

South Sudan | Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI)

1-7 April 2024

Market Overview

INTRODUCTION

With the aim of informing cash-based interventions and to better understand market dynamics in South Sudan, the **Joint Market Monitoring Initiative (JMMI)** was initiated by the South Sudan Cash Working Group (CWG) in August 2019. The initiative is guided by the JMMI Technical Working Group, led by REACH, and supported by the CWG members. The initiative is funded by Bureau for Humanitarian Assistance (BHA). Marketplaces across South Sudan are assessed on a monthly basis. In each location, field teams record prices and other market indicators through trader interviews. This factsheet presents an overview of prices for key foods and non-food items (NFIs) in the assessed areas, as well as the costs associated with key elements of the **Multi-Sector Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket (MSSMEB)**.

Market Functionality Score (MFS)

The Market Functionality Score (MFS) is a method of classifying markets based on their level of functionality. The MFS is divided into five dimensions:

- **Accessibility (25%):** physical and social access to markets
- **Availability (30%):** ability of markets to consistently supply core commodities
- **Affordability (15%):** financial access to markets and price volatility
- **Resilience (20%):** vulnerability of supply chains and ease of restocking
- **Infrastructure (10%):** state of markets' physical and financial infrastructure

KEY INDICATORS

Cost of MSSMEB¹

210,781 SSP

113.17 USD³

Monthly change since Mar 2024⁴

▲ 49,922 SSP + 31%

Cost of Food Basket²

173,624 SSP

93.22 USD³

Monthly change since Mar 2024⁴

▲ 36,414 SSP + 27%

