Arrival and Transit Monitoring

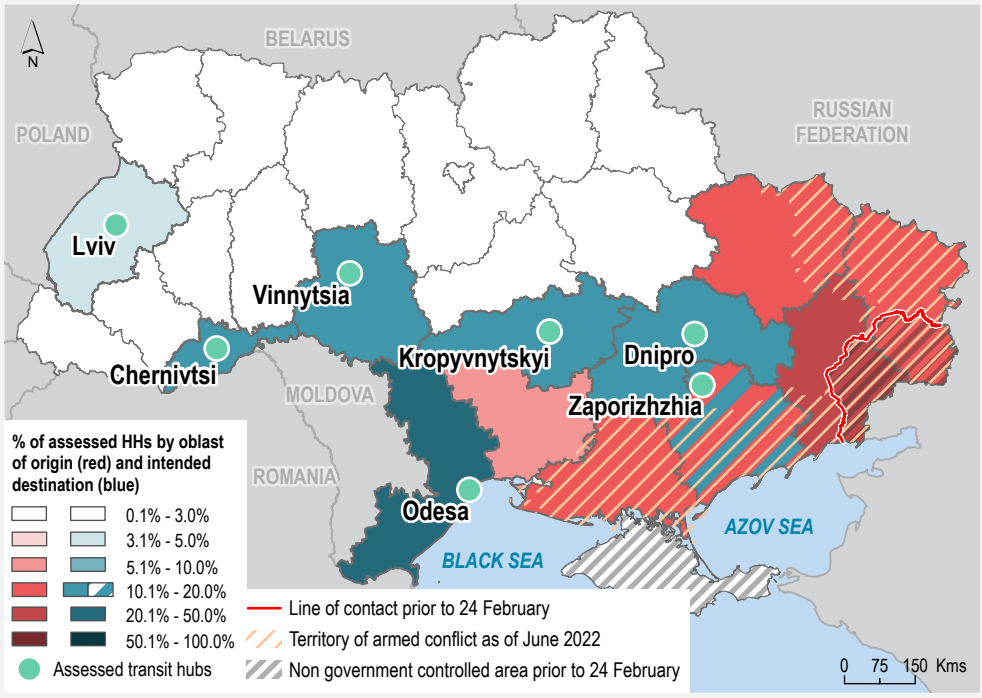
Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Odesa, Kropyvnytskyi, Dnipro, Zaporizhzhia

Ukraine
July 2022

Context & Methodology

Since 24 February 2022, an estimated 6,275,000 people are internally displaced within Ukraine, and an estimated 5,547,000 people have returned to the place of habitual residence after leaving due to hostilities, as of 23 June 2022 (IOM).[1] This includes internally displaced persons (IDPs) and those returning into Ukraine from abroad. To understand displacement trends, as well as displacement drivers and intentions, REACH conducted an **Arrival and Transit Monitoring household survey between 20 June and 1 July 2022**. REACH enumerators interviewed heads of households (HH) arriving and transiting through 7 key IDP transit hubs across Ukraine: **Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Odesa, Kropyvnytskyi, Dnipro and Zaporizhzhia**. Interviews were conducted at transit centres, collective sites, administrative and humanitarian centres. In total, **2,304 household interviews** were conducted between 20 June and 1 July 2022. REACH's quantitative survey does not capture all arrivals and transits at each transit hub, but rather a purposive sample of IDPs. Findings do not provide a total estimate of arrivals and transits. Therefore, findings should be considered as **indicative** of population movement trends and of displacement drivers and intentions.

Map 1: Area of origin and intended destination reported by assessed HHs interviewed at transit hubs (20 June - 1 July 2022)[2]



	Lviv	Chernivtsi	Vinnytsia	Odesa[2]	Kropyvnytskyi	Dnipro	Zaporizhzhia
# of assessed HHs	274	264	273	535	318	296	344

General Arrival and Transit Trends

Types of Intended Movement

	HHs	%
Movement within Ukraine:	2,057	89%
Outbound from Ukraine:	129	6%
Current Returns to Area of Origin:	118	5%

Month when Household was First Displaced

February	March	April	May	June
148 (6%)	790 (34%)	816 (35%)	203 (9%)	343 (15%)

Top 6 Areas of Origin by Oblast

Total number of assessed HHs:

Donetska	29%
Zaporizka	15%
Luhanska	14%
Kharkivska	13%
Khersonska	12%
Mykolaivska	9%

Top 6 Intended Destinations by Oblast[2]

Total number of assessed HHs:

Odeska	24%
Dnipropetrovska	15%
Kirovohradska	14%
Vinnytska	13%
Zaporizka	13%
Chernivetska	11%

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin[3]

	HHs	%
Shelling in/near my settlement	1,013	44%
Active conflict in my settlement	890	39%
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	580	25%

Head of Households by Gender

	HHs	%
Female:	1,611	70%
Male:	693	30%

29% of female head of households are between **31-40 years of age**

Vulnerabilities

71% of total assessed HHs reported that at least one member of the HH had a vulnerability, including:

