June 2022

Area Based Response

AFGHANISTAN

Introduction and Background

Developed through community planning workshops with local community representatives following the completion of REACH Area Based Response (ABR) assessment from November 2021 to February 2022, Community Response Plans (CRPs) are reports that outline a shared local vision for community wide interventions.

Facilitated by a consortium of ACTED, NRC and IMPACT, CRPs take an evidence based approach to planning, effectively translating response gaps identified through REACH ABR into actionable intervention strategies, formulated as specific projects. Using a community-led planning approach, CRPs act as a road map for multi-sectoral interventions.1

CRP Process Overview

ABR phase 1

Mapping focus group discussions (MFGD)

Indicative findings at the community level - whole nahiya or informal settlement (ISET)

December 2021

ABR phase 2

Key informant interviews (KII) - 3,543 interviews

Indicative findings at the community level (gozar and ISET level)

December 2021

Demographics and composition

Composition of Jalalabad (Phase 1)

Number of Nahiyas

Number of gozars

Number of ISETs

108

31

Estimated total number of HHs

Estimated number of HHs in ISETs

111,173

65,225

Composition of Nahiya PD8 (Phase 2)

Number of gozars

Number of ISETs

10

Estimated total number of HHs

Estimated number of HHs in ISETs

31,615

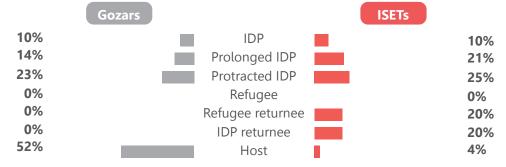
24.700

Displacement (Phase 2)

% of KIs reporting mixed gozars (displacement groups and host community together

0% Displaced population is living in ISET within gozar boundaries 100% Population is mixed with economic migrants and host community across the whole gozar 0% Only host community

% distribution of displacement groups within nahiya



Community Centre

Established by ACTED and NRC

informed by phase 1 and phase 2

Men's and Women's community committees established with CC

ABR phase 4

Community response plan (CRP)

ABR phase 3

Household interviews (HHI) - 746 interviews

representative of the

gozar or ISET population at city level

February 2022

- Identified multi-sectoral issues in the community informed by phase 2.
- Participants from community committee used a 'problem tree" model of analysis to map key issues, impacts, causes, and solutions.
- From the analysis of priority challenges, participants discussed the causes and desired interventions to solve each issue and agree on a shared vision on the priority solutions that could be implemented in the community.

