5%
NFIs	4%	0%	10%	2%
Electricity	9%	9%	0%	2%
Security	4%	9%	0%	2%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years

Safety concerns at last location

1 Safety concerns

N/A

2 Residence/Registration restrictions

N/A

3 More employment opportunities

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

Last 6 months

100% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

Job shortages 1 Job shortages

Youth violence and unemployment 2 Housing shortages/rent increase

Housing shortages/rent increase 3 Youth violence and unemployment

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Unskilled agricultural labour 1 Unskilled agricultural labour

Formal commerce 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour

Unskilled non-agricultural labour 3 Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular

Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$787 as reported by respondents \$348

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

41 - 50%

81 - 90%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

0 - 10%

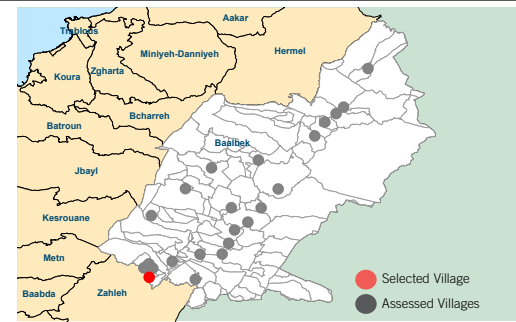
21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

Buy cheaper/lower quality food 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food

Credit 2 Credit

Reduce number of meals 3 Reduce number of meals

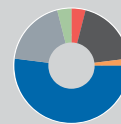


Host

Displaced

Shelter

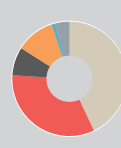
Main types of accommodation reported



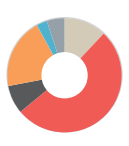
Collective centre/shelter
Factory/Warehouse
Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
Garage/Shop/Worksite
Homeless/No shelter
Independent house/apartment
One room structure
Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



Owned apartment/house
Unfurnished rental/Land
Furnished rental
Provided by employer
Hosted
Squatting
Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$240

\$101

Reported evictions



Yes
No
Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

12h

13h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$93

\$35

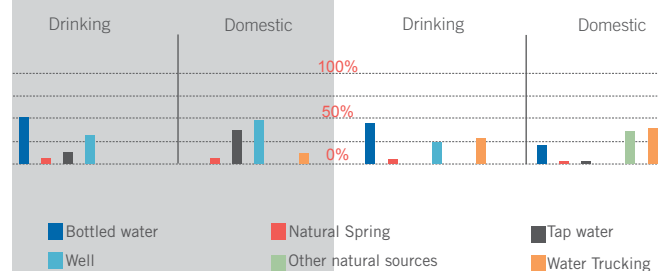
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$34

\$22

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$12

\$20

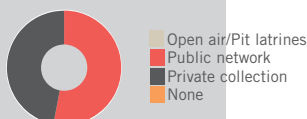


Host

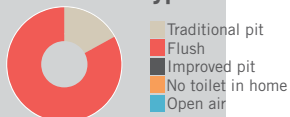
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

76%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

7%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

46%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Landfill

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

20%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

43%

Presence of pests

25%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

42%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Acute respiratory diseases | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Other stomach ailments | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Skin rashes | 3 | Other stomach ailments |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of health services | 1 | Cost of health services |
| Cost of medicines | 2 | Cost of medicines |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | Discrimination |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

70%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

72%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 30 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 35 caregivers 11%

Out of 30 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 35 caregivers 11%

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

94%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

100%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |



Children and Women

Birth registration

5%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

56%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of		
Host	Displaced	
8%	9%	Separated women
19%	13%	Widowed women
0%	N/A	Unaccompanied children minors
24%	N/A	Orphans
20%	5%	Pregnant women
22%	N/A	Girls married before 18

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| No skills | 2 | Traditional values/customs |
| Low levels of or no education | 3 | Low levels of or no education |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 3 | Begging |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | Begging |

Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%