Children 0 to 5 years	17%
Children 6 to 17 years	40%
Unaccompanied children	0% (n=5)
Elderly 65+ years	27%
Pregnant and lactating women	2%
Persons with disabilities	11%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household[3]

Female Head of HH			Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location	39%	1 36%	I have family/ friends at this location
Close to area of origin	17%	2 18%	Job opportunity
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location	14%	3 17%	Close to area of origin

[1] International Organization for Migration (IOM), General Population Survey, Round 6 (17 June 2022- 23 June 2022), 26 July 2022

[2] 4 enumerators collected data for 7 days in Odesa compared to other transit points which had 2 enumerators for the duration of the data collection period, therefore data from this specific transit point might be over-represented within the total number of assessed transit points

[3] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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Lviv (n=274)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
183	83	8

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

74% female / 26% male

16%	18 - 30 13%
62%	31 - 50 53%
14%	51 - 64 23%
8%	65+ 11%

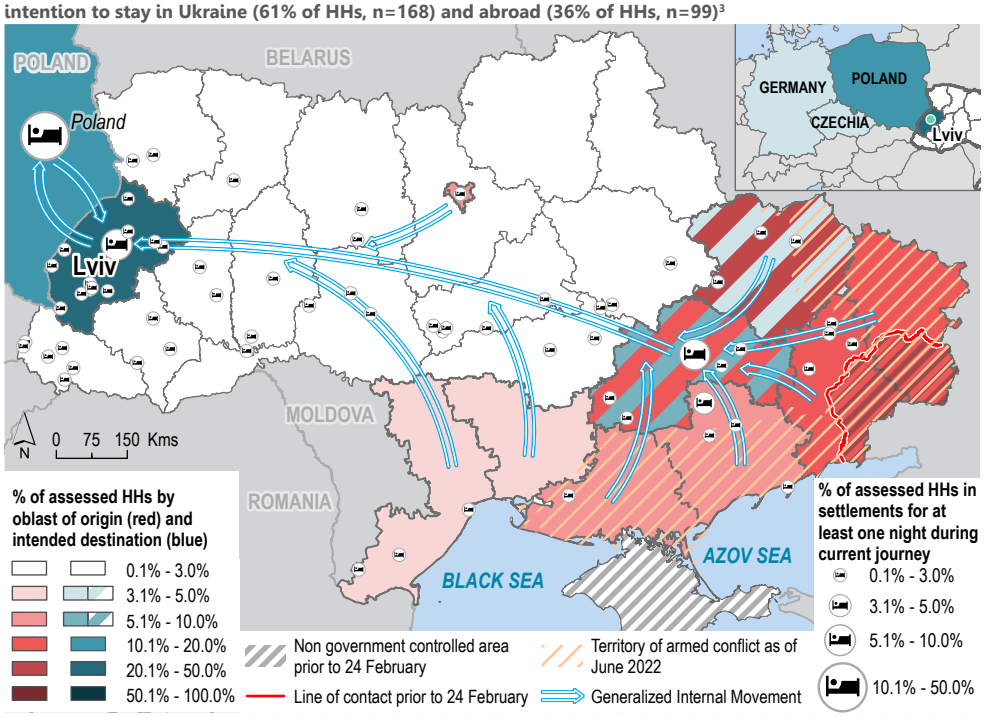
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	14%
General services	13%
Education	8%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	14%
Children 6 to 17 years	47%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Elderly 65+ years	20%
Pregnant and lactating women	1%
Persons with disabilities	8%

Map 2: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Lviv who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (61% of HHs, n=168) and abroad (36% of HHs, n=99)[3]



Settlement of Origin

Top 6 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	**20%**
Zaporizhzhia	7%
Kryvyi Rih	6%
Dnipro,	5%
Kyiv, Lysychansk	5%

64% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

34% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**59%**
Loss of Livelihood	24%
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	20%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

Most convenient location to travel onward	**45%**
Most direct route to final destination	18%
It was safer	16%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Evacuation train	**46%**
Commercial train	39%
Commercial bus	27%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	43%
Germany	11%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Lviv	**51%**
Kharkiv	6%
Kryvyi Rih	5%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location **34%**	1	**23%** I have family/ friends at this location
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location **17%**	2	**16%** Job opportunity
Job opportunity **15%**	3	**16%** Refuse to answer

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Collective centre	**19%**
Staying with friends/ family	18%
Private residence for HH	17%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

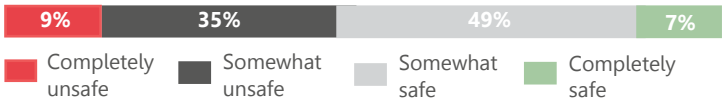
Until the war is over	**29%**
I don't know	24%
Until area of origin is under government control	11%

Intended Current Returns (33%, n=55)

