

## Sindianet Zeidane

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Winterisation	3%	14%	32%	32%
Shelter	0%	0%	28%	24%
Education	27%	14%	12%	3%
Health	19%	3%	17%	6%
Food	0%	17%	8%	15%
Roads	14%	17%	0%	0%
Employment	12%	14%	0%	6%
Waste Water Mgmt	12%	8%	0%	0%
Drinking Water	7%	8%	3%	9%
Electricity	2%	0%	0%	3%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- N/A 1 Knew friends/family  
N/A 2 Safety concerns  
N/A 3 More shelter options or availability

66% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Housing shortages/rent increase 1 Job shortages  
Job shortages 2 Overstretched resources  
Youth violence and unemployment 3 Overstretched public services

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- Informal commerce 1 Food vouchers  
Unskilled agricultural labour 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour  
Unskilled non-agricultural labour 3 Informal commerce

## Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$308 as reported by respondents \$203

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

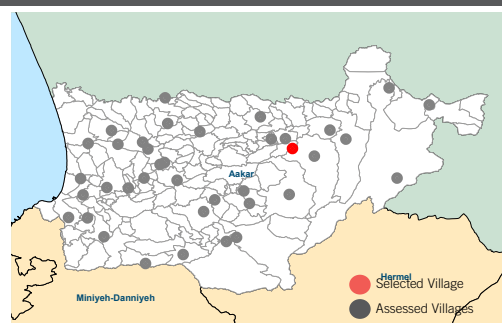
61 - 70% 51 - 60%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

31 - 40% 31 - 40%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Reduce number of meals 1 Credit  
Reduce meal portion size 2 Buy cheaper/lower quality food  
Borrow money/food 3 Rely on food vouchers

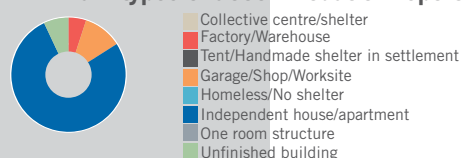


Host

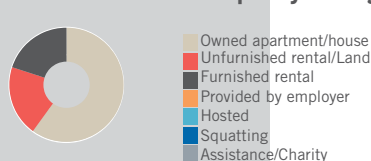
Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



## Average monthly household rent

N/A

\$256

## Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

10h

11h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$27

\$15

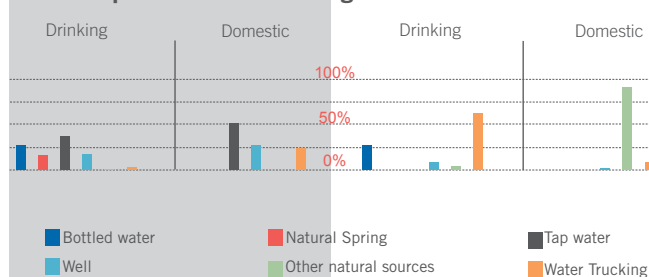
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$18

\$66

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$14

\$68

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 64 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 76 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 8854 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 1349 | Syrian Refugees: 2132

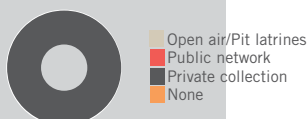


## Host

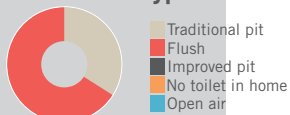
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

100%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

22%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

9%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Burn garbage

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

50%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

47%

##### Presence of pests

50%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

47%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- |             |   |                            |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea    | 1 | Diarrhea                   |
| Chicken pox | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Scabies     | 3 | Scabies                    |

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- |                             |   |                              |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines           | 1 | Cost of health services      |
| Cost of health services     | 2 | Cost of medicines            |
| Safety or security concerns | 3 | No affordable transportation |

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

59%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

67%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers

47%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

31%

Out of 32 caregivers

53%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

6%

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

100%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

N/A

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- |  |   |                              |
|--|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees                    | 1 | Cost of school fees          |
| Cost of school supplies                | 2 | Cost of school supplies      |
| Safety/security concerns during travel | 3 | No affordable transportation |

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

6%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of  
Separated women

N/A

12%

17%

Widowed women

2%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

17%

Orphans

10%

9%

Pregnant women

0%

10%

Girls married before 18

0%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) 2 N/A

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 N/A

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs                   |
| Traditional values/customs                   | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| Safety concerns outside of home              | 3 | Safety concerns outside of home              |

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment         | 1 | Informal employment         |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Begging                     | 3 | N/A                         |

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- |                             |   |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment         | 2 | N/A                         |
| N/A                         | 3 | N/A                         |

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%