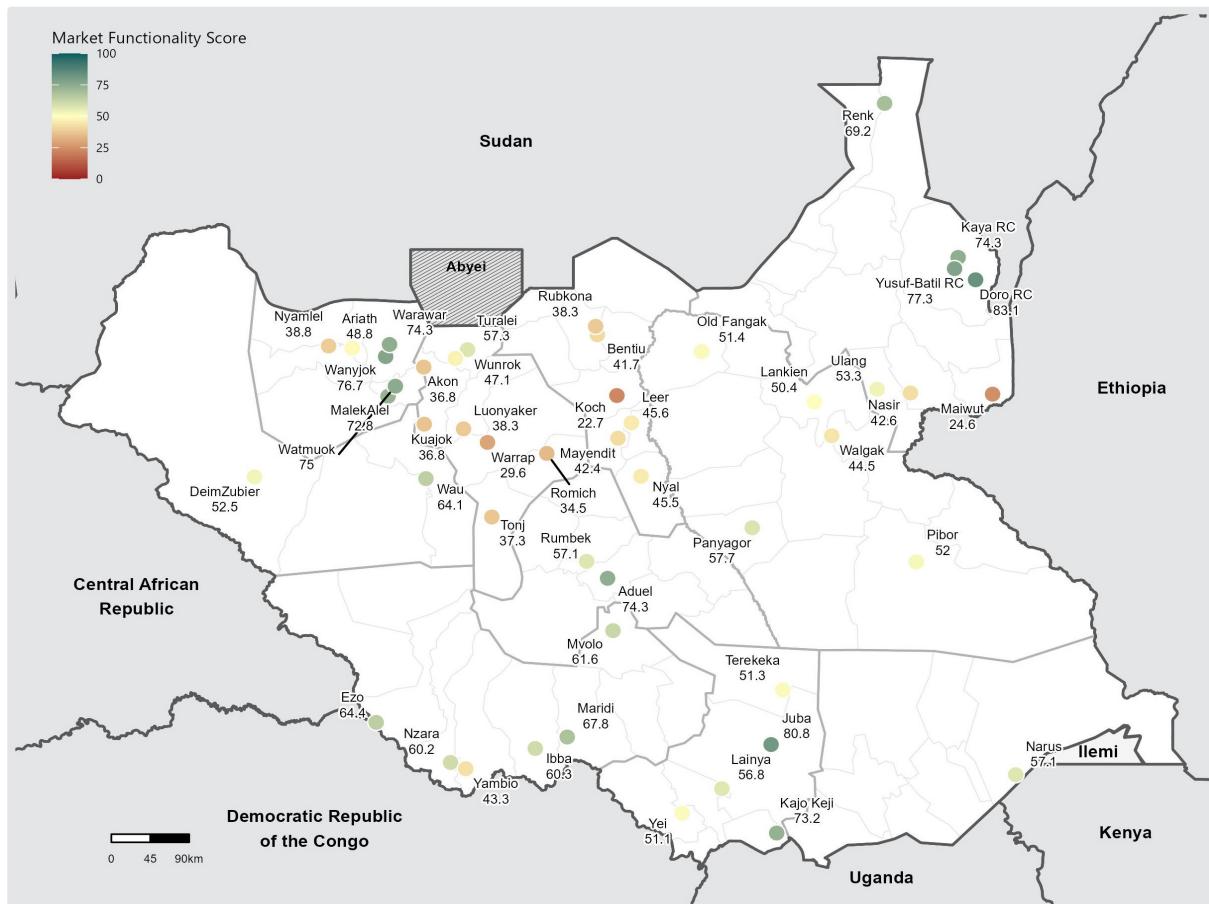
USD/SSP

1,580 SSP

Monthly change since Mar 2024⁴

▲ 61.82 SSP + 4%

MARKET FUNCTIONALITY SCORE (MFS), BY LOCATION



* The Abyei Region is shaded to acknowledge its status as a disputed territory.

KEY FINDINGS

- Between March and April, there was a notable surge in the median prices of essential food items at monitored markets nationwide. Maize grain saw a 33% increase, Sorghum grain rose by 31%, Groundnuts jumped by 26%, and Rice went up by 24%. Concurrently, the median prices for a basic food expenditure basket spiked by 27%. Notably, the highest prices for the **Multi-Sector Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket (MSSMEB)** were observed in **Koch, Panyagor, Nyal, and Warrap (Tonj North)** during this period.
- The high MSSMEB prices could be explained by the reported **high taxation in the marketplaces** (33%), **high checkpoint costs** (26%), **high fuel prices** (26%), and **poor road conditions** (22%).
- Since March 2024, **Panyagor** experienced the highest monthly increase in the value of the **MSSMEB**, soaring by 124%. Following closely behind were **Tonj North** with a 123% increase, **Tonj East** at 94%, **Rumbek Centre** with 73% and **Tonj South** with a 63% surge.
- Since March 2024, the most substantial monthly increase in the cost of the food basket were noted in **Panyagor**, surging by 143%. following closely were **Tonj North** with a 134% increase, **Tonj East** at 105%, **Maridi** with a 68% rise, and **Tonj South** experiencing a 66% increase.
- Traders in assessed locations reported that roads from **Yei to Maridi**, and **Bentiu to Koch** were closed due to poor road conditions and insecurity along the supply routes.