Top 3 intended return destination by settlement:

Kharkiv	**16%**
Kyiv	15%
Kryvyi Rih	15%

Perception of safety at place of habitual residence:



Top 3 intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

Permanently	**65%**
I don't know	24%
Less than one week	7%

Top 3 reasons to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

Reunite with family	**56%**
Perception of safety	38%
View condition of home	18%

Intended Future Returns

89% (n=155) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

Dependent on personal circumstances (i.e. education, employment, accommodations, health care)	**28%**
When there is no active conflict	23%
When it is under government control	16%

[3] In Maps 2-8, the indicator "% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey" also includes transit points of HHs who reported currently returning to their area of origin at the time of data collection

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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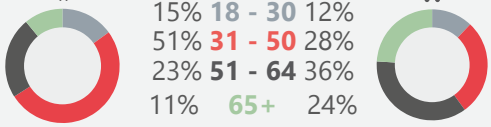
Chernivtsi (n=264)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
20	233	11

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

91% female / 9% male



15%	18 - 30	12%
51%	31 - 50	28%
23%	51 - 64	36%
11%	65+	24%

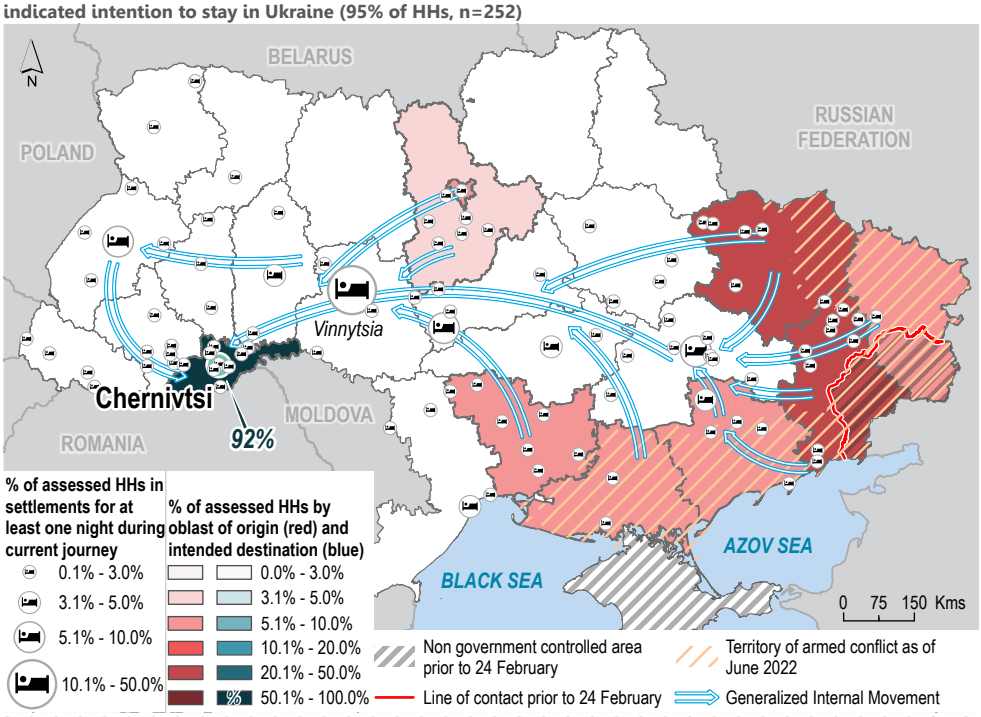
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	19%
Wholesale and retail trade	14%
Education	13%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	18%
Children 6 to 17 years	43%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Elderly 65+ years	31%
Pregnant and lactating women	5%
Persons with disabilities	20%

Map 3: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Chernivtsi who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (95% of HHs, n=252)



Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	**22%**
Mykolaiv	9%
Kyiv	8%
Kherson	6%
Kramatorsk	5%

90% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

10% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Active conflict in my settlement	**48%**
Shelling in/near my settlement	**48%**
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	17%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

Meeting family/friends at/near this location	**41%**
It was safer	25%
I was advised to take this route	16%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**39%**
Evacuation train	30%
Shared car	27%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Countries of Intended Destination:

Czech Republic	25%
Germany	25%
Netherlands	25%
Slovakia	25%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Chernivtsi	**93%**
Kyiv	2%
Kharkiv	1%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location **33%**	1	**28%** I have family/ friends at this location
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location **26%**	2	**22%** Advised by family/ friends to go to this location
Close to border crossing **9%**	3	**11%** Perception of safety

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**41%**
Staying with friends/ family	25%
Student accommodations	11%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**33%**
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	22%
I don't know	14%

Intended Current Returns (5%, n=12)

Top 3 intended return destination by settlement:

Kyiv	**42%**
Kharkiv	17%
Dnipro	17%

Perception of safety at place of habitual residence:

Top 3 intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

More than one week but less than one month	**40%**
I don't know	33%
Permanently	13%

