

Research Terms of Reference

Camp Profiling XV & Intentions Survey VIII

IRQ1705 & IRQ1806

Iraq

June 2021

REACH Informing
more effective
humanitarian action

1. Executive Summary

Country of intervention	Iraq		
Type of Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/> Natural disaster	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conflict	
Type of Crisis	<input type="checkbox"/> Sudden onset	<input type="checkbox"/> Slow onset	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted
Mandating Body/ Agency	Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM) Cluster Iraq		
Project Code	10APY & 10ANW		
Research Timeframe <i>Add planned deadlines (for first cycle if more than 1)</i>	1. Start collect data: 15/06/2021	5. Preliminary presentation: if needed	
	2. Data collected: 29/07/2021	6. Outputs sent for validation: 15/09/2021	
	3. Data analysed: 05/08/2021	7. Outputs shared/published: 30/09/2021	
	4. Data sent for validation: 06/08/2021	8. Final presentation sent for validation: 15/09/2021	
Number of assessments	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single assessment (one cycle) <i>This ToR only applies to this round but this project belongs to a multi-assessment and it is conducted in approximate six months cycle</i>		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Multi assessment (more than one cycle)		
Humanitarian milestones <i>Specify what will the assessment inform and when</i> <i>e.g. The shelter cluster will use this data to draft its Revised Flash Appeal;</i> Audience Type & Dissemination <i>Specify who will the assessment inform and how you will disseminate to inform the audience</i>	Milestone		Deadline
	<input type="checkbox"/>	HNO Sectoral Analysis Support	.
	<input type="checkbox"/>	HNO Joint Analysis Workshop(s)	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Inter-cluster plan/strategy	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Donor plan/strategy	-- / / --
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Cluster plan/strategy: The CCCM Cluster will use the findings to plan for the in-camp response and make operational decisions concerning priority needs in camps.	Ongoing – as each Camp Directory is released. This round will inform the Humanitarian Planning Cycle 2022.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NGO platform plan/strategy Humanitarian actors providing assistance in internally displaced persons (IDP) camps across Iraq will use the findings to make decisions and plan activities in camp that will target identified vulnerabilities and needs.	Ongoing – as each Camp Directory is released. This round will inform the Humanitarian Planning Cycle 2022.	
	Other (Specify):	-- / / --	

Audience Type & Dissemination	Audience type	Dissemination
Specify who will the assessment inform and how you will disseminate to inform the audience	<p>x Strategic: Findings will be used by humanitarian actors working in IDP camps across Iraq, to make decisions about the provision of assistance and to identify the most pressing needs in each camp, as well as which camps are most in need across each governorate.</p> <p>x Programmatic: CCCM Cluster</p> <p>x Operational: The CCCM Cluster and partners will use the findings of this Camp Profiling and Intentions assessment to inform their programming as well as planning for the closure and consolidation of IDP camps.</p>	<p>x General Product Mailing (e.g. email to NGO consortium; HCT participants; donors)</p> <p>x Cluster Mailing (Education, Shelter and WASH) and presentation of findings at next cluster meeting</p> <p>x Presentation of findings (e.g. at HCT meeting; Cluster meeting)</p> <p>x Website Dissemination (Relief Web & REACH Resource Centre)</p>
Detailed dissemination plan required	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
General Objective	To enable effective humanitarian planning in line with the needs and intentions of IDPs living in formal camps across Iraq by informing partners and stakeholders with up-to-date information from IDP households across all 26 camps in Iraq	
Specific Objective(s)	<p>Camp Profiling:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provide household-level data on IDP needs and vulnerabilities in camps, with a cross-sectoral focus. 2. Provide up-to-date information on service provision and existing infrastructure in the camps. 3. To map out the layout, infrastructure, roads, and facilities in each camp. 4. To enable longitudinal analysis of the needs of IDPs in camps, assessed in the 14 previous rounds of camp profiling. <p>Intentions Survey:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. In each camp, identify the proportion of IDPs who intend to return, relocate, and remain in place in the following three and twelve months. 6. Identify potential timing, scale, and geographical destinations of reported movement intentions, in order to support the response to the closure and consolidation of camps. 7. Identify needs and vulnerabilities that may influence movement intentions or be exacerbated by choices to return, relocate, or settle in place. 	

<p>Research Questions</p>	<p>Camp Profiling:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What is the displacement profile of IDP households? 2. What is the average household demographic profile? (Number of members, age of members, sex of head of household, time since first displacement) 3. What are the protection needs and vulnerabilities amongst IDP households? 4. What movement restrictions do households face? 5. To what extent do IDP households have the necessary documentation and information to access assistance and services? 6. What is the ability to access food and are IDP household's food secure? 7. What is the level of access to adequate and sufficient health services amongst IDP households? 8. What is the level of access to water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) facilities amongst IDP households? 9. What is the level of access to minimum standard education services amongst IDP households? 10. What is the availability of and access to livelihood opportunities for IDP households? 11. What are the current shelter conditions in IDP camps and top priority needs for Shelter/NFI? 12. What is the level of satisfaction of IDP households receiving aid? 13. What is the current status of the camp? (Location, size, capacity) 14. What infrastructures currently exists in the camp? (Presence of roads, drainage, fencing, WASH Facilities etc.) <p>Intentions Survey:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What are the movement intentions of IDP households in the next three and twelve months? 2. What factors affect IDP intentions to return to their area of origin (AoO)? 3. How do IDP households perceive the conditions in their area of origin? 4. What factors affect IDP intentions to return to their area of origin? 												
<p>Geographic Coverage</p>	<p>A total of 27 IDP camps managed by the CCCM Cluster (considered formal camps), hosting at least 100 households, located in the governorates of: Al-Anbar, Al-Sulaymaniyah, Diyala, Duhok, Erbil, and Ninewa governorates.</p>												
<p>Secondary data sources</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camp Profiling Rounds I to XIV • Intentions Survey I to VII • CCCM FSMT (Formal Site Monitoring Tool) • Other relevant assessments in any sector conducted in the IDP camps assessed within the same time frame. • Tools and Lessons Learned from similar REACH assessments (e.g. IDP Movement Intentions Assessments, previous Camp Profiling and Intentions assessments). • Geo-spatial data (e.g. UNOSAT satellite imagery). 												
<p>Population(s) <i>Select all that apply</i></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>IDPs in formal camps</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>IDPs in informal sites</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>IDPs in host communities</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>IDPs [Other, Specify]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Refugees in camp</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Refugees in informal sites</td> </tr> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in formal camps	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in informal sites	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs [Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in camp	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in informal sites
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in formal camps	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in informal sites										
<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	IDPs [Other, Specify]										
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in camp	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in informal sites										