24 Participating agencies⁵

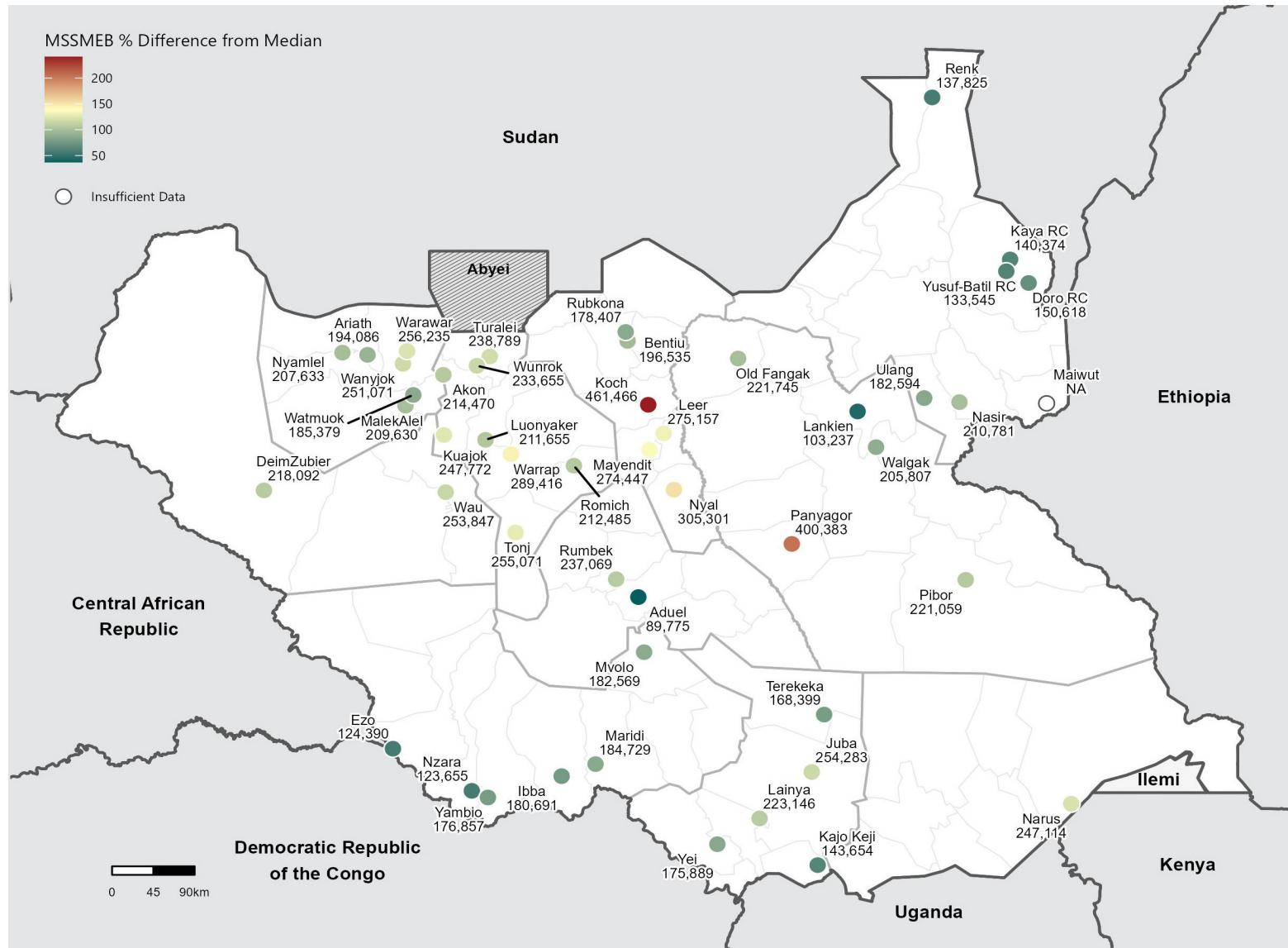
48 Assessed locations

757 Key informant interviews (KII)

67 Assessed marketplaces

34 Assessed commodities

Multi-Sectoral Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket Costs



Cost of MSSMEB¹

210,781 SSP
113.17 USD³

Monthly change since Mar 2024⁵

▲ 49,922 SSP + 31%

Changes in MSSMEB since April 2023

▲ 109,121 SSP + 108%

Multi-Sectoral Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket (MSSMEB)

The Multi-Sectoral Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket (MSSMEB) represents the minimum culturally adjusted group of items required to support a six-person South Sudanese household for one month. The cost of the MSSMEB can be used as a proxy for the financial burdens faced by households in different locations. The MSSMEB's contents were defined by the CWG in consultation with relevant sector leads.