Top 3 reasons to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

Reunite with family	**40%**
Perception of safety	20%
Returning to workplace prior to the war	20%

Intended Future Returns

91% (n=226) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When there is no active conflict	**39%**
When it is under government control	22%
When the war is over	17%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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Vinnytsia (n=273)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
16	254	3

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

63% female / 37% male

9%	18 - 30	6%
48%	31 - 50	54%
23%	51 - 64	16%
20%	65+	24%

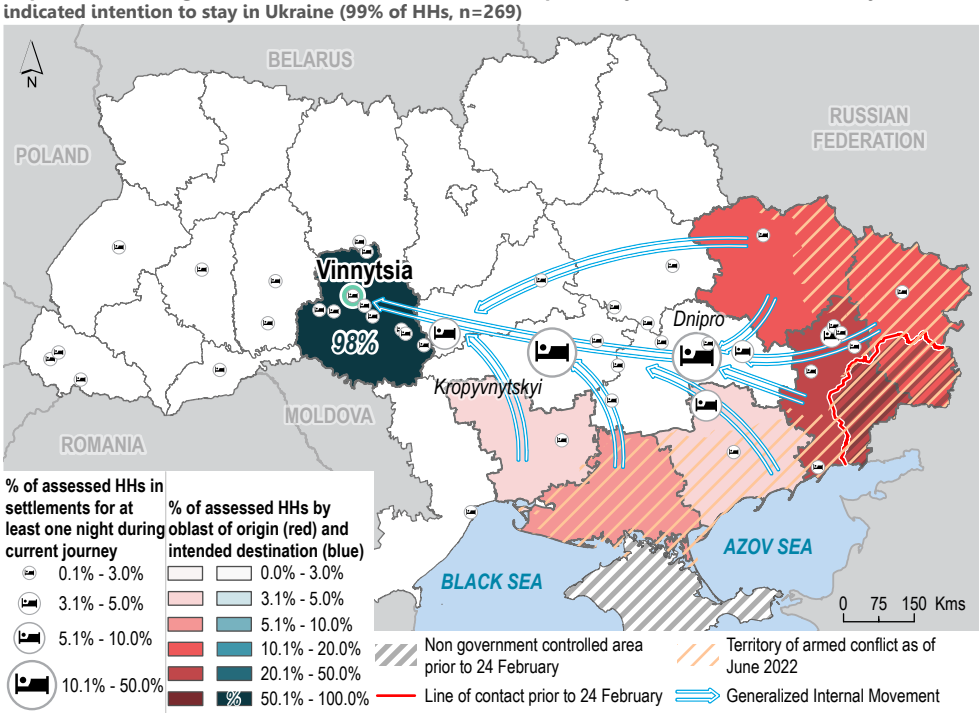
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	26%
Wholesale and retail trade	11%
Education	9%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	20%
Children 6 to 17 years	48%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Elderly 65+ years	33%
Pregnant and lactating women	0% (n=1)
Persons with disabilities	7%

Map 4: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Vinnytsia who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (99% of HHs, n=269)



Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	**16%**
Kramatorsk	7%
Bakhmut	7%
Mariupol	6%
Kherson	6%

83% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

17% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**53%**
Active conflict in my settlement	41%
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	39%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

Meeting family/friends at/near this location	**43%**
It was safer	40%
I chose randomly	14%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**45%**
Evacuation train	22%
Commercial bus	21%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Top 4 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Vinnytsia	**94%**
Kyiv	1%
Vinnytski Khutory, Komariv	1%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location 48%	1	48% I have family/ friends at this location
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location 31%	2	22% Advised by family/ friends to go to this location
Job opportunity 7%	3	16% Job opportunity

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**43%**
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	36%
Until area of origin is under government control	13%

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

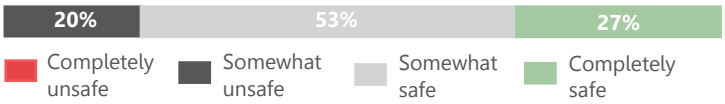
Rented accommodation	**59%**
Student accommodations	21%
Staying with friends/ family	16%

Intended Current Returns (5%, n=14)

Top 4 intended return destination by settlement:

Vinnytsia	**64%**
Kyiv	21%
Sumy, Odesa	7%

Perception of safety at place of habitual residence:



Top 3 intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

Less than one week	**40%**
Until the war is over	33%
Permanently	27%

Top 3 reasons to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

Retrieve supplies	**57%**
View condition of home	**57%**
Returning to workplace prior to the war	36%

Intended Future Returns

87% (n=226) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When there is no active conflict	**51%**
When the war is over	28%
When it is under government control	18%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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Ukraine
July 2022

