

## Reported Top Needs

|                  | Host Communities |        | Displaced |        |
|------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|
|                  | Male             | Female | Male      | Female |
| Employment       | 14%              | 17%    | 11%       | 11%    |
| Health           | 10%              | 15%    | 8%        | 12%    |
| Electricity      | 17%              | 15%    | 6%        | 4%     |
| Roads            | 11%              | 7%     | 1%        | 0%     |
| Drinking Water   | 10%              | 9%     | 9%        | 6%     |
| Education        | 6%               | 7%     | 9%        | 10%    |
| Waste Water Mgmt | 5%               | 4%     | 1%        | 1%     |
| Domestic Water   | 7%               | 7%     | 3%        | 2%     |
| Winterisation    | 7%               | 9%     | 19%       | 21%    |
| Security         | 2%               | 2%     | 1%        | 0%     |

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

### Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>Knew friends/family</p> <p>More employment opportunities</p> <p>Lack of affordable housing</p> | <p>1 Safety concerns</p> <p>2 Knew friends/family</p> <p>3 More employment opportunities</p> |
|---|--|

**99%** of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

**93%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

### Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Job shortages</p> <p>Overstretched resources</p> <p>Housing</p> | <p>1 Job shortages</p> <p>2 Housing</p> <p>3 Housing shortages/rent increase</p> |
|--|--|

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>Formal commerce</p> <p>Informal commerce</p> | <p>1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour</p> <p>2 Unskilled agricultural labour</p> <p>3 Food vouchers</p> |
|--|--|

### Most common mode of employment

- |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| <p>Regular</p> | <p>Irregular/temporary</p> |
|----------------|----------------------------|

### Average monthly HH income

**\$1026** as reported by respondents **\$266**

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

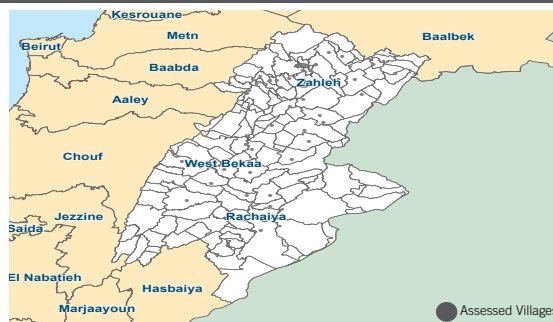
**41 - 50%** **71 - 80%**

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

**11 - 20%** **0 - 10%**

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>Cheaper food</p> <p>Credit</p> <p>Borrow money/food</p> | <p>1 Cheaper food</p> <p>2 Reduce number of meals</p> <p>3 Reduce meal portion size</p> |
|--|---|

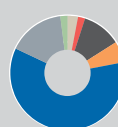


Host

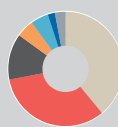
Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement



### Average monthly household rent

**\$326**

**\$156**

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

**14h**

**12h**

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

**\$105**

**\$42**

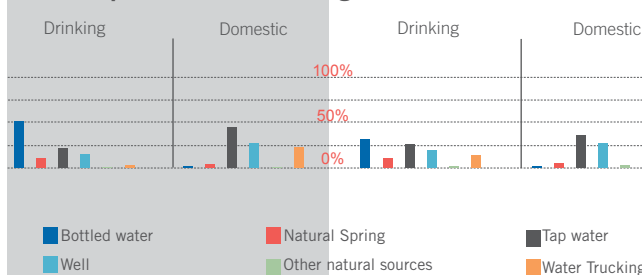
### Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

**\$34**

**\$31**

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

**\$35**

**\$32**

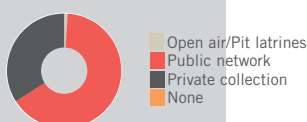


## Host

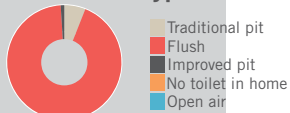
## Displaced

## Wastewater Management

## Main wastewater systems



## Types of toilets



## Access to showering and washing facilities

98%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

72%

## Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

33%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

49%

## Solid Waste Management

## Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

## In the last 3 months

## Refuse/garbage

45%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

54%

## Presence of pests

46%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

60%

## Health

## Most commonly reported child illnesses

- Acute respiratory diseases ① Diarrhea  
 Diarrhea ② Acute respiratory diseases  
 Other ③ Skin rashes

## Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- Cost of health services ① Cost of medicines/medication  
 Cost of medicines/medication ② Cost of health services  
 No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

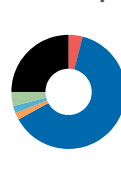
## Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

82%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

89%

## Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

## Education

Out of 405 caregivers

76%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 651 caregivers

20%

Out of 405 caregivers

76%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 651 caregivers

18%

Out of 310 adolescents

86%

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 316 adolescents

20%

Out of 310 adolescents

8%

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 316 adolescents

81%

## Non-formal education opportunities

11%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

15%

## Top reported challenges in accessing education

- Cost of school fees ① Cost of school fees  
 Cost of school supplies ② Cost of school supplies  
 No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

## Children and Women

## Birth registration

6%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

38%

## Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

26%

Separated women

12%

40%

Widowed women

29%

4%

Unaccompanied children minors

6%

10%

Orphans

11%

41%

Pregnant women

39%

26%

Girls married before 18

29%

## Population groups engaged in income generation

- Men (18+) ① Men (18+)  
 Women (18+) ② Male adolescents (12-17)  
 Male adolescents (12-17) ③ Women (18+)

## Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- Household responsibilities ① Traditional values/customs  
 Traditional values/customs ② Household responsibilities  
 Safety concerns ③ Safety concerns

## Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- Informal employment ① Informal employment  
 Household chores/Child care ② Household chores/Child care  
 Begging ③ Begging

## Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- Household chores/Child care ① Household chores/Child care  
 Informal employment ② Informal employment  
 Begging ③ Other

## Cases of abuses and services

6%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

4%

1%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%