	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees in host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	Refugees [Other, Specify]
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Host communities	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]
Stratification <i>Select type(s) and enter number of strata</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Geographical: Accessible IDP Camps Population size per strata is known? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	Group #: ___ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other Specify] #: ___ Population size per strata is known? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Data collection tool(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Structured (Quantitative)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Semi-structured (Qualitative)
		Sampling method¹		Data collection method
Structured data collection tool # 1 <i>HH survey</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Purposive / Snowballing	<input type="checkbox"/>	Key informant interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Simple random	<input type="checkbox"/>	Group discussion (Target #): _____
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified simple random	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Household interview (Target #): 2,281²
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Individual interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Direct observations (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify] (Target #): _____
Semi-structured data collection tool # 2 <i>KII</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Purposive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Key informant interview (Target #): 27 (one KI per camp)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Simple random	<input type="checkbox"/>	Group discussion (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified simple random	<input type="checkbox"/>	Household interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Individual interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Direct observations (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify] (Target #): _____
Semi-structured data collection tool # 3 <i>KII camp mapping</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Purposive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Key informant interview (Target #): 27 (one KI per camp)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Simple random	<input type="checkbox"/>	Group discussion (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified simple random	<input type="checkbox"/>	Household interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Individual interview (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Probability / Stratified cluster sampling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Direct observations (Target #): _____
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify] (Target #): _____
Target level of precision if probability sampling	1. Probability / stratified simple random sampling - 95% confidence level, with a 10 +/- margin of error. 2. Purposive / snowballing sampling - NA			
Data management platform(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	IMPACT	<input type="checkbox"/>	UNHCR
	<input type="checkbox"/>	[Other, Specify]		
Expected output type(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Situation overview #:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Report #: 1 Executive Summary
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Preliminary findings) #:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Presentation (Final) #: 1
	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Profile #: 1 for each camp
	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	Factsheet #: 2 Intentions Factsheets

¹ The sampling methodology will be determined by the context and the situation in the specific locations at the time of data collection. Please see Section 3. Methodology.

² The total number of target interviews was calculated from up to date household numbers in each camp, and then how many households would need to be sampled in order to gather data that is representative at a 95% confidence level (with a 10% margin of error).

	<input type="checkbox"/>	Interactive dashboard #:	<input type="checkbox"/>	Webmap #: __	<input type="checkbox"/>	Map #: 1 for each camp
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Cleaned and formatted dataset				
Access	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public (available on REACH resource centre and other humanitarian platforms)				
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted (bilateral dissemination only upon agreed dissemination list, no publication on REACH or other platforms) – KI interviews				
Visibility logos	Both the CCCM Cluster and REACH logos will be included in the profiles, report and presentations.					

2. Rationale

2.1. Rationale

Between late 2013 and 2017, intensification of conflict in north and central Iraq has resulted in large scale displacement. Following the de-escalation of active military operations against ISIL, Iraq has witnessed an increase in numbers of IDPs returning to their Area of Origin (AoO). Although many have since already returned, as of the beginning of 2021 approximately 1.2 million people remain internally displaced – with more than half of them for more than four years, and 4.1 million people needing some form of humanitarian assistance, including 2.4 million people with acute humanitarian needs¹. This includes 187,555 individuals that reside in 29 IDP camps, or composite camp areas.²

The round VII of REACH-CCCM Intentions Assessment in April 2021, which looked at 15 prioritised camps, found that only 1% of IDPs intended to return over the twelve months following data collection.³ Considering the rapidly-changing context of the crisis with the closure and consolidation of camps from August-December 2020 as well as new displacements and waves of returns throughout Iraq, including the movement of Iraqis previously in Syrian camps to camps in Iraq, up-to-date information about the needs of IDPs and available infrastructure and services in camps is necessary in order to address these needs as well as plan the camp strategy for the coming months. The conditions in camps differ greatly from one camp to another as well as between governorates, thus regular monitoring of conditions is essential to strategise appropriately the consolidation of some camps and closure of others in the coming year.

While the humanitarian situation in Iraq has been gradually improving over the past two years, the transitional process has been defined by persisting political instabilities, resurgences of localised conflicts, and regional insecurities that are not directly related to the protracted displacement crisis. The large scale protests that broke out in Central Southern cities in late 2019, the Turkish military offensive in Northeast Syria, the heightened tensions between the United States and Iran and an increase in attacks of non-state armed groups on civilian and military targets have led to a substantial worsening of the political and security situation in Iraq and have added another layer of complexity to the humanitarian response. The current economic situation in Iraq is also characterised by a currency devaluation, due to oil-price collapse in 2020, happening for the first time in decades, which further shrinks the economy of the country and impacts the humanitarian situation.⁴

Furthermore, the outbreak of COVID-19 in Iraq represents a public health crisis that could further aggravate the humanitarian situation and exacerbate existing vulnerabilities.⁵ The first case of COVID-19 in Iraq was recorded in February 2020 and as of 10 June, the World Health Organisation had recorded 1,237,856 confirmed as well as 16,614 deaths related to COVID-19.⁶ While the Iraqi government was able to largely contain the spread of the virus in the early stages, government-imposed

¹ Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, [OCHA in Iraq](#).

² National CCCM Cluster Reporting, as of February 2021. The 29 camps include 'camp areas', which are composed of multiple smaller camps e.g. Amriyat al Fallujah which is composed of 21 small camps under the same management. Available [here](#).

³ REACH-CCCM Intentions Round VII, Preliminary Findings Presentation. Available [here](#).

⁴ UNHCR – IMPACT Initiatives, "[The Impact of COVID-19 on daily-wage work and the refugee households that rely on it in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq \(KR-I\)](#)", Financial Times (online) "[Iraq devalues currency by a fifth as oil-price collapse hits](#)".

⁵ Humanitarian Needs Overview 2021, available [here](#).

⁶ World Health Organisation COVID-19 Iraq website, available [here](#).

lockdowns, and movement restrictions have inhibited access of millions of Iraqis to livelihood opportunities, education, and essential health services. The recent increase in COVID-19 cases throughout Iraq, as well as the ongoing access constraints have further restricted the provision of humanitarian aid to populations in need.

Camp Profiles:

To inform a more effective humanitarian response for IDPs living in camps, REACH and Iraq CCCM Cluster conduct IDP Camp Profiling assessments. Information from this profile will be used to monitor camp conditions and highlight priority needs and service gaps faced by households in all accessible IDP camps across Iraq, as well as multi-sectoral differences across camps, in order to address needs, and to inform prioritisation of camps for consolidation or closure where necessary. The data collected by the Camp Profiling will provide a comprehensive evidence base for programming and for future monitoring exercises inside camps. In addition, results of Camp Profiling will inform future planning by the CCCM cluster, as the primary harmonised mechanism for assessing IDP camps across Iraq.

