

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Food	3%	5%	22%	12%
Shelter	15%	4%	19%	9%
Education	18%	7%	6%	16%
Health	18%	16%	13%	16%
Employment	6%	12%	9%	17%
Security	15%	16%	0%	2%
Domestic Water	0%	4%	13%	3%
Drinking Water	6%	9%	6%	7%
Roads	6%	9%	0%	0%
Winterisation	0%	2%	3%	9%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- |                                   |                                 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Safety concerns at last location  | 1 Safety concerns               |
| More employment opportunities     | 2 More employment opportunities |
| Presence of displaced communities | 3 Lower cost of living here     |

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

93% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Job shortages                       | 1 Job shortages                          |
| Targeted aid and foreign assistance | 2 Youth violence, and youth unemployment |
| Housing shortages/rent increase     | 3 Targeted aid and foreign assistance    |

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- |                                   |                                     |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Formal commerce                   | 1 Informal commerce                 |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour |
| Informal commerce                 | 3 Food vouchers                     |

### Most common mode of employment

- |         |                     |
|---------|---------------------|
| Regular | Irregular/temporary |
|---------|---------------------|

### Average monthly HH income

\$1404 as reported by respondents \$411

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

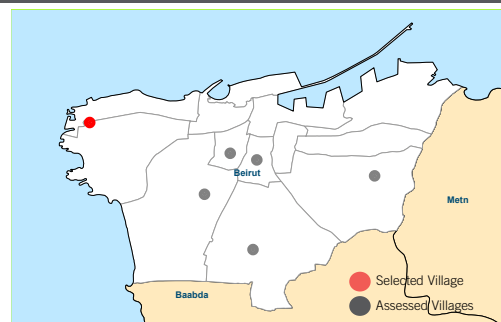
31 - 40% 31 - 40%

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% 11 - 20%

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- |                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Buy cheaper/lower quality food | 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food |
| Credit                         | 2 Reduce number of meals         |
| Borrow money/food              | 3 Reduce meal portion size       |

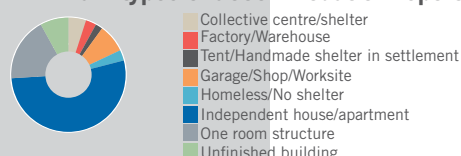


Host

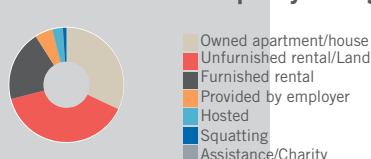
Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



### Average monthly household rent

\$399

\$315

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

18h

16h

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$90

\$45

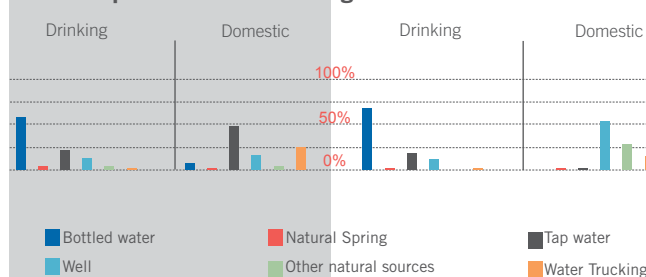
### Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$41

\$32

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$54

\$41

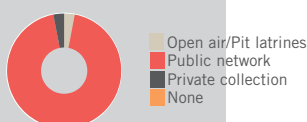


## Host

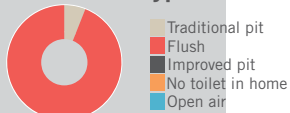
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

82%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

19%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

23%



### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

45%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

45%

##### Presence of pests

39%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

53%



### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea                   | 1 | Diarrhea                   |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Dysentery                  | 3 | Other stomach ailments     |

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- |                             |   |                              |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of health services     | 1 | Cost of medicines            |
| Cost of medicines           | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

71%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

86%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers	43%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	54%	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 32 caregivers	43%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	23%	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	N/A	Out of 9 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	N/A	Out of 9 adolescents

#### Non-formal education opportunities

88%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- |  |   |                         |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees                    | 1 | Cost of school fees     |
| Cost of school supplies                | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| Safety/security concerns during travel | 3 | No registration papers  |



### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

16%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

5%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

0%	Average reported proportion of Separated women	30%
13%	Widowed women	8%
N/A	Unaccompanied children minors	0%
N/A	Orphans	14%
1%	Pregnant women	13%
N/A	Girls married before 18	40%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Women (18+)              |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- |  |   |                            |
|--|---|----------------------------|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | No skills                  |
| Traditional values/customs                   | 2 | No prior work experience   |
| Safety concerns outside of home              | 3 | Traditional values/customs |

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Begging                     | 3 | Other                       |

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Begging                     | 2 | Informal employment         |
| Informal employment         | 3 | Other                       |

#### Cases of abuses and services

8%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

9%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%