Food Items

Cereals	90 kg	Vegetable oil	6 L
Pulses	9 kg	Salt	1 kg

Non-Food Items (Monthly)

Charcoal	50 kg	School fee	3 USD
Milling cost	30 kg	Exercise book	12 pcs
Bar soap	6 pcs	Pencil	6 pcs
Bleach	1.5 L	Pen	6 pcs
Human drugs	10 USD	Rubber	3 pcs
Airtime	30 min	Sharpener	3 pcs
Transport	3 USD	Bamboo	1 pc
Solar lamp	1 Pc	Underwear	1pc
Bra	1 pc	School bag	1pc
Grass	1pc		

Non-food items (One-off)

Blanket	2 pcs	Sanitary pad	2 pcs
Mosquito net	2 pcs	Underwear	2 pcs
Kitchen set	1 pc	Kanga	1 Pc
Jerrycan	2 pcs	Plastic bucket	1 Pc

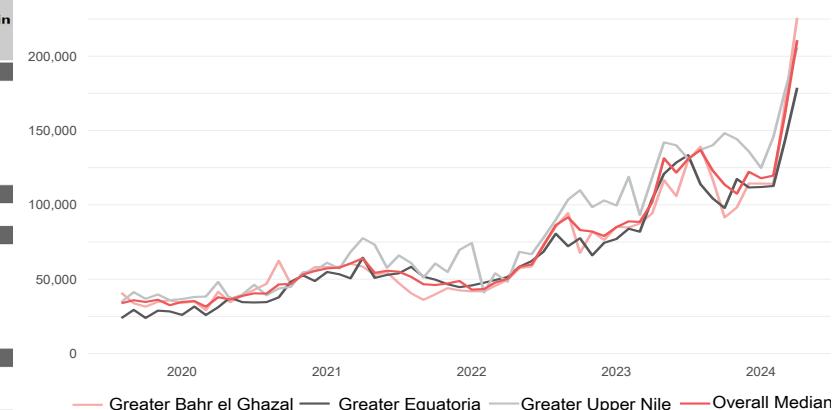
MSSMEB PER LOCATION

* This is a comparison to the same month from the previous year.

County	Location	MSSMEB in SSP	% Change since previous month	% Change since previous year*	MSSMEB key items in USD
Central Equatoria					
Juba	Juba Town	254,283	+28%	+63%	136.53
Kajo Keji	Kajo Keji Town	143,654	NA	NA	78.18
Lainya	Lainya Town	223,146	NA	NA	119.81
Terekeka	Terekeka Town	168,399	NA	NA	108.64
Yei	Yei Town	175,889	+1%	+75%	115.72
Eastern Equatoria					
Kapoeta East	Narus	247,114	+55%	NA	132.68
Jonglei					
Akobo	Walgak	205,807	+7%	+17%	110.50
Fangak	Old Fangak	221,745	+11%	+21%	119.06
Nyirol	Lankien	103,237	-9%	NA	55.43
Pibor	Pibor Town	221,059	+15%	NA	118.69
Twic East	Panyagor	400,383	+124%	+125%	214.97
Lakes					
Rumbek Centre	Rumbek Town	237,069	+73%	NA	127.29
Rumbek East	Aduel	89,775	-40%	NA	48.20
Northern Bahr el Ghazal					
Aweil East	Wanyjok	251,071	+45%	+217%	124.76
Aweil East	Warawar	256,235	+60%	NA	143.35
Aweil North	Ariath	194,086	+16%	+129%	104.21
Aweil South	MalekAlek	209,630	+30%	+123%	139.75
Aweil South	Watmuok	185,379	+16%	+101%	120.57
Aweil West	Nyamlel Town	207,633	+13%	+105%	98.87
Unity					
Koch	Koch Town	461,466	NA	+199%	247.77
Leer	Leer Town	275,157	+38%	NA	164.27
Mayendit	Mayendit Town	274,447	NA	NA	147.35
Panyijiar	Nyal	305,301	NA	+207%	163.92
Rubkona	Bentiu	196,535	+31%	+164%	103.44
Rubkona	Rubkona Town	178,407	+23%	+128%	94.52
Upper Nile					
Luakpiny Nasir	Nasir Town	210,781	NA	+73%	113.17
Maban	Doro RC	150,618	-18%	+70%	87.31
Maban	Kaya RC	140,374	+16%	+19%	75.37
Maban	Yusuf-Batil RC	133,545	+41%	+46%	65.95
Maiwut	Maiwut Town	NA	NA	NA	NA
Renk	Renk Town	137,825	-14%	+51%	93.44
Ulang	Ulang Town	182,594	NA	NA	98.04
Warrap					
Gogrial East	Luonyaker	211,655	+32%	+148%	113.64
Gogrial West	Akon	214,470	+26%	+150%	115.15
Gogrial West	Kuajok	247,772	+37%	+163%	133.03
Tonj East	Romich	212,485	+94%	+134%	114.09
Tonj North	Warrap Town	289,416	+123%	+196%	155.39
Tonj South	Tonj Town	255,071	+63%	+176%	136.95
Twic	Turalei	238,789	+7%	+73%	108.54
Twic	Wunrok	233,655	+4%	+67%	115.39
Western Bahr el Ghazal					
Raja	DeimZubier	218,092	NA	NA	117.10
Wau	Wau Town	253,847	+29%	+178%	177.21
Western Equatoria					
Ezo	Ezo Town	124,390	+17%	NA	66.79
Ibba	Ibba Town	180,691	+31%	NA	95.10
Maridi	Maridi Town	184,729	+71%	NA	97.10
Mvolo	Mvolo Town	182,569	NA	NA	98.02
Nzara	Nzara Town	123,655	+16%	+30%	61.75
Yambio	Yambio Town	176,857	+19%	+99%	94.96
Median		210,781	+31%	+107%	113.17

