

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	22%	22%	19%	18%
Health	15%	23%	9%	15%
Electricity	9%	7%	1%	2%
Roads	8%	6%	1%	1%
Drinking Water	9%	9%	7%	4%
Education	7%	10%	7%	10%
Waste Water Mgmt	12%	8%	4%	2%
Domestic Water	1%	1%	1%	0%
Winterisation	5%	8%	18%	19%
Security	1%	0%	0%	0%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 Safety concerns  
More employment opportunities 2 Knew friends/family  
Lack of affordable housing 3 More shelter options

92%  
of hosts reported  
significant population  
increase in the last 3 years87%  
of displaced reported  
significant population increase in  
the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interactionLack of conflict mitigation  
mechanismsLack of confidence in  
institutionsRestrictions on  
displaced communitiesNegative views of  
international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Job shortages  
Overstretched resources 2 Youth violence and unemployment  
Youth violence and unemployment 3 Targeted aid and foreign assistance

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- Unskilled non-agricultural labour 1 Food vouchers  
Informal commerce 2 Humanitarian aid/Support from local charities  
Formal commerce 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour

## Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$641 as reported by respondents \$219

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

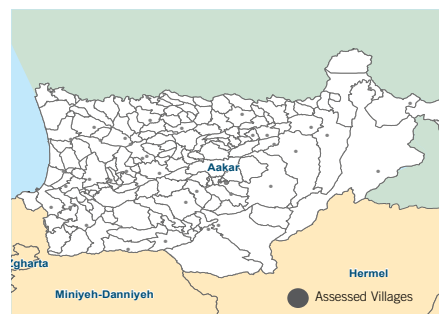
51 - 60% 51 - 60%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50% 21 - 30%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Cheaper food 1 Cheaper food  
Credit 2 Credit  
Reduce number of meals 3 Reduce number of meals

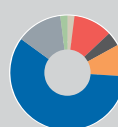


Host

Displaced

## Shelter

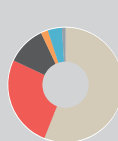
## Main types of accommodation reported



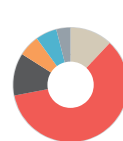
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

\$199

\$154

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

10h

9h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$51

\$30

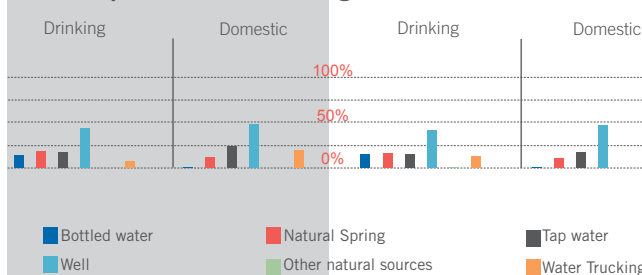
## Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$23

\$25

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$27

\$28


**Host**
**Displaced**
**Wastewater Management**
**Main wastewater systems**


Open air/Pit latrines  
Public network  
Private collection  
None


**Types of toilets**


Traditional pit  
Flush  
Improved pit  
No toilet in home  
Open air


**Access to showering and washing facilities**
**99%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

**84%**
**Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months**
**36%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

**46%**
**Solid Waste Management**
**Main type of solid waste disposal**
**Public collection**
**Public collection**
**In the last 3 months**
**Refuse/garbage**
**51%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

**56%**
**Presence of pests**
**52%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

**60%**
**Health**
**Most commonly reported child illnesses**

Diarrhea ① Diarrhea

Acute respiratory diseases ② Skin rashes

Skin rashes ③ Acute respiratory diseases

**Top 3 challenges in accessing health services**

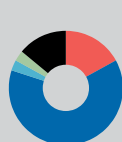
Cost of medicines/medication ① Cost of medicines/medication

Cost of health services ② Cost of health services

No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

**Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months**
**39%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

**37%**
**Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns**


Fear of vaccines  
Already vaccinated  
Cost  
Mistrust campaign  
Distance to site  
No documents  
Not aware  
No need for vaccine  
Other


**Host**
**Displaced**
**Education**

Out of 543 caregivers

**66%**

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 576 caregivers

**35%**

Out of 543 caregivers

**66%**

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 576 caregivers

**29%**

Out of 301 adolescents

**77%**

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 280 adolescents

**36%**

Out of 301 adolescents

**18%**

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 280 adolescents

**69%**
**Non-formal education opportunities**
**72%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

**72%**
**Top reported challenges in accessing education**

Cost of school fees ① Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies ② Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

**Children and Women**
**Birth registration**
**3%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

**15%**
**Vulnerable population groups living within community**

Average reported proportion of

**17%**

Separated women

**14%**
**26%**

Widowed women

**18%**
**1%**

Unaccompanied children minors

**1%**
**20%**

Orphans

**17%**
**28%**

Pregnant women

**31%**
**17%**

Girls married before 18

**19%**
**Population groups engaged in income generation**

Men (18+) ① Men (18+)

Women (18+) ② Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) ③ Women (18+)

**Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force**

Household responsibilities ① Household responsibilities

Traditional values/customs ② Traditional values/customs

Safety concerns ③ Safety concerns

**Main activities for out of school boys under 18**

Informal employment ① Informal employment

Begging ② Household chores/Child care

Household chores/Child care ③ Begging

**Main activities for out of school girls under 18**

Household chores/Child care ① Household chores/Child care

Informal employment ② Informal employment

Other ③ Other

**Cases of abuses and services**
**1%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

**1%**
**0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

**0%**