Odesa[5] (n=535)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
18	496	21

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

69% female / 31% male

15%	18 - 30	17%
51%	31 - 50	54%
22%	51 - 64	23%
12%	65+	6%

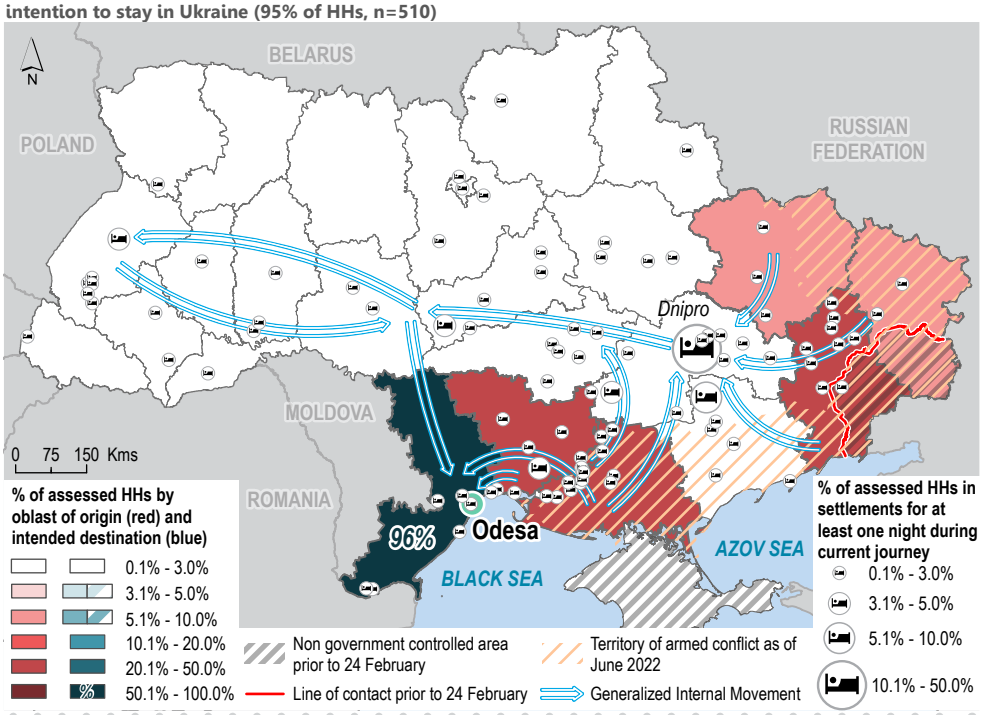
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	15%
Wholesale and retail trade	12%
Industry	9%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	19%
Children 6 to 17 years	35%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Elderly 65+ years	20%
Pregnant and lactating women	0% (n=2)
Persons with disabilities	6%

Map 5: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Odesa who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (95% of HHs, n=510)



Settlement of Origin

Top 6 settlements of origin:

Mykolaiv	**22%**
Kherson	16%
Kharkiv	4%
Mariupol	4%
Lysychansk.	3%
Sievierodonetsk	3%

84% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

16% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**43%**
Active conflict in my settlement	41%
Occupied territory	31%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

Meeting family/friends at/near this location	**44%**
It was safer	16%
I was advised to take this route	12%

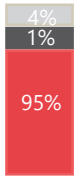
Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**40%**
Shared car	24%
Commercial train	19%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Don't Know
Another Country
Within Ukraine



Countries of Intended Destination:

Germany	40%
Austria	20%
Italy	20%
Poland	20%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Odesa	**97%**
Mykolaiv	1%
Kharkiv	0.4%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location **40%**	1	**44%** I have family/ friends at this location
Close to area of origin **28%**	2	**22%** Close to area of origin
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location **11%**	3	**11%** Advised by family/ friends to go to this location, Job opportunity

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**58%**
Staying with friends/ family	35%
Volunteer host	3%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

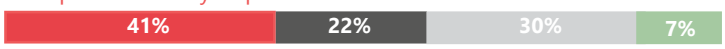
Until the war is over	**37%**
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	16%
Until area of origin is under government control	16%

Intended Current Returns (5%, n=27)

Top 4 intended return destination by settlement:

Odesa	**89%**
Kherson	4%
Pokrovsk, Mykolaiv	4%

Perception of safety at place of habitual residence:



Completely unsafe | Somewhat unsafe | Somewhat safe | Completely safe

Top 3 intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

Less than one week	**70%**
I don't know	11%
Until the war is over	7%

Top 3 reasons to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

Retrieve supplies	**70%**
View condition of home	**70%**
Obtain/ retrieve documentation	56%

Intended Future Returns

77% (n=391) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When there is no active conflict	**30%**
When it is under government control	24%
When the war is over	21%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[5] 4 enumerators collected data for 7 days in Odesa compared to other transit points which had 2 enumerators for the duration of the data collection period, therefore data from this specific transit point might be over-represented within the total number of assessed transit points

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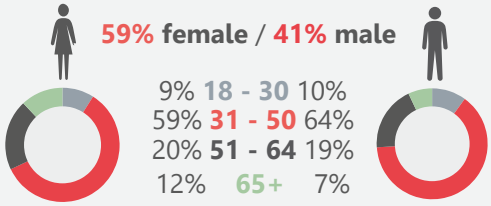
Ukraine
July 2022