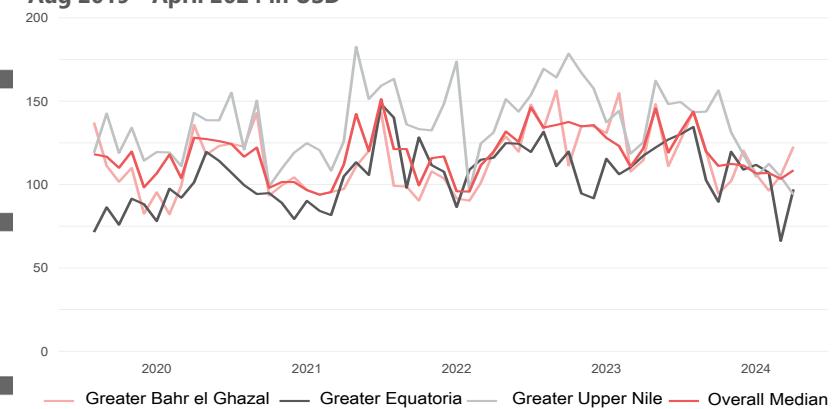
MSSMEB OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



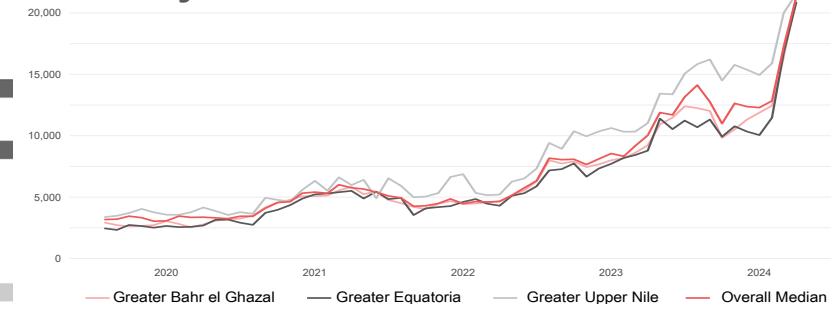
MSSMEB OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in USD

