

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	18%	21%	14%	16%
Health	12%	11%	11%	13%
Electricity	6%	4%	1%	1%
Roads	7%	5%	0%	1%
Drinking Water	5%	8%	3%	6%
Education	12%	7%	20%	16%
Waste Water Mgmt	4%	3%	0%	2%
Domestic Water	9%	6%	3%	2%
Winterisation	0%	4%	7%	7%
Security	11%	9%	1%	1%



Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years / Last 6 months

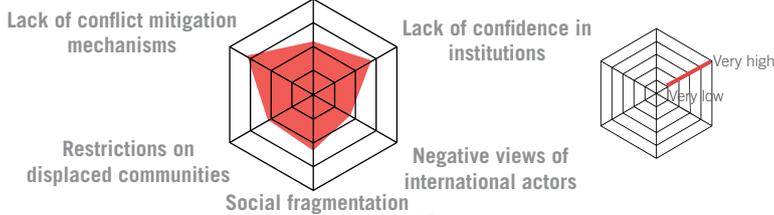
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| More employment opportunities | 1 | Safety concerns |
| Safety concerns | 2 | More employment opportunities |
| Knew friends/family | 3 | More shelter options |

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

96% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction



Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Job shortages | 1 | Job shortages |
| Youth violence and unemployment | 2 | Political affiliations |
| Youth violence and unemployment | 3 | Youth violence and unemployment |

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Formal commerce | 1 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |
| Informal commerce | 2 | Food vouchers |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 3 | Informal commerce |

Most common mode of employment

Regular (Host) / Regular (Displaced)

Average monthly HH income

\$1508 as reported by respondents / **\$538**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased (Host) / Increased (Displaced)

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

31 - 40% (Host) / 81 - 90% (Displaced)

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% (Host) / 0 - 10% (Displaced)

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------------------|
| Cheaper food | 1 | Cheaper food |
| Credit | 2 | Credit |
| Borrow money/food | 3 | Reduce number of meals |

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



Kind of occupancy arrangement



Average monthly household rent

\$407 (Host) / **\$410** (Displaced)

Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

19h (Host) / **17h** (Displaced)

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

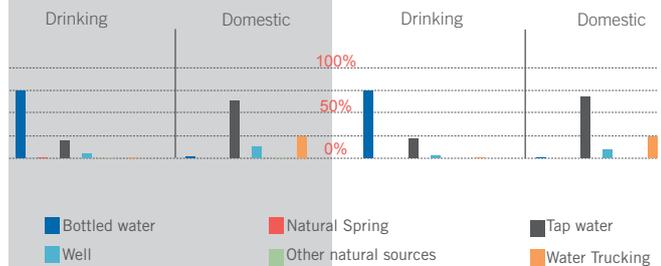
\$86 (Host) / **\$47** (Displaced)

Main source of electricity

Public connection (Host) / Public connection (Displaced)

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$48 (Host) / **\$42** (Displaced)

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$45 (Host) / **\$33** (Displaced)

Host

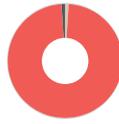
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None



Types of toilets



Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

93%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

22%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

26%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Private collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

43%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

44%

Presence of pests

40%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

47%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases **1** Acute respiratory diseases

Diarrhea **2** Diarrhea

Other **3** Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services **1** Cost of medicines/medication

Cost of medicines/medication **2** Cost of health services

Long waits for consultation **3** Long waits for consultation

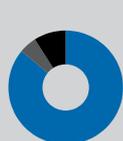
Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

60%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

80%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 83 caregivers

73%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 97 caregivers

28%

Out of 83 caregivers

73%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 97 caregivers

21%

Out of 50 adolescents

96%

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 51 adolescents

24%

Out of 50 adolescents

16%

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 51 adolescents

92%

Non-formal education opportunities

7%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

4%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees **1** Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies **2** Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation **3** Discrimination at school from teachers

Children and Women

Birth registration

9%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

13%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

24% Separated women

10%

32% Widowed women

19%

4% Unaccompanied children minors

6%

11% Orphans

11%

37% Pregnant women

29%

15% Girls married before 18

19%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) **1** Men (18+)

Women (18+) **2** Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) **3** Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household responsibilities **1** Household responsibilities

Traditional values/customs **2** Traditional values/customs

Low levels of or no education **3** Safety concerns

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment **1** Informal employment

Household chores/Child care **2** Household chores/Child care

Begging **3** Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care **1** Household chores/Child care

Informal employment **2** Informal employment

Begging **3** Other

Cases of abuses and services

11%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

3%

1%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

1%