Intentions:

The different settings in which IDPs reside can have a considerable impact on their stability in their area of displacement and the specific threats and vulnerabilities that they may face, which may in turn affect intentions to move, with regard to decisions to return or remain, and reasons for doing so. Consequently, it is important to understand and assess the movement intentions of IDP population groups.

3. Methodology

3.1. Methodology overview

Primary data collection will consist of household-level surveys in each camp; however, due to the ongoing health risks that the spread of COVID-19 poses to enumerators and respondents, as well as the movement restrictions related to the government-imposed COVID-19 containment measures, data collection will be conducted either face-to-face or remotely via phone, depending on the situation in the location at the time of data collection.

The Camp Profiling and Intentions assessment, is composed of two different tools for household (HH) and Key Informants (KI) interviews (semi-structured surveys), as well as camp mapping. For the HH survey, where data collection is conducted face-to-face, accessible camps in Iraq will be surveyed with a 95% level of confidence and a 10% margin of error, based off the population of each camp. Where HH data collection is conducted remotely REACH will establish a contact list for each camp and collect surveys until the determined survey target is met. To remain consistent with previous rounds, the target number of surveys has been calculated at a 95% confidence level with a 10% margin of error; however, if data collection is conducted remotely this information should be considered indicative, as a non-probability purposive sampling method would have been used. In the case of IDP camps where REACH have no IDP households' contact information, REACH will ask the CCCM Cluster to provide a beneficiary contact list. In case the lists provided by CCCM Cluster do not meet our surveys target, REACH enumerators will use snowball sampling to reach our quota.

The KI interviews and mapping will be conducted either face-to-face or remotely, depending on the COVID-19 situation at the time of data collection. The KI interviews and camp mapping will be conducted with Camp Managers or Deputy Camp Managers, whose contact will be provided by CCCM Cluster. Data collection for this round of Camp Profiling and Intentions Survey is scheduled to begin on 19 June 2022 and will last until 7 August 2022, and the total number surveys collected through this round of Camp Profiling and Intentions Survey has a target of 2,329 IDP HH surveys, 26 KI interviews, and 22 KI interviews for the mapping.

Data collection will be conducted in 26 IDP camps which have at least 100 households in:

Al-Sulaymaniyah, Diyala, Duhok, Erbil, and Ninewa governorates.

- **Household-level surveys:** stratified or purposive sampling, between 50 and 100 household surveys per camp.
- **Camp manager Key Informant (KI) interview:** 26 KI interviews with camp manager(s) to complement information gathered from the household survey.

- **Mapping:** 22 KI interviews with camp manager(s) for the mapping of key infrastructure such as roads, facilities, shelters, offices and other structures, to be used for satellite imagery analysis.

Data cleaning will be conducted on a daily basis during data collection. Data that is deemed inconsistent will be highlighted and shared with the field team for clarification or rectification. Once data collection is complete, profiles will be created primarily using the information from the household surveys and camp manager KI interviews. Data will be cleaned and analysed using R (HH survey) and excel (KIIs).

3.2. Population of interest

Geographical area: all accessible camps of Iraq with more than a hundred households in the following governorates: Al-Sulaymaniyah, Diyala, Duhok, Erbil, and Ninewa governorates. Accessibility is determined by whether REACH enumerators are able to conduct the tasks necessary for the methodologies outlined below, and may be limited by factors such as permissions from relevant actors in the area, security considerations, and time constraints.

Population: IDP households residing in camps (household surveys) and camp managers (KI interview).

3.3. Secondary data review

Secondary data sources to be reviewed include:

- Camp profiling Rounds I to XIV will be used for the longitudinal analysis conducted for the comparative summary. Available [here](#).
- Intentions surveys Rounds I to VII. Available [here](#).
- Previous REACH comparative reports.
- CCCM Cluster FSMT (Formal Site Monitoring Tool). Available [here](#).
- Other relevant assessments in any sector conducted in the IDP camps assessed within the same time frame.
- Geo-spatial data (e.g. UNOSAT satellite imagery).

3.4. Primary Data Collection

REACH, in coordination with the CCCM Cluster will conduct an assessment of IDP camps. Data collection is conducted by REACH enumerators, under the supervision of a REACH Field Coordinator or Assessment Officer. Due to the serious health risks that the spread of COVID-19 poses to enumerators and respondents, the data collection methodology for this assessment will depend on the COVID-19 context of the location at the time of data collection.¹ Enumerators hired by REACH will conduct household-level quantitative surveys (Annex 2 and 3) and KI interviews of Camp Managers in IDP camps (Annex 4).

3.4.1 COVID-19 data collection scenarios

The design and implementation of data collection activities for the Camp Profiling and Intentions assessment will be contingent on the current operational context in Iraq with regards to security-related measures and the spread of COVID-19. In particular, considerations around movement restrictions and barriers in conducting home visits and face-to-face interviews will feed into the decision about which sampling and data collection methodology will be employed in districts.

**Scenario
Planning**

Operational Context

Data Collection Methodology

¹ IMPACT's Standard Operation Procedure for Data Collection during COVID-19 can be found [here](http://www.reach-initiative.org).
www.reach-initiative.org

Scenario 1: Fully operational	There are no safety concerns or movement restrictions limiting a full-scale face-to-face data collection methodology in any of districts including in camps. Primary data collection will take place through face-to-face interviews, in the sampling framework.
Scenario 2: Partly operational	There are some safety concerns and/or movement restrictions in some camps, but this may change during the data collection period. Other camps are fully accessible and there are no concerns related to movement restrictions are present. In all face-to-face data collection. Primary data collection will take place through face-to-face interviews in those camps where no safety concerns or movement restrictions are present. In all other camps, primary data collection will take place through remote phone-based interviews.
Scenario 3: Fully restrictive	There are safety concerns and/or movement restrictions in all districts included in the sampling framework. Primary data collection will take place through remote phone-based interviews in all camps.

Based upon the latest assessments of the COVID-19 spread and access restrictions in Iraq, it is likely that face-to-face interviews will be possible for the entire data collection. It is possible that for certain camps, safety concerns to enumerators and respondents will be marginal and that physical access to those camps will be possible. All face-to-face data collection will be conducted in alignment with REACH’s Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for Data Collection during COVID-19, which provide field teams with guidance on how to undertake data collection in the field. These SOPs aim to protect target populations and staff while ensuring that key information on the humanitarian situation is collected. The procedures require staff to adhere to strict rules of hygiene, use of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) – e.g. face masks, hand sanitizers – and social distancing before, during and after data collection.

Due to the rapidly changing context, as well as the unpredictable nature of the COVID-19 crisis in Iraq, data collection plans will have to contain a certain degree of flexibility and adaptability.

3.4.2 Data Collection and Sampling

The sampling methodology for each camp will depend on the data collection method that will be employed: face-to-face or remote data collection. For the household quantitative surveys, the persons interviewed will have to be adult (18 years old or above). If possible, the head of the households will be interviewed, if not possible any adult can represent the head of the household. In the following two sub-sections, the sampling methodologies and data collection practices for each methodology are described in more detail.