1. REACH, Afghanistan ABR Terms of refrence, 2021



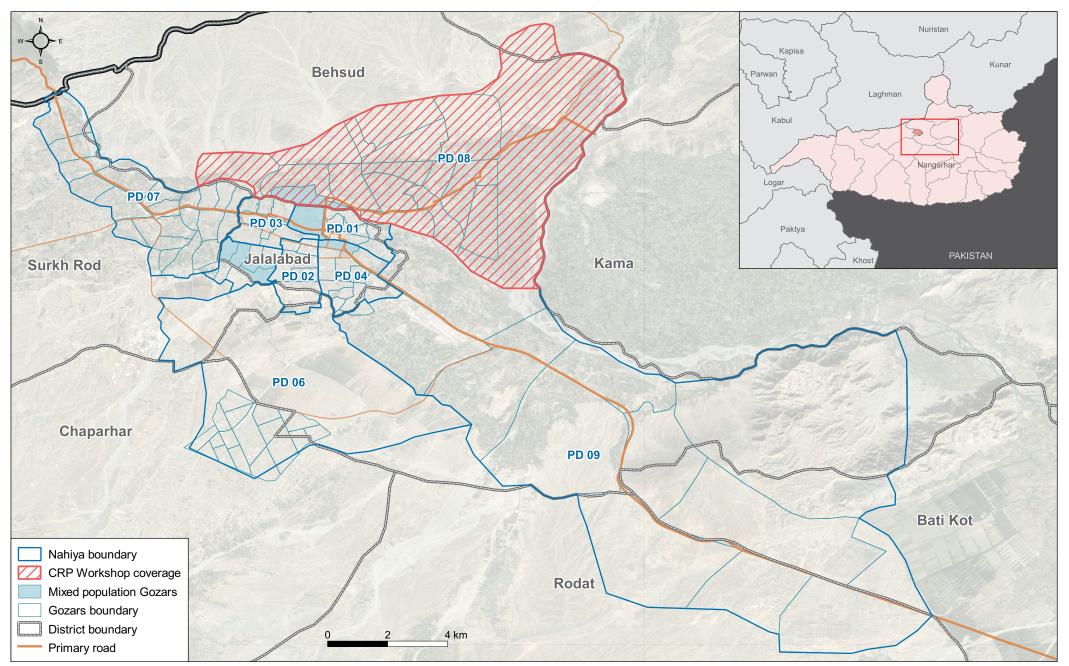




















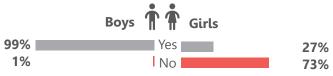
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Q KEY ISSUES & RECOMMENDATIONS



Education

% of KIs reporting most school age children are able to attend primary school:



The most reported barrier for primary school aged girls by KIs was the lack of female teachers (50%).

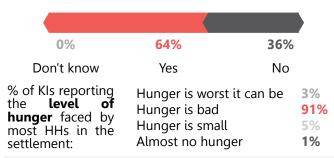
Stakeholder recommendations:

Short term courses, awareness sessions and capacity building trainings for teachers, developing vouth monitoring committee to protect women, pre-school classes, adult literacy classes, student capacity building, community based classes for children.



Food security/markets

% of KIs reporting ability of most households to access **enough food** to meet daily needs in the past 30 days:

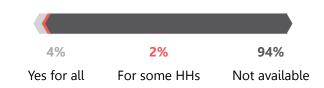


Stakeholder recommendations:

Construction of general stores, price control committee, emergency cash assistance, nutrition projects for children.

Electricity

% of KIs who reported the availability of electricity:



Stakeholder recommendations:

No projects were proposed during the workshop

Healthcare



% of KIs who reported that **most** households had access to an active healthcare centre close to their gozar/ ISET in the past 3 months:

64% Yes **36%** No.

All KIs reported that households facing access barriers could not afford to access services (92%), could not access due to lack of transport (66%) or due to insufficient female medical staff (24%).

Stakeholder recommendations:

Construction of clinics, provision of mobile health teams, capacity building training for female medical staff.



Environment

% of KIs reporting the main environmental concern in the ISET/gozar:

Flooding	46%
Waste production	41%
Water pollution	38%

Stakeholder recommendations:

Construction of road, restoration of drainage ditches and construction of canals, planting trees.

Livelihoods

The **most common form of income** in the settlement reported by KIs:

57% Daily labour, no contract



% of KIs who reported that work for most residents had decreased in the last 3 months

65% Decreased 35% Increased

Remained consistent

Stakeholder recommendations:

Creation of job opportunities in various sectors, provision of livestock and poultry, small/medium enterprise's development (creating space for skilled workers), TVET courses with graduate entrepreneurial grant, handicrafts production with market linkages, provision of seeds.











KEY ISSUES & RECOMMENDATIONS

Protection

% of KIs who reported being aware of **protection incidents** in the past 3 months (most reported):



Assaulted with a weapon	2% 34%
Verbally threatened or intimidated	1% 16%

Stakeholder recommendations:

Establishment of protection committee for regular awareness sessions and involvement of local leadership, human rights awareness sessions.

Shelter/NFI

% of KIs reporting the main shelter concerns in the ISET/gozar:

Permanent shelter (mud and bricks)	84%
Permanent shelter (pakhsa)	14%



Stakeholder recommendations:

Education

Electricity

Environment

Food security/markets

Financial resources

Human resources

Construction of shelters, construction of blocks and tent provision, provision of NFI.

WASH

of KIs reported that most people are unable to access sufficient quantity of water to meet daily needs (drinking, cooking, domestic use and hygiene)

% of KIs reporting there are publicly available water **points** in their gozar/ISET:

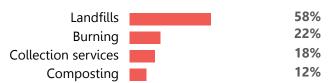


Stakeholder recommendations:

Taps or pipe scheme (construction and rehabilitation), provision of solar system for water access, construction of reservoir and hand pump wells, access to water testing facility/laboratory, hygiene awareness sessions, clean water project.

