

Aaklar El Attiqa

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	20%	12%	20%	29%
Winterisation	10%	10%	27%	12%
Electricity	11%	21%	3%	3%
Drinking Water	0%	19%	0%	0%
Health	17%	7%	15%	15%
Education	14%	7%	3%	15%
Shelter	0%	0%	15%	12%
Food	0%	0%	13%	3%
Roads	10%	10%	0%	3%
Solid Waste Mgmt	9%	2%	0%	3%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 Knew friends/family
N/A 2 Lower cost of living here
N/A 3 N/A

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

90% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Job shortages
Overstretched resources 2 Housing shortages/rent increase
Overstretched public services 3 Targeted aid and foreign assistance

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- Informal commerce 1 Food vouchers
Formal commerce 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Unskilled agricultural labour 3 Humanitarian aid

Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$616 as reported by respondents \$141

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

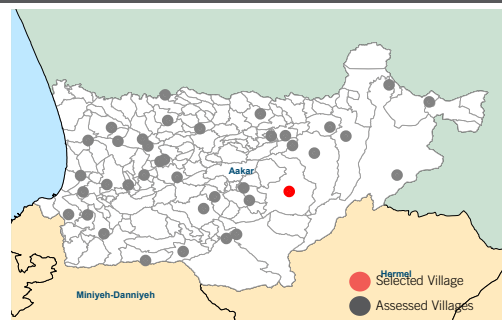
61 - 70% 71 - 80%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

51 - 60% 51 - 60%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Credit 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Reduce number of meals 2 Credit
Reduce meal portion size 3 Rely on food vouchers

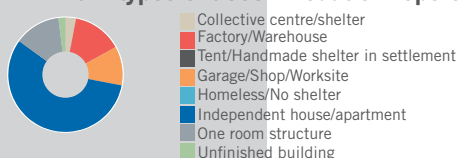


Host

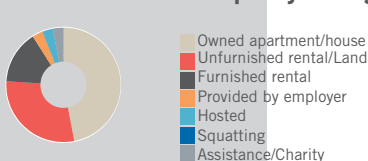
Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



Kind of occupancy arrangement



Average monthly household rent

\$100

\$195

Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

9h

9h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$41

\$20

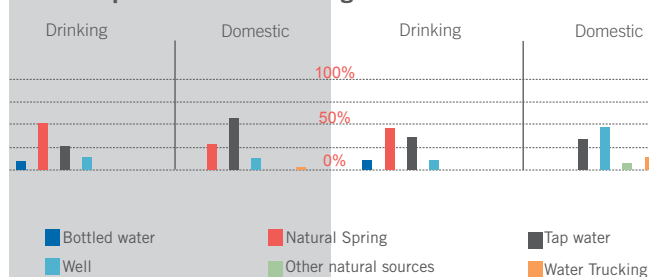
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$17

\$15

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$18

\$10

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 70 | Number of Male interviewed: 26 | Number of female interviewed: 44 | Age Range: 12 - 75 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 11756 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 2677 | Syrian Refugees: 7721



Host

Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None



Types of toilets



Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

87%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

16%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

31%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

76%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

39%

Presence of pests

71%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

24%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Skin rashes |
| Scabies | 3 | Scabies |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of medicines | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | Discrimination |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

80%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

44%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other

N/A



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 38 caregivers

92%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

33%

Out of 38 caregivers

92%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

27%

Out of 11 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

Out of 11 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

Non-formal education opportunities

100%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school supplies |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school fees |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | Language barriers |

Children and Women

Birth registration

9%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

4%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

10%

Separated women

3%

14%

Widowed women

2%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

17%

Orphans

6%

6%

Pregnant women

2%

11%

Girls married before 18

2%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | No skills |
| No prior work experience | 2 | Traditional values/customs |
| Safety concerns outside of home | 3 | Safety concerns outside of home |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Begging | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Engage in gangs/criminal activity | 3 | N/A |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%