3.4.2.1 Face-to-Face

IDPs residing in accessible camps in Iraq will be surveyed with a 95% level of confidence and a 10% margin of error, based off the population of each camp. The full list of assessed camps and the sample size for each, is available in Annex 1.

As a primary method, a stratified sample of households (stratified by camp) will be drawn at the camp level, based on up-to-date occupied shelter lists provided by camp managers. Where lists of occupied shelters have not been provided, random GPS points will be generated across the camp to determine which households are selected for interview. Sampling maps will be provided to the teams; when in the field the nearest household to each point will be selected and interviewed. This seeks to avoid sampling bias that could result from the collection of an unrepresentative composite sample.

For camps that have already been mapped, the grid points that fall inside infrastructure can be removed, thereby sampling only from residential areas. For new camps, boundaries and general layout will be collected beforehand in order to generate grids and to remove as many infrastructure points as possible – if a sampled point falls on infrastructure the nearest available household to that point is still interviewed.

3.4.2.2 Remote

For those camps where data collection through face-to-face interviews is inhibited by safety concerns and/or movement restrictions, enumerators, will conduct surveys remotely using a purposive sampling approach to ensure that the data collected is indicative of each camp. REACH aims to conduct the determined representative number (95% level of confidence and a 10% margin of error) of interviews at camp level, to keep the sample size consistent with the representative sample from previous rounds, however results will be indicative.

REACH will establish contact lists in camps where REACH has contact information of IDP households from previous assessments. In the case of IDP camps where REACH does not have contact information, REACH will ask for assistance from the CCCM Cluster. In the cases where the lists do not meet the target number of surveys, a snowball sampling methodology will be implemented until the survey quota is reached.

Surveys will be conducted remotely in REACH call centres established within REACH offices. Enumerators are provided with a mobile phone, with the Kobo software downloaded, to enter information into the relevant kobo survey. The field officers will share participant contact information with enumerators each day to prevent enumerators calling the same participants. In order to track this information, enumerators will call the participant up to three times, then enumerators will request another number to call from the Field Officers and the phone number will be marked as “non-responsive”.

3.4.3 Tools

Two tools will be used: a household-level questionnaire and KI interviews with camp managers.

3.4.3.1 Household Survey

The household survey is a multi-sectoral structured questionnaire. It aims to collect information at household levels about their situation on the different sectors (demographic, displacement, protection, livelihood, food security, health, WASH, shelter and NFI, education, and aid received). The questionnaire is based off earlier rounds of camp profiles, incorporating lessons learnt and CCCM Cluster inputs. For this round, the HH survey tool will be merged with the Multi-Cluster Needs Assessment (MCNA) X to ensure consistency, meaning all participants in the MCNA will receive the same base questionnaire. There will be additional questions for in-camp IDPs specifically relevant to them, such as on their movement intentions. The questionnaire will be uploaded to REACH Kobo server.

Any amendments to the tool will be done in consultation with the CCCM Cluster, but with the aim of maintaining consistency between camp profiling rounds to enable longitudinal analysis. As much as possible, data will be uploaded on a daily basis by REACH Senior Field Officers (SFOs) to be cleaned by the Assessment Officer who will provide feedback to the SFOs. Feedback will be shared on a daily basis via google spreadsheet or phone with REACH FCs to support their morning debriefing to the field teams.

3.4.3.2 KI Survey

The KI interviews with camp managers are conducted to complement information gathered from the household survey. In particular, the KI surveys will gather information on camp capacity and services, and aim to collect information related to the camp population, camp structure, camp management, and camp distributions. The questionnaire will be uploaded to the REACH Kobo server.

3.4.4 Camp Mapping

Camp infrastructure mapping usually takes place in conjunction with the Camp Profiling and Intentions assessment, and this was included in the Intentions VIII assessment in June 2021. Within this round of Camp Profiling XVI and Intentions IX assessment, the three camps based in Al-Sulaymaniyah will not be physically mapped, and neither will the camp based in Diyala. A total of 22 camps will be mapped, as requested by the CCCM Cluster of Iraq.

3.4.3.1 Face-to-face

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In camps where face-to-face data collection is undertaken, camp mapping will also be conducted face-to-face. After the KI interviews, the GIS team and/or field team will sit with the camp manager and determine if there have been any changes to the camp since the previous round of camp mapping.

3.4.3.2 Remote

For those camps where data collection through face-to-face data collection is inhibited by safety concerns and/or movement restrictions, enumerators, will conduct camp mapping remotely. At the end of the KI interview, camp managers or duty camp managers will be asked about the best method that is available to them to conduct the camp mapping. Upon determining this method, the GIS officer will email a PDF of the relevant camp map, as well as the related interview questions, to the KI (Annex 5). If technical conditions allow it, the mapping process will then involve the GIS officer interviewing and sharing their screen showing the PDF of the relevant camp map, with the KI through videoconference (Skype, Zoom or any other similar platform). This videoconferencing and screen sharing will allow the GIS officer to display the relevant camp map, and discuss the related interview questions with the KI. If this videoconferencing is unavailable to the KI, the email will be followed by a phone call to corroborate information and fill the gaps. Previous camp maps (Camp Profiling Rounds XII and XIII) and satellite imagery will be used to help the KI to identify and locate the camp infrastructure and boundaries in the map (i.e. a Skype videoconference sharing screen broadcasting the satellite imagery or in a picture attached to the email).

3.5. Data Processing & Analysis

- Enumerators will use ODK to collect the surveys and will upload the surveys to the REACH Kobo server every evening. Camps will be assigned to each team, and data will be collected in one or two camps per team at a time until reaching the sampling target or reaching the 80% of the target for each camp. The purpose of this is to keep track of the geolocation of the surveys.
- If data collection is conducted remotely, contact lists will be sent on a weekly basis to each field coordinator containing information for camp managers and contacts to assess in the following week.
- Data entry & cleaning: A data cleaning SOP will be generated, built off of [the Minimum Standard Data Cleaning Checklist](#) developed by IMPACT HQ, to guide data checking, cleaning, and consolidation processes, as well as indicator-specific parameters. Data cleaning will be carried out by the technical AO on a daily basis. A pre-coded R script will be verified through manual data checks and data cleaning, particularly during the first days of data collection.
- As much as possible, data will be uploaded on a daily basis by REACH SFOs to be cleaned by the Assessment Officer or Data Officer who will provide feedback to the SFOs. Feedback will be shared on a daily basis via google spreadsheet and email. To quickly coordinate with SFOs, a Skype group will be used for updates on the ODK or possible technical issues which need a quick response.
- At the end of data collection there will be two datasets:
 1. Camp Profiling: dataset with all the surveys of the camp profiling. This dataset will be used to run the analysis for the purpose of the Camp Profiling outputs. The KI dataset will have restricted access due to protection concerns. The KI dataset will be used to inform the Camp Directory, where descriptive findings will be extracted from the data to inform the output
 2. Camp Intentions Survey: dataset with all the HH surveys of the Intentions Survey section. This dataset will be used to run the analysis for the purpose of the Intentions Survey outputs.
- Once data for all the camps has been completed, the Assessment Officer in charge will conduct analysis through, R and excel, and amalgamate all the data into one database. There will be one dataset with all the household surveys and one dataset with all the KIs with camp managers. Anonymised versions of the raw data, clean data, cleaning log and deleted logs will be sent to the HQ data unit for final review and validation.
- Data collected will also support comparative summary writing, where data will be weighted by population size to allow aggregation of findings above the level of stratification. This will allow reporting of findings at the national or governorate level. SPSS or R will be used in order to run custom tables and excel will be used for any demographic questions which require to compare the number of people in a certain category to the total amount of people in the camp (demographics, vulnerable populations, children by gender and age for school attendance), as well as data from KI interviews.