Kropyvnytskyi (n=318)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
20	292	6

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:



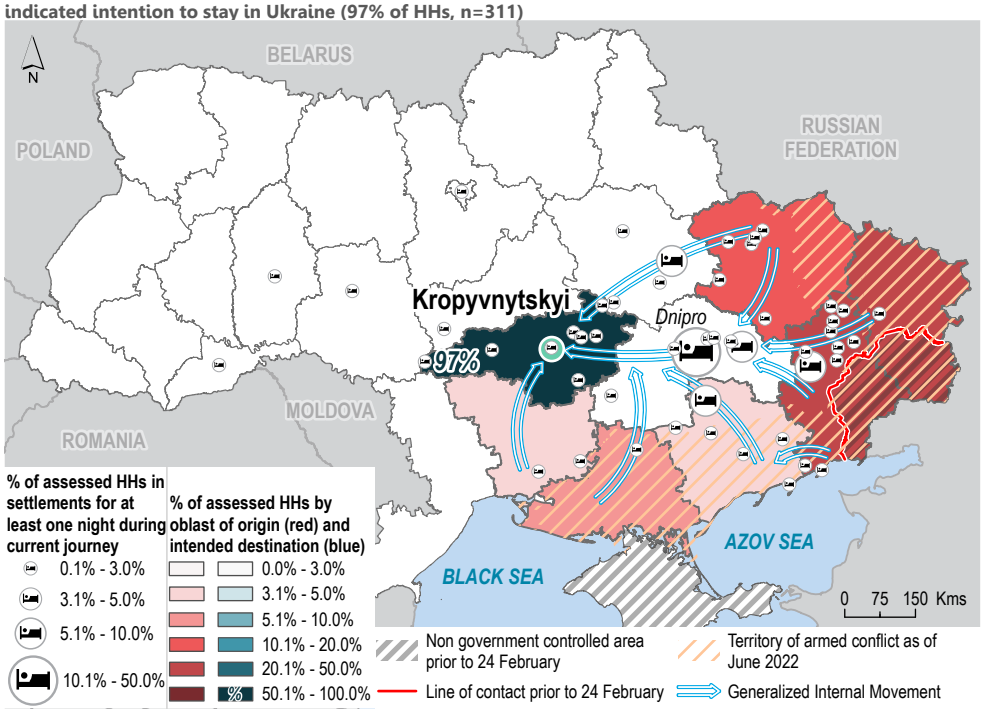
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Wholesale and retail trade	14%
Retired	12%
Industry	8%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	14%
Children 6 to 17 years	38%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Elderly 65+ years	27%
Pregnant and lactating women	0% (n=1)
Persons with disabilities	2%

Map 6: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Kropyvnytskyi who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (97% of HHs, n=311)



Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	**15%**
Sievierodonetsk	8%
Mariupol	8%
Sloviansk	8%
Kramatorsk	7%

88% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

12% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Active conflict in my settlement	**58%**
Shelling in/near my settlement	38%
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	28%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

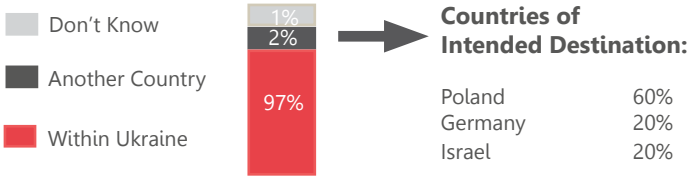
It was safer	**32%**
Meeting family/friends at/near this location	17%
Most convenient location to travel onward	16%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**52%**
Shared car	21%
Commercial bus	15%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:



Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Kropyvnytskyi	**95%**
Novoukrainka	1%
Pidhaitsi	1%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location 33%	1	32% Job opportunity
Job opportunity 23%	2	21% I have family/ friends at this location
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location 16%	3	19% Advised by family/ friends to go to this location

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	**30%**
Until the war is over	29%
I don't know	23%

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**65%**
Staying with friends/ family	21%
Student accommodations	6%

Intended Current Returns (1%, n=3)[6]

Top intended return destination by settlement:

Petropavlivska Borshchahivka,	33%
Poltava,	33%
Kropyvnytskyi	33%

Intended Future Returns

88% (n=275) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When there is no active conflict	**44%**
When it is under government control	25%
Dependent on personal circumstances (i.e. education, employment, accommodations, health care)	11%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

[6] The factsheet does not report disaggregated data for transit hubs in which n<5 people indicated that they were currently intending to return to their place of habitual residence due to the sample size being too small

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Arrival and Transit Monitoring

Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Odesa, Kropyvnytskyi, Dnipro, Zaporizhzhia