Waste management

% of KIs reporting the most common method of waste management:



Stakeholder recommendations:

awareness session on waste management, provision of garbage bins.

SECTORS

Livelihoods

WASH

Healthcare

Protection

Shelter/NFI

Waste management

Women's empowerment

RESOURCES

Basic resources



Infrastructure



Land/site



Machinery



Technical staff









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% of KIs reporting the top 5 main concerns of the population



Healthcare access



Education quality



Employment access



90%

Healthcare quality



Education access

Men's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED



Water supply scheme

ACTED, IRC, Action Aid, BRAC, DACAAR, IMC

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

Local community: Reservoir management and maintenance to ensure sustainability in cooperation with municipality.





Manz daman Muslim Abad Malang Jan Mina Wach Tangy Haji Zabardast kalay Khaiber Mena Kosar Abad

1200 HHs

6 months

Creation of job opportunities via TVET classes

ACTED

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure project security and safety. Assist with designation of land.

Community centre: Lead on the implementation of the project and project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.





Qalai Bank Wach Tangy Kuz Daman Muslim Abad Binigah **Tamirat** Chahar Misra

100 youth (Male and female)

6 months











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Men's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES

DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED



Food items distribution WFP, FGA, Action Aid, NCRO, RRAA, JEN, IRC, DRC, ACTED

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability by being actively involved in management. Wider community to ensure safety and security.

Community centre: Lead on the implementation of the project activities. control duplication with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.





Daman and Sawe tank all Gozars

25,000 HHs

1 year



English and computer literacy classes

ACTED, Save the children, WADAN, ACTED, Save the children, WADAN, OHW, War Child Canada, Swedish Committee, JEN, BRAC

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability and designating space for the facilities. Wider community to ensure safety and security.

Community centre: Lead on the implementation of the project and well coordination with officials along community elders.





Dand Kolal. Malang Jan Mina, Qala Bank

3500 youth (girls and boys)

6 to 12 months



Construction of Shelter for vulnerable people NRC, ACTED, UNICEF, UNDP, PED

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community Centre: Ensure project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure project security and safety. Assist with designation of land and close coordination among the community with NGOs and government. (Tri-party agreement)





Wach Tangy Itihad Abad Daman last stop

50 HHs

1 year











Women's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY LOCATION WHO AND HOW **RESOURCES** BENEFICIARIES

AVAILABLE

NEEDED

DURATION



Providing facility for wells and pumps

ACTED, IRC, RRAA, WHH, BRAC, IMC, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding, implementation, and monitoring of activities. Local community: Ensure sustainability, and accountability. Play active role in maintenance and management. Ensure safety and security. Indicate suitable site for wells/pumps.

Community Centre: Will Lead the implementation of the project with the engagement of local communities, other community groups and coordination of officials.





Wach, Tangy, Daman, Muslim, Abad Rahim, Abad Oalai, Bazak

1250 HHs (per 5 wells)

3 to 6 months



Contracting female teachers for public schools

UNICEF, Save the children, WADAN, NRC, ACTED, SCA

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability to affected population. Ensuring safety and security.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project and coordination with officials and local communities.





Nahia 8 Sawe Tank, Wach Tangy, Qalai Bank and Miran

2000 students

6 months

ACTED, AADA, Pu-Ami, IRC, Save the children, IMC, Health net, Japigo, CLTS, UNICEF, TDH

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure project security and safety. (Tri-party agreement required)





Nahia 8 Sawe Tank. Wach Tangy, Oalai Bank and Miran

10,000 HHs

2 years

Establishing a family public health post (PHP)











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Women's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES

DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED



Water storage construction

Waste recycling

and management

NRC, DRC, RRAA, WHH, BRAC, IMC, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

Local community: Reservoir management and maintenance to ensure

sustainability in cooperation with municipality.

(Stakeholders' agreement is required)

Wach, Tangy, Daman, Muslim, Abad Rahim, Abad Oalai, Bazak

1200 HHs (per 4 water storages)

2 to 4 months

UN-HABITAT, FGA

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability by being actively involved in maintenance and management. Wider community to ensure safety and security.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the engagement of local communities and coordination of officials.



All Gozars need but more specifically Centre of daman, Guzar # 6 and 7

Qala Bank

20000-27000 HHs

6 months