- The results will be compared to the ones of the previous rounds of camp profiling in order to identify trends in the evolution of needs with time. However, for this round, trends should be considered indicative or probably biased.
- Due to the possible remote methodology in camps, the answer to some questions could change, negatively affecting the quality of the survey. This limitation will be acknowledged in the published outputs.

For more details on the data analysis process, see the Data Analysis Plan in Annex 1 and 2.

4. Roles and responsibilities

Table 2: Description of roles and responsibilities

Task Description	Responsible	Accountable	Consulted	Informed
<i>Research design</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer / CCCM Focal Point	Research Manager (RM)/ GIS Officer / IMPACT Research Design Unit (HQ) / CCCM Cluster	CCCM Cluster / Country Coordinator (CC)
<i>Supervising data collection</i>	Field manager / Assessment Officer / GIS Officer	Assessment Officer	CCCM Focal Point / RM / GIS Officer	CC
<i>Data processing (checking, cleaning)</i>	Assessment Officer or Data Officer TBD	Assessment Officer	CCCM Focal Point / IMPACT Data Unit (HQ)	CC
<i>Data analysis</i>	Assessment Officer or Data Officer TBD	Assessment Officer	CCCM Focal Point / IMPACT Data Unit (HQ) / CCCM Cluster	CC
<i>Output production</i>	Assessment Officer / GIS Officer	Assessment Officer / CCCM Focal Point	CCCM Focal Point / GIS Officer / IMPACT Reporting Unit (HQ) / GIS Unit (HQ) / CCCM Cluster	CC
<i>Dissemination</i>	Assessment Officer or CCCM Focal Point	Assessment Officer / CCCM Focal Point	IMPACT Communications Unit (HQ) / CC	CCCM Cluster and other relevant organisations
<i>Monitoring & Evaluation</i>	Assessment Officer	Assessment Officer / CCCM Focal Point	IMPACT Research Unit (HQ)	CC

Lessons
learnt

Assessment Officer

Assessment
Officer /
CCCM Focal PointIMPACT Research Design
Unit (HQ) CC**Responsible:** the person(s) who executes the task**Accountable:** the person who validates the completion of the task and is accountable of the final output or milestone**Consulted:** the person(s) who must be consulted when the task is implemented**Informed:** the person(s) who need to be informed when the task is completed

5. Key ethical considerations and related risks

The proposed research design meets / does not meet the following criteria:

The proposed research design...	Correct/ incorrect	Details if 'incorrect' (including mitigation)
... Has been coordinated with relevant stakeholders to avoid unnecessary duplication of data collection efforts?	Correct	
... Respects respondents, their rights and dignity (specifically by: seeking informed consent, designing length of survey/ discussion while being considerate of participants' time, ensuring accurate reporting of information provided)?	Correct	
... Does not expose data collectors to any risks as a direct result of participation in data collection?	Correct	
... Does not expose respondents / their communities to any risks as a direct result of participation in data collection?	Correct	KI data will not be made public to protect respondents easily identifiable
... Does not involve collecting information on specific topics which may be stressful and/ or re-traumatising for research participants (both respondents and data collectors)?	Correct	
... Does not involve data collection with minors i.e. anyone less than 18 years old?	Correct	
... Does not involve data collection with other vulnerable groups e.g. persons with disabilities, victims/ survivors of protection incidents, etc.?	Incorrect	The survey will be given to HHs living in formal IDP camps, often with high levels of vulnerability. To mitigate this, the survey will seek informed consent, will ask whether the person feels that can answer in behalf of his/her household, sensitive questions include answers such as "Don't know" or "Refuse to respond"
... Follows IMPACT SOPs for management of personally identifiable information ?	Correct	

6. Data Management Plan

Full data management plan can be provided upon request.

7. Data Analysis Plan

SEE ANNEX 2, 3 and 4.

8. Monitoring & Evaluation Plan

IMPACT Objective	External M&E Indicator	Internal M&E Indicator	Focal point	Tool	Will indicator be tracked?
Humanitarian stakeholders are accessing IMPACT products	Number of humanitarian organisations accessing IMPACT services/products Number of individuals accessing IMPACT services/products	# of downloads of x product from Resource Centre	Country request to HQ	User_log	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Relief Web	Country request to HQ		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Country level platforms	Country team		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from REACH global newsletter	Country request to HQ		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from country newsletter, SendinBlue, bit.ly	Country team		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes
		# of visits to x webmap/x dashboard	Country request to HQ		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
IMPACT activities contribute to better program implementation and coordination of the humanitarian response	Number of humanitarian organisations utilising IMPACT services/products	# references in HPC documents (HNO, SRP, Flash appeals, Cluster/sector strategies) # references in single agency documents	Country team	Reference_log	CCCM Cluster strategy

Humanitarian stakeholders are using IMPACT products	<p>Humanitarian actors use IMPACT evidence/products as a basis for decision making, aid planning and delivery</p> <p>Number of humanitarian documents (HNO, HRP, cluster/agency strategic plans, etc.) directly informed by IMPACT products</p>	<p>Perceived relevance of IMPACT country-programs</p> <p>Perceived usefulness and influence of IMPACT outputs</p> <p>Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs</p> <p>Perceived capacity of IMPACT staff</p> <p>Perceived quality of outputs/programs</p> <p>Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs</p>	Country team	Usage Feedback and Usage Survey template	Meeting and debrief with the CCCM Cluster and other relevant coordination bodies, together with NGO partners following the release of the outputs to discuss their relevance, usefulness, and quality, as well as recommendations to strengthen.
Humanitarian stakeholders are engaged in IMPACT programs throughout the research cycle	<p>Number and/or percentage of humanitarian organisations directly contributing to IMPACT programs (<i>providing resources, participating to presentations, etc.</i>)</p>	<p># of organisations providing resources (i.e. staff, vehicles, meeting space, budget, etc.) for activity implementation</p> <p># of organisations/clusters inputting in research design and joint analysis</p> <p># of organisations/clusters attending briefings on findings;</p>	Country team	Engagement_log	<p>x Yes</p> <p>x Yes</p> <p>x Yes</p>

