

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	19%	19%	15%	15%
Health	14%	17%	9%	14%
Winterisation	5%	7%	16%	18%
Education	6%	8%	10%	12%
Electricity	14%	12%	4%	3%
Shelter	2%	2%	13%	12%
Food	2%	2%	10%	10%
Drinking Water	8%	8%	8%	6%
Roads	9%	7%	1%	0%
Waste Water Mgmt	6%	5%	2%	1%



## Host

## Displaced

### Demographic Pressure

#### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years

- 1 Knew friends/family
- 2 More employment opportunities
- 3 Safety concerns at last location

95% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

#### Last 6 months

90% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

### Social Stability

#### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

## Host

## Displaced

### Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Overstretched resources
- 3 Youth violence and unemployment

### Income & Poverty

#### Main sources of income

- 1 Informal commerce
- 2 Formal commerce
- 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour

#### Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

#### Average monthly HH income

**\$973** as reported by respondents **\$323**

#### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

#### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

**51 - 60%** **71 - 80%**

#### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

**11 - 20%** **0 - 10%**

#### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

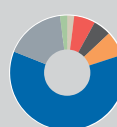
- 1 Cheaper food
- 2 Credit
- 3 Borrow money/food

## Host

## Displaced

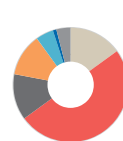
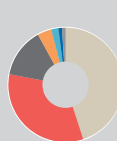
### Shelter

#### Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

#### Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

#### Average monthly household rent

**\$321**

**\$213**

#### Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

### Electricity

#### Average hours of electricity reported per day

**12h**

**12h**

#### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

**\$85**

**\$45**

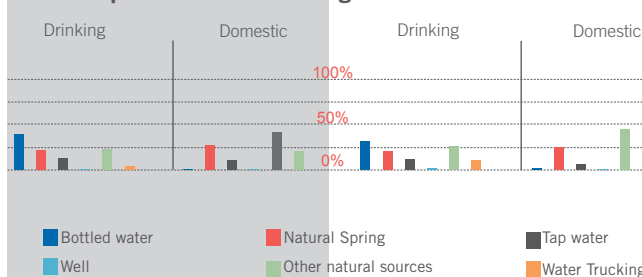
#### Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

### Water

#### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



#### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

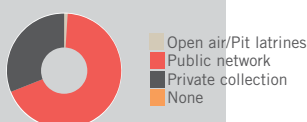
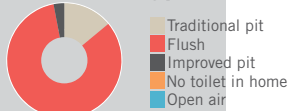
**\$31**

**\$30**

#### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

**\$35**

**\$32**


**Host**
**Displaced**
**Wastewater Management**
**Main wastewater systems**

**Types of toilets**

**Access to showering and washing facilities**
**98%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

**83%**
**Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months**
**33%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

**45%**
**Solid Waste Management**
**Main type of solid waste disposal**
**Municipal collection**
**Municipal collection**
**In the last 3 months**
**Refuse/garbage**
**39%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

**45%**
**Presence of pests**
**38%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

**48%**
**Health**
**Most commonly reported child illnesses**

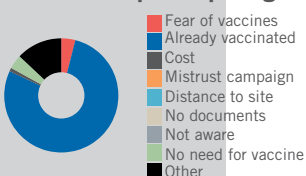
- |                           |   |                           |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Diarrhea                  | 1 | Diarrhea                  |
| Acute respiratory disease | 2 | Acute respiratory disease |
| Stomach illness           | 3 | Skin rashes               |

**Top 3 challenges in accessing health services**

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines/medication | 1 | Cost of medicines/medication |
| Cost of health consultation  | 2 | Cost of health consultation  |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

**Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months**
**67%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

**84%**
**Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns**

**Host**
**Displaced**
**Education**

Out of 2518 caregivers	<b>70%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	<b>28%</b>	Out of 2612 caregivers
Out of 2518 caregivers	<b>72%</b>	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	<b>22%</b>	Out of 2612 caregivers
Out of 1634 adolescents	<b>62%</b>	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	<b>9%</b>	Out of 1685 adolescents
Out of 1634 adolescents	<b>67%</b>	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	<b>7%</b>	Out of 1685 adolescents

**Non-formal education opportunities**
**68%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

**65%**
**Top reported challenges in accessing education**

- |                                  |   |                                  |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees              | 1 | Cost of school fees              |
| Cost of school supplies          | 2 | Cost of school supplies          |
| No affordable transport/Distance | 3 | No affordable transport/Distance |

**Children and Women**
**Birth registration**
**4%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

**17%**
**Vulnerable population groups living within community**

Average reported proportion of	
Separated women	<b>21%</b>
Widowed women	<b>32%</b>
Unaccompanied children minors	<b>2%</b>
Orphans	<b>13%</b>
Pregnant women	<b>33%</b>
Girls married before 18	<b>8%</b>
	<b>11%</b>
	<b>21%</b>
	<b>3%</b>
	<b>11%</b>
	<b>31%</b>
	<b>10%</b>

**Population groups engaged in income generation**

- |                                |   |                          |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+ years)                | 1 | Men (18+ years)          |
| Women (18+ years)              | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17 years) | 3 | Women (18+ years)        |

**Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force**

- |                              |   |                              |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Too many HH responsibilities | 1 | Too many HH responsibilities |
| Traditional values/customs   | 2 | Traditional values/customs   |
| Safety concerns              | 3 | Safety concerns              |

**Main activities for out of school boys under 18**

- |                      |   |                      |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| Informal employment  | 1 | Informal employment  |
| HH chores/Child care | 2 | HH chores/Child care |
| Begging              | 3 | Begging              |

**Main activities for out of school girls under 18**

- |                      |   |                      |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| HH chores/Child care | 1 | HH chores/Child care |
| Informal employment  | 2 | Informal employment  |
| Begging              | 3 | Begging              |

**Cases of abuses and services**
**5%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

**2%**
**1%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

**1%**