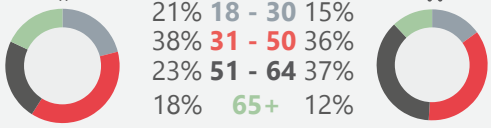
Ukraine
July 2022

Dnipro (n=296)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
4	289	3

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

64% female / 36% male



21%	18 - 30	15%
38%	31 - 50	36%
23%	51 - 64	37%
18%	65+	12%

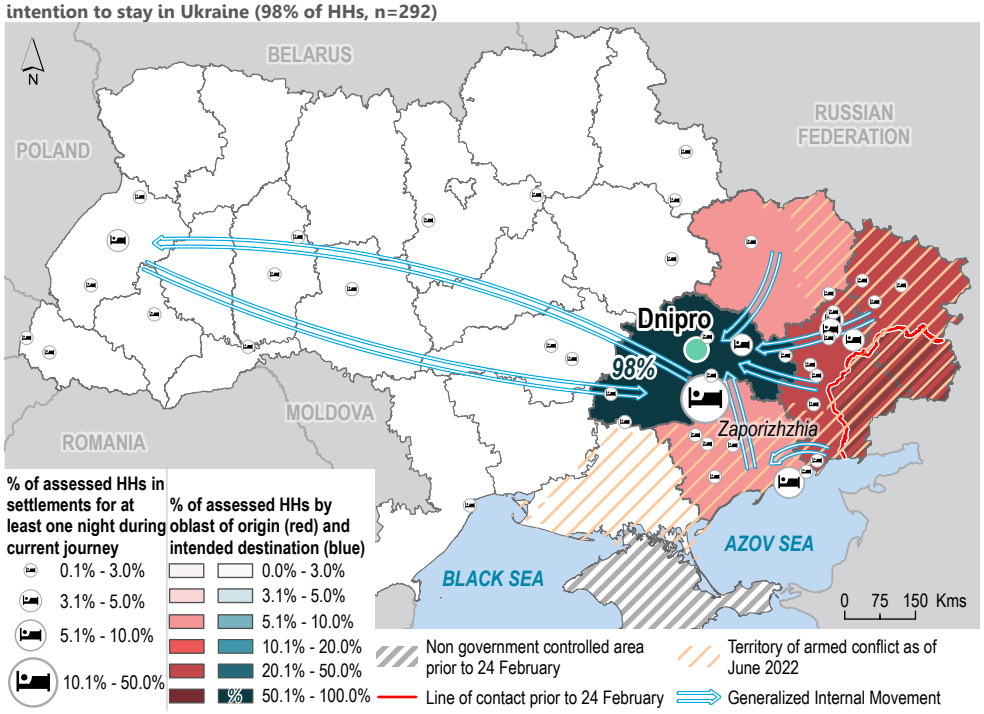
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	20%
Industry	13%
Wholesale and retail trade	11%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	17%
Children 6 to 17 years	29%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Elderly 65+ years	43%
Pregnant and lactating women	2%
Persons with disabilities	18%

Map 7: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Dnipro who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (98% of HHs, n=292)



Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Lysychansk	**14%**
Sievierodonetsk	12%
Kramatorsk	10%
Kharkiv	7%
Mariupol	6%

80% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

20% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**54%**
Worried conflict escalation in the next days	43%
Active conflict in my settlement	39%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

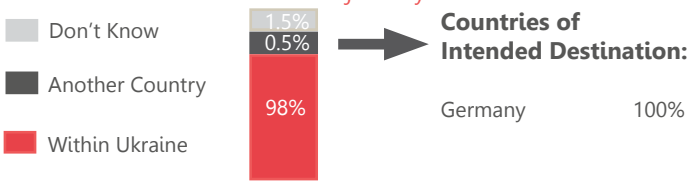
Most direct route to final destination	**46%**
It was safer	36%
Meeting family/friends at/near this location	27%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**47%**
Shared car	20%
Evacuation bus	15%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:



Top 4 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Dnipro	**99%**
Kyiv,	0.3%
Bakhmut,	0.3%
Kreminna	0.3%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
Close to area of origin **43%**	1	**39%** Close to area of origin
I have family/ friends at this location **29%**	2	**33%** I have family/ friends at this location
Advised by family/ friends to go to this location, Job opportunity **9%**	3	**12%** Job opportunity

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**29%**
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	25%
I don't know	16%

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**68%**
Staying with friends/ family	15%
Student accommodations	5%

Intended Current Returns (1%, n=2)[6]

Top intended return destination by settlement:

Kreminna	50%
Bakhmut	50%

Intended Future Returns

95% (n=278) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When there is no active conflict	**45%**
When it is under government control	24%
When the war is over	23%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

[6] The factsheet does not report disaggregated data for transit hubs in which n<5 people indicated that they were currently intending to return to their place of habitual residence due to the sample size being too small

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Arrival and Transit Monitoring

Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Odesa, Kropyvnytskyi, Dnipro, Zaporizhzhia