ANNEX 1: ESTIMATED SAMPLE SIZES PER CAMP

Governorate	District	Camp name	Total no of families (CCCM)	Final sample size (95/10)
Al-Sulaymaniyah	Kalar	Tazade	181	67
Al-Sulaymaniyah	Al-Sulaymaniyah	Arbat IDP	281	76
Al-Sulaymaniyah	Al-Sulaymaniyah	Ashti IDP	1836	97
Diyala	Khanaqin	Qoratu	102	53
Duhok	Zakho	Berseve 1	1008	93
Duhok	Zakho	Berseve 2	1424	96
Duhok	Zakho	Chamishku	4306	99
Duhok	Zakho	Darkar	625	89
Duhok	Al-Amadiya	Dawadia	497	86
Duhok	Sumail	Kabarto 2	2351	98
Duhok	Sumail	Khanke	2744	98
Duhok	Sumail	Bajet Kandala	1694	96
Duhok	Sumail	Rwanga Community	2422	98
Duhok	Sumail	Shariya	2451	92
Duhok	Sumail	Kabarto 1	2339	98
Erbil	Erbil	Baharka	959	83
Erbil	Erbil	Harshm	289	77
Erbil	Makhmour	Debaga 1	1386	95
Ninewa	Aqra	Mamilian	169	66
Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	Essian	2551	98
Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	Mamrashan	1555	96
Ninewa	Al-Shikhan	Sheikhan	639	89
Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	Hasansham U2	826	92
Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	Hasansham U3	1264	95
Ninewa	Al-Hamdaniya	Khazer M1	995	93

Ninewa	Al-Mosul	Qayyarah-Jad'ah 5	970	93
Total			35,864	2,329

ANNEX 2: DATA ANALYSIS PLAN CAMP PROFILES

This year's camp profiling survey will be merged with the MCNA X – for more information on the specific questions/methodology behind the MCNA, please consult the [MCNA X ToRs](#).

ANNEX 3: DATA ANALYSIS PLAN INTENTIONS SURVEY

Indicator Group / Sector	Indicator / Variable	Questionnaire Question	Questionnaire Responses
Intentions	Movement intentions decision maker	Who is the main decision-maker who decides whether or when your household will leave or stay in this camp?	Head of household Head of extended family Tribal leader/mukhtar Other (please specify)
Intentions	% of IDP households that intend to remain in their current location for the next three months	What are your household's current movement intentions for the next three months?	Remain in the location Return to area of origin Move to another location (inside Iraq) Move to another location (outside Iraq) Do not know – waiting to make a decision
Intentions	% of IDP households that intend to remain in their current location for the next twelve months	What are your household's current movement intentions for the next 12 months?	Remain in the location Return to area of origin Move to another location (inside Iraq) Move to another Location (outside Iraq) Do not know - waiting to make a decision

<p>Intentions</p>	<p>% of IDP households that currently intend to return to their AoO due to [insert response option]</p>	<p>What are the main reasons why you currently intend to return to your area of origin? (Select max 3)</p>	<p>Security situation in area of origin is stable Area of origin was cleared of explosive ordnance Other family/community members have returned Livelihood options are available in area of origin Basic services (e.g. water, electricity, health, education) available in area of origin Emotional desire to return Necessary to secure personal housing, land and property Necessary to secure civil documentation Limited livelihood opportunities in area of displacement Limited access to basic services in area of displacement Do not feel safe in area of displacement Do not feel integrated in area of displacement Facing eviction in area of displacement Forced to return by security actors or civilian authorities Lack of safety and security for women and girls in area of displacement Family member released from detention Other, please specify</p>
<p>Intentions</p>	<p>% of IDP households that currently do not intend to return to their AoO due to [insert response option]</p>	<p>If not intending to return within the next year, why not? (select max. 3)</p>	<p>Fear/trauma associated with returning to place of origin Lack of security forces Presence of explosive hazards (mines, bombs, IEDs) Fear of discrimination or rejection from</p>

			<p>the community in AoO</p> <p>Ongoing community tensions (ethno-religious)</p> <p>Movement restrictions by militias</p> <p>Lack of safety and security for women and girls</p> <p>In need of civil documentation (including personal IDs, marriage or divorce certificates, death certificates, inheritance documents)</p> <p>In need of Security Clearance</p> <p>No transportation available to return home</p> <p>No financial means to return and restart</p> <p>Lack of livelihood/income generating activities in AoO</p> <p>House/land I own in AoO is currently occupied</p> <p>House I own in AoO has been damaged/destroyed</p> <p>Family assets in AoO have been damaged/destroyed</p> <p>Non-restoration of courts and/or civil registries in AoO</p> <p>Local markets are not functioning</p> <p>Basic services in the AoO are not enough/available (e.g. electricity, water, health)</p> <p>Lack of education opportunities for children in AoO</p> <p>Immediate family and network will not return</p> <p>Health condition does not allow me to leave the AoD</p> <p>Children enrolled at school in the AoD</p> <p>Living conditions are better in the AoD</p>
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			Other, please specify Do not know Decline to answer
Intentions	Barriers to return	What reasons/obstacles do you see preventing/delaying your return, if any?	None No housing in AoO Unstable security situation on AoO Lack of economic opportunities in AoO Fear or trauma associated with return basic services unavailable/not adequate in AoO Tribal and reconciliation issues Prevented from returning to AoO Issues regarding access documents, security clearance No transportation available for return Health condition prevents household from returning No financial means to return Stable security situation in current location Economic opportunities in current location household members in school in current location Living conditions better in current location Don't know
Intentions	Barriers to return	Of the reasons mentioned before, what is the top reason for deciding not to return?	None No housing in AoO Unstable security situation on AoO Lack of economic opportunities in AoO Fear or trauma associated with return basic services unavailable/not adequate in AoO Tribal and reconciliation issues Prevented from returning to AoO

