

# Ouadi Ej jamous

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Health	28%	6%	7%	19%
Employment	23%	26%	12%	26%
Domestic Water	22%	0%	7%	0%
Drinking Water	7%	20%	3%	11%
Winterisation	0%	0%	17%	6%
Waste Water Mgmt	2%	14%	3%	6%
Solid Waste Mgmt	5%	11%	5%	4%
Shelter	0%	0%	10%	9%
Food	0%	0%	10%	9%
Education	7%	6%	5%	6%

### Host

### Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- |                     |   |                                      |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Knew friends/family | 1 | Knew friends/family                  |
| N/A                 | 2 | Lower cost of living here            |
| N/A                 | 3 | More shelter options or availability |

**100%** of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

**83%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

### Host

### Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- |                                 |   |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Youth violence and unemployment | 1 | Job shortages                   |
| Begging and general poverty     | 2 | Youth violence and unemployment |
| Job shortages                   | 3 | Housing shortages/rent increase |

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- |                                   |   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Unskilled agricultural labour     | 1 | Food vouchers                     |
| Informal commerce                 | 2 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 3 | Humanitarian aid                  |

### Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary Irregular/temporary

### Average monthly HH income

**\$516** as reported by respondents **\$219**

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Stay the same

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

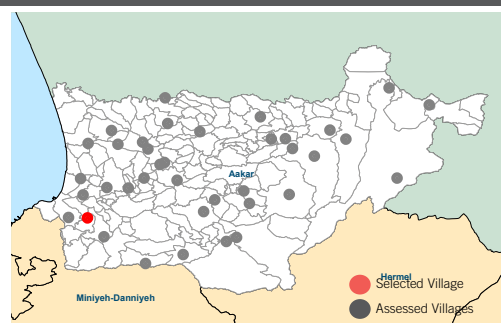
**41 - 50%** **71 - 80%**

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

**41 - 50%** **41 - 50%**

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- |                                |   |                                |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Buy cheaper/lower quality food | 1 | Buy cheaper/lower quality food |
| Credit                         | 2 | Reduce number of meals         |
| Borrow money/food              | 3 | Credit                         |

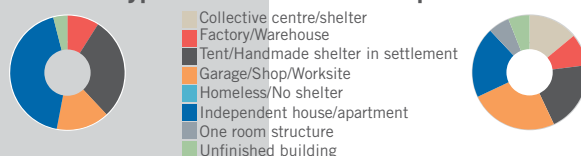


### Host

### Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



### Average monthly household rent

**N/A**

**\$174**

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

**8h**

**7h**

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

**\$32**

**\$15**

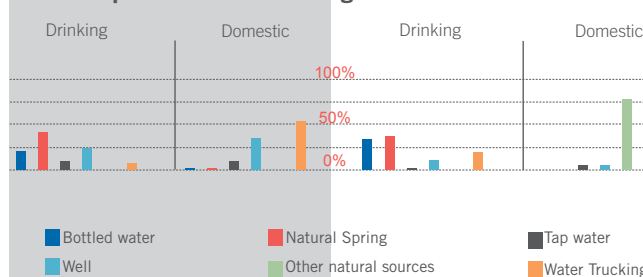
### Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

**\$64**

**\$28**

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

**\$54**

**\$39**

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 68 | Number of Male interviewed: 28 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 54 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 7 | Cadastre Population: 13513 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 2059 | Syrian Refugees: 811

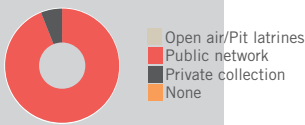


## Host

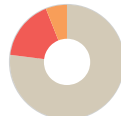
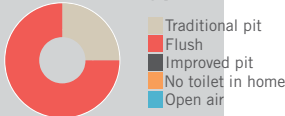
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

77%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

44%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

56%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

63%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

78%

##### Presence of pests

61%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

83%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- |                            |   |                            |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea                   | 1 | Diarrhea                   |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Chicken pox                | 3 | Skin rashes                |

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines            | 1 | Cost of medicines            |
| Cost of health services      | 2 | Cost of health services      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

63%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

13%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

N/A

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other

N/A



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers

93%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 36 caregivers

30%

Out of 32 caregivers

93%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 36 caregivers

22%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 10 adolescents

0%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 10 adolescents

0%

#### Non-formal education opportunities

79%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

89%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- |                              |   |                          |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Cost of school fees          | 1 | Cost of school supplies  |
| Cost of school supplies      | 2 | Cost of school fees      |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | Safety/security concerns |

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

11%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

20%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

6%

Separated women

0%

6%

Widowed women

2%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

3%

8%

Orphans

2%

7%

Pregnant women

6%

15%

Girls married before 18

10%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

- |                          |   |                          |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+)                | 1 | Men (18+)                |
| Women (18+)              | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male children (3-11)     |

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- |                               |   |  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| No skills                     | 1 | Traditional values/customs                   |
| Low levels of or no education | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| Traditional values/customs    | 3 | No prior work experience                     |

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- |                     |   |                             |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Other               | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A                 | 3 | Other                       |

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment         | 2 | Informal employment         |
| N/A                         | 3 | Other                       |

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%