

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	14%	17%	11%	11%
Health	10%	15%	8%	12%
Electricity	17%	15%	6%	4%
Roads	11%	7%	1%	0%
Drinking Water	10%	9%	9%	6%
Education	6%	7%	9%	10%
Waste Water Mgmt	5%	4%	1%	1%
Domestic Water	7%	7%	3%	2%
Winterisation	7%	9%	19%	21%
Security	2%	2%	1%	0%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Knew friends/family</p> <p>More employment opportunities</p> <p>Lack of affordable housing</p> | <p>1 Safety concerns</p> <p>2 Knew friends/family</p> <p>3 More employment opportunities</p> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

99% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

93% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Job shortages</p> <p>Overstretched resources</p> <p>Housing</p> | <p>1 Job shortages</p> <p>2 Housing</p> <p>3 Housing shortages/rent increase</p> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>Formal commerce</p> <p>Informal commerce</p> | <p>1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>2 Unskilled agricultural labour</p> <p>3 Food vouchers</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Most common mode of employment

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| <p>Regular</p> | <p>Irregular/temporary</p> |
|----------------|----------------------------|

Average monthly HH income

\$1026 as reported by respondents **\$266**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

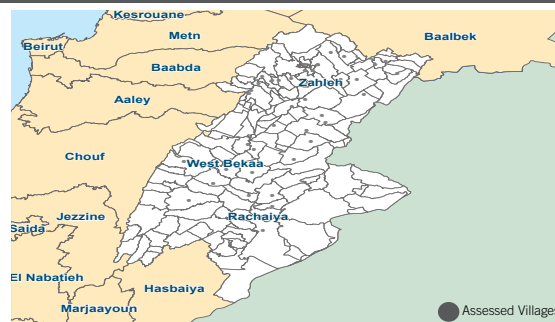
41 - 50% **71 - 80%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% **0 - 10%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Cheaper food</p> <p>Credit</p> <p>Borrow money/food</p> | <p>1 Cheaper food</p> <p>2 Reduce number of meals</p> <p>3 Reduce meal portion size</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

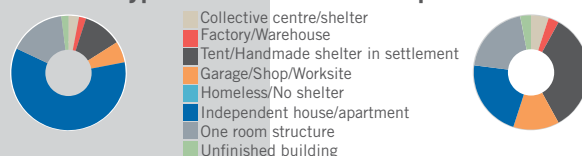


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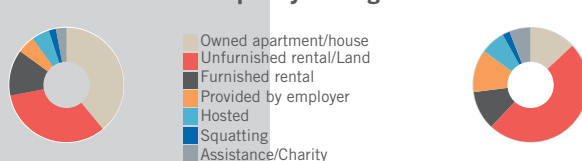
Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



Kind of occupancy arrangement

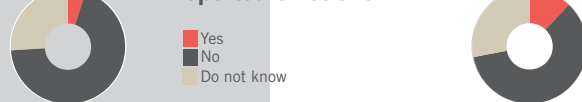


Average monthly household rent

\$326

\$156

Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

14h

12h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$105

\$42

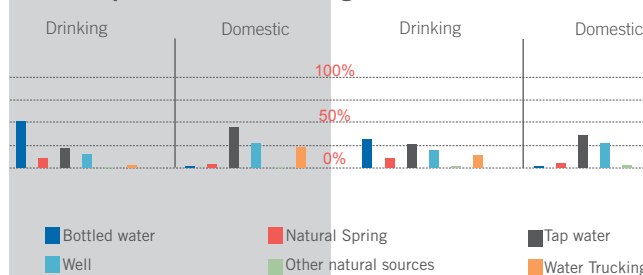
Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$34

\$31

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$35

\$32

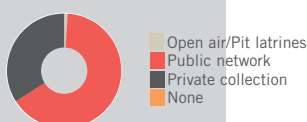


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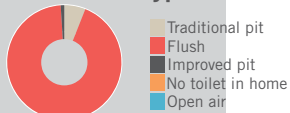
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

98%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

72%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

33%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

49%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

45%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

54%

Presence of pests

46%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

60%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- Acute respiratory diseases ① Diarrhea
 Diarrhea ② Acute respiratory diseases
 Other ③ Skin rashes

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- Cost of health services ① Cost of medicines/medication
 Cost of medicines/medication ② Cost of health services
 No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

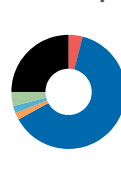
Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

82%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

89%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 405 caregivers	76%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	20%	Out of 651 caregivers
Out of 405 caregivers	76%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	18%	Out of 651 caregivers
Out of 310 adolescents	86%	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	20%	Out of 316 adolescents
Out of 310 adolescents	8%	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	81%	Out of 316 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

67%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

61%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- Cost of school fees ① Cost of school fees
 Cost of school supplies ② Cost of school supplies
 No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

Children and Women

Birth registration

6%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

38%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

26%	Average reported proportion of Separated women	12%
40%	Widowed women	29%
4%	Unaccompanied children minors	6%
10%	Orphans	11%
41%	Pregnant women	39%
26%	Girls married before 18	29%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- Men (18+) ① Men (18+)
 Women (18+) ② Male adolescents (12-17)
 Male adolescents (12-17) ③ Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- Household responsibilities ① Traditional values/customs
 Traditional values/customs ② Household responsibilities
 Safety concerns ③ Safety concerns

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- Informal employment ① Informal employment
 Household chores/Child care ② Household chores/Child care
 Begging ③ Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- Household chores/Child care ① Household chores/Child care
 Informal employment ② Informal employment
 Begging ③ Other

Cases of abuses and services

6%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

4%

1%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%