			<p>Issues regarding access documents, security clearance</p> <p>No transportation available for return</p> <p>Health condition prevents household from returning</p> <p>No financial means to return</p> <p>Stable security situation in current location</p> <p>Economic opportunities in current location</p> <p>household members in school in current location</p> <p>Living conditions better in current location</p> <p>Don't know</p>
Intentions	Barriers to return	<p>Of the reasons just mentioned, what is the most important factor that you would need to be addressed to enable you to return to your area of origin?</p>	<p>Access to information on the current situation of the area of origin</p> <p>Increased safety and security in the area of return</p> <p>Basic services (water, electricity, sanitation, waste removal)</p> <p>Healthcare services</p> <p>Education services (schooling)</p> <p>Transportation services</p> <p>Psychosocial services</p> <p>Legal assistance needed regarding</p> <p>Housing/Property Ownership</p> <p>Functioning justice mechanisms</p> <p>Civil documentation (ID cards, etc)</p> <p>Rehabilitation/Reconstruction of Homes</p> <p>Furniture / Non-food items</p> <p>Food items</p> <p>Livelihood/income generating opportunities / Professional development training</p> <p>Functioning markets</p> <p>Nothing (no needs)</p>

			Do not know Decline to answer Other (Enter Text)
Intentions	% household still wishing to return	If your household is not currently planning to return, do you still wish one day you could return to your area of origin?	Yes No Don't know
Intentions	Secondary displacement	Have you been back to your area of origin or tried to go back, but then decided to displace again?	Yes, I visited my area of origin Yes, I attempted to return to my area of origin No, I didn't go back to my area of origin Prefer not to say
Intentions	Secondary displacement reason	For what reasons were you unable to go back to or stay in your area of origin?	Fear/trauma associated with returning to place of origin Lack of security forces Presence of explosive hazards (mines, bombs, IEDs) Fear of discrimination or rejection from the community in AoO Ongoing community tensions (ethno-religious) Movement restrictions by militias Lack of safety and security for women and girls In need of civil documentation (including

			<p>personal IDs, marriage or divorce certificates, death certificates, inheritance documents)</p> <p>In need of Security Clearance</p> <p>No transportation available to return home</p> <p>No financial means to return and restart</p> <p>Lack of livelihood/income generating activities in AoO</p> <p>House/land I own in AoO is currently occupied</p> <p>House I own in AoO has been damaged/destroyed</p> <p>Family assets in AoO have been damaged/destroyed</p> <p>Non-restoration of courts and/or civil registries in AoO</p> <p>Local markets are not functioning</p> <p>Basic services in the AoO are not enough/available (e.g. electricity, water, health)</p> <p>Lack of education opportunities for children in AoO</p> <p>Immediate family and network will not return</p> <p>Health condition does not allow me to leave the AoD</p> <p>Children enrolled at school in the AoD</p> <p>Living conditions are better in the AoD</p> <p>Do not know</p> <p>Decline to answer</p>
Intentions	Main return needs	What are the main needs you or your household require in order to return safely and dignified to your area of origin?	<p>Access to information on the current situation of the area of origin</p> <p>Increased safety and security in the area of return</p> <p>Basic services (water, electricity,</p>

			<p>sanitation, waste removal)</p> <p>Healthcare services</p> <p>Education services (schooling)</p> <p>Transportation services</p> <p>Psychosocial services</p> <p>Legal assistance needed regarding</p> <p>Housing/Property Ownership</p> <p>Functioning justice mechanisms</p> <p>Civil documentation (ID cards, etc)</p> <p>Rehabilitation/Reconstruction of Homes</p> <p>Furniture / Non-food items</p> <p>Food items</p> <p>Livelihood/income generating opportunities / Professional development training</p> <p>Functioning markets</p> <p>Nothing (no needs)</p> <p>Do not know</p> <p>Decline to answer</p> <p>Other (Enter Text)</p>
Intentions	% household intending to return to their house in AoO	If intending to return, do you intend to return to your original home or somewhere else?	<p>I will return to my original home (the same building)</p> <p>Integrate with another family in nearby house</p> <p>Move to another house nearby or in the same neighbourhood</p> <p>Move to a public building</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Decline to answer</p>
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Where in Iraq do you intend to move?	<p>Move within the same governorate</p> <p>Move to a camp</p> <p>Move to a different governorate_KRI</p> <p>Move to a different governorate_Iraq</p>

			decline to answer don't know
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which governorate is the camp located in?	[Drop list of governorates]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	To which camp you are planning to move to?	[Drop list of IDP camps]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which district within the governorate do you intend to move to?	[Drop list of districts]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which governorate in the KRI region do you intend to move to?	[Drop list of governorates]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which district in the KRI governorate do you intend to move to?	[Drop list of districts]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which governorate in Iraq do you intend to move to?	[Drop list of governorates]
Intentions	Locations where IDP households intend to relocate	Which district in the governorate do you intend to move to?	[Drop list of districts]
Intentions	Security clearance applications	Have you applied to get a security clearance to go back to your area of origin or move to another location?	Yes No Not applicable
Intentions	Security clearance applications	What is the status of your application?	I have received a full approval I have received approval from some actors and waiting for the rest I have not received the answer yet Prefer not to say I have received a rejection
Intentions	Most important reasons why relocate	If you want to relocate to another area of displacement or migrate abroad, what are the main reasons why?	Reunite with immediate family members Reunite with family network Seek better basic services Seek better security situation Seek better educational services for children Seek better livelihood opportunities Cohabitation issues with host community Facing eviction in my current area of displacement

			No other option Do not know Decline to answer Other
Intentions	% of households with information about their AoO	Would you say you have enough accurate information about your location of origin to take a decision on whether to return or not?	Yes No Do not know
Intentions	% of households with information about their AoO	If not, what kind of information do you need about your location of origin in order to be able to take a decision on whether to return or not	Security situation (presence of armed groups, IEDs, government security provision, etc.) Safety of the area (presence of uncleared mines, UXOs etc.) Information on my housing (damage, whether it is occupied, etc.) Functioning of basic services (water, electricity, health, education, etc.) Humanitarian assistance Livelihoods/job opportunities Other
Intentions	Family connections in AoO influencing intention/wish to return	Have any family members returned to your AoO?	Yes No Do not know
Intentions	% of households receiving information about their AoO	In what ways do you get information about your location of origin?	Personal visits to the location Information from friends/family living in or who have returned to the location Information from friends/family who are not living in the location Social media Information from mukhtars / local leaders Governmental parties (civil/security/military) Other (please specify) I don't get information
Intentions	% of households perceiving AoO is unsafe	Do you have any safety or security concerns in your area of origin?	No concerns, my area of origin is safe I don't know

			<p>Gender Based Violence (GBV)</p> <p>Security incidents involving armed or security actors</p> <p>Dangerous or exploitative working conditions</p> <p>Land contaminated with explosive hazards (mines, bombs, IEDs)</p> <p>Fear of armed or security actors (recruitment, detention, violence, threats or harassment)</p> <p>Fear of extremist groups (recruitment, violence, threats or harassment)</p> <p>Fear of community/tribal groups (violence, threats, harassment related to ongoing dispute)</p> <p>Social exclusion or discrimination</p> <p>Poor infrastructure (buildings and roads)</p> <p>My household is banned from return</p> <p>Other (specify)</p>
Intentions	% of households that perceive basic services as available in AoO	<p>Are the following basic services available in your area of origin? (select all that apply)</p> <p>Water</p> <p>Electricity</p> <p>Waste disposal (garbage)</p> <p>Health services</p> <p>Education</p>	<p>Yes - mostly available, functioning and accessible to me</p> <p>Yes - partially available, insufficient or not totally available to me</p> <p>Not available at all</p> <p>Don't know</p>
Intentions	% of households that perceive livelihood opportunities are available in AoO	<p>Are there livelihood/income earning opportunities in your area of origin?</p>	<p>None</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Construction</p> <p>Government jobs</p> <p>Health services</p> <p>Transportation</p>