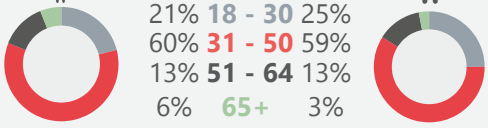
Ukraine
July 2022

Zaporizhzhia (n=344)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs don't know:
70	264	10

Proportion of age/ gender of head of HHs:

73% female / 27% male



21%	18 - 30	25%
60%	31 - 50	59%
13%	51 - 64	13%
6%	65+	3%

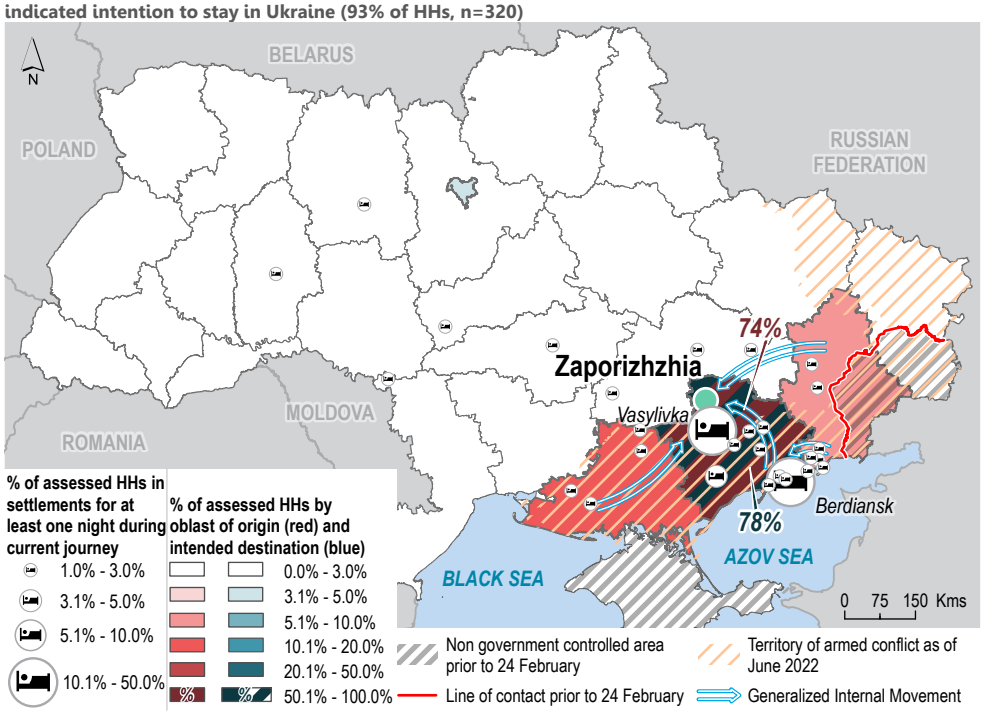
Top 3 forms of occupation of head of HHs :

Retired	11%
Unemployed[7]	11%
Education, Industry	8%

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	19%
Children 6 to 17 years	45%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Elderly 65+ years	22%
Pregnant and lactating women	5%
Persons with disabilities	18%

Map 8: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Zaporizhzhia who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (93% of HHs, n=320)



Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Orikhiv	**7%**
Huliaipole	6%
Melitopol	6%
Mariupol	5%
Berdiansk	5%

42% of HHs initially displaced in **February-April**

58% of HHs initially displaced in **May-June**

Top 4 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[4]

Occupied territory	**64%**
Loss of livelihoods	47%
Loss of access to services,	30%
Active conflict in my settlement	30%

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[4]

Meeting family/friends at/near this location	**32%**
It was safer	31%
Most convenient location to travel onward	19%

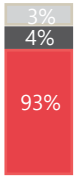
Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[4]

Private car	**42%**
Shared car	26%
Commercial bus	17%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Don't Know
Another Country
Within Ukraine



Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	36%
Czech Republic	21%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Zaporizhzhia	**82%**
Kyiv	3%
Dnipro	2%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of head of household:[4]

Female Head of HH		Male Head of HH
I have family/ friends at this location **50%**	1	**42%** I have family/ friends at this location
Close to area of origin **22%**	2	**24%** Job opportunity
Job opportunity **18%**	3	**23%** Close to area of origin

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**49%**
Staying with friends/ family	34%
I don't know	5%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**31%**
Until area of origin is under government control	30%
I don't know	21%

Intended Current Returns (2%, n=5)

Top intended return destination by settlement:

Zaporizhzhia	40%

Perception of safety at return destination:

Completely unsafe | Somewhat unsafe | Somewhat safe | Completely safe

Top intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

Less than one week,	40%
More than one week but less than one month	40%

Top reason to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

View condition of home	60%

Intended Future Returns

90% (n=298) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[4]

When it is under government control	**55%**
When the war is over	17%
When there is no active conflict	12%

[4] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[7] Students without a current form of occupation are considered unemployed

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