			Service industry (Hotel, Restaurant) Private Business (Enter Text) Vocational (carpenter, electrician, plumber, etc.) Other
Intentions	% of households that perceive livelihood opportunities are available in AoO	If private business, please specify	Text
Intentions	% of households that perceive livelihood opportunities are available in AoO	Are these livelihood/income earning activities relevant or accessible to you?	Yes, they are relevant to my skillset They do not match my skillset I lack of the resources to participate in these economic activities (e.g.: lack of money to invest, lack of vehicle, lack of land) I could face discrimination (e.g.: due to my gender, perceived ISIL affiliation, due to community conflict) I lack of the documentation needed to participate in these economic activities (personal documentation, school degree, professional certificate...) My current health condition doesn't allow me to participate in these economic activities I don't know Other
Intentions	% of household perceiving assistance is provided in AoO	What is the assistance provided to IDPs who return to your area of origin?	None Cash assistance Food assistance NFI distributions Livelihoods/income generating activities Shelter rehabilitation or reconstruction Other Don't know

Intentions	% of household perceiving assistance is provided in AoO	If yes, who has provided that assistance?	Humanitarian actor (UN, NGO) Local authorities Security actor Local community (i.e. mukhtar, religious groups)
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ANNEX 4: KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEW

Data collection method	Indicator / Variable	Questionnaire Question	Questionnaire Responses
KI Interview	Metadata	start	
KI Interview	Metadata	end	
KI Interview	Metadata	today	
KI Interview	Metadata	audit	
KI Interview	Metadata	Device ID	
KI Interview	Metadata	Which organisation do you work for?	Text
		If other, please specify	
KI Interview	Metadata	1. Please record your name	Text
KI Interview	Metadata	1. Please record your enumerator number	Text
KI Interview	Metadata	Please record your gender	Male Female
KI Interview	Metadata	Are you willing and able to participate in this survey?	Yes, no
KI Interview	Key characteristics	Current governorate	List of governorates
KI Interview	Key characteristics	What is the name of the camp?	List of camps
KI Interview	Key characteristics	If other, please specify	Text
KI Interview	Key characteristics	What is the camp management agency? (None, government, NGO name, local community leader etc.)	Text

KI Interview	Key characteristics	If other, please specify	Text
KI Interview	Key characteristics	What date was the camp was opened?	Text
KI Interview	Key characteristics	Which agency is leading registration in the camp?	List of agencies
KI Interview	Key characteristics	If other, please specify	Text
KI Interview	Shelter	What types of shelter are within the camp?	Tent; Caravan; Makeshift or Improvised shelter; Semi-permanent structure (plastic sheeting, corrugated iron); Single Family Residential Unit (Block buildings);

			Communal shelter (mosque/school/shared space); Rubhall or mass tent; Open air; Other
KI Interview	Key characteristics	If other, please specify	
KI Interview	Shelter	In total, how many shelters are in the camp?	Integer
KI Interview	Shelter	How many structures (tents/caravans) are occupied?	Integer
KI Interview	Shelter	How many structures (tents/caravans) are unoccupied?	Integer
KI Interview	Shelter	Is there any ongoing extension for the camp?	Yes; no
KI Interview	Shelter	If yes, how many tents/ caravans will be built for extension?	Integer
KI interview	Shelter	What are the shelter dimensions in metres?	Integer
KI Interview	Protection	How many families are living in the camp currently?	Integer
KI Interview	Protection	How many individuals are living in the camp currently?	Integer

KI Interview	Education	Is there a primary school in the camp?	Yes; no
KI Interview	Education	Is there a secondary school in the camp?	Yes; no
KI Interview	Education	Are there sufficient trained and certified teachers at the primary school?	Yes; no; do not know
KI Interview	Education	Are there sufficient trained and certified teachers at the secondary school?	Yes; no; do not know
KI Interview	Health	Is there a functional health facility available on site or in walking distance?	Yes; no
KI Interview	Health	Are there any notices or remarks that you want to talk about in regards to health?	Text
KI Interview	WASH	How many latrines and showers are available and functioning in the site? Latrines Showers	Text
KI Interview	WASH	How frequently is solid waste disposed from the site?	Daily; 2-4 days in a week; Once a week; Once a month; Once every 2-3 months; Never; Other
KI Interview	WASH	If other; please specify	
KI Interview	WASH	Are there any notices or remarks that you want to talk about in regards to WASH?	Text
KI Interview	Electricity	What is the main sources of electricity in the camp?	Electricity grid; Centralised generators; A mix of electricity grid and generators; Generators privately owned; Solar

KI Interview	Electricity	If it's on the national grid, on average how many hours per day were provided in the last month?	Integer
KI Interview	Electricity	If it's a generator; what are the sources of fuel?	INGO; Government; Other (please specify)
KI Interviews	Electricity	If other; please specify	Text
HH interview	Contact details	Please provide your contact details: Focal point/camp manager full name; Telephone number; E-mail	Text

ANNEX 5: CAMP MAPPING: SAMPLE EMAIL

Dear [name of the camp manager];

I work for REACH Initiative and we are conducting a Camp Profiling assessment. Recently; we interviewed you and asked you if you were willing to participate in the camp mapping of [name of the camp]. We would need you to respond to the following questions and assist us by drawing the main infrastructure; and whether there had been any changes to this; on the map that is attached to this email.

[Sample list of questions]

General questions:

1. *Are there any new infrastructures/offices in the camp? If yes; where are they? What type are they? What is the name of the NGO that is managing that infrastructure/offices?*
2. *Is the potable water source within the camp or outside? If Within; what are the sources and where are their locations? (sources of water are such as; groundwater/borehole; surface water through water treatment plant; etc.)*

Any water treatment plants in the camp? Where are they located?

Camp specific questions:

3. *Are there any private kitchens inside the shelters (tents; caravans)? If no; are there any communal/shared kitchens and where? Can you show us their location on the block layout?*
4. *What is the Water Truck Filling Station? Is it different from a borehole?*

You can respond to this email if you have any questions. Once you have completed the questions and drawn the locations on the map; please send this back to us. We would then like to have a phone call with you to confirm any information that might be unclear.

Thank you very much for your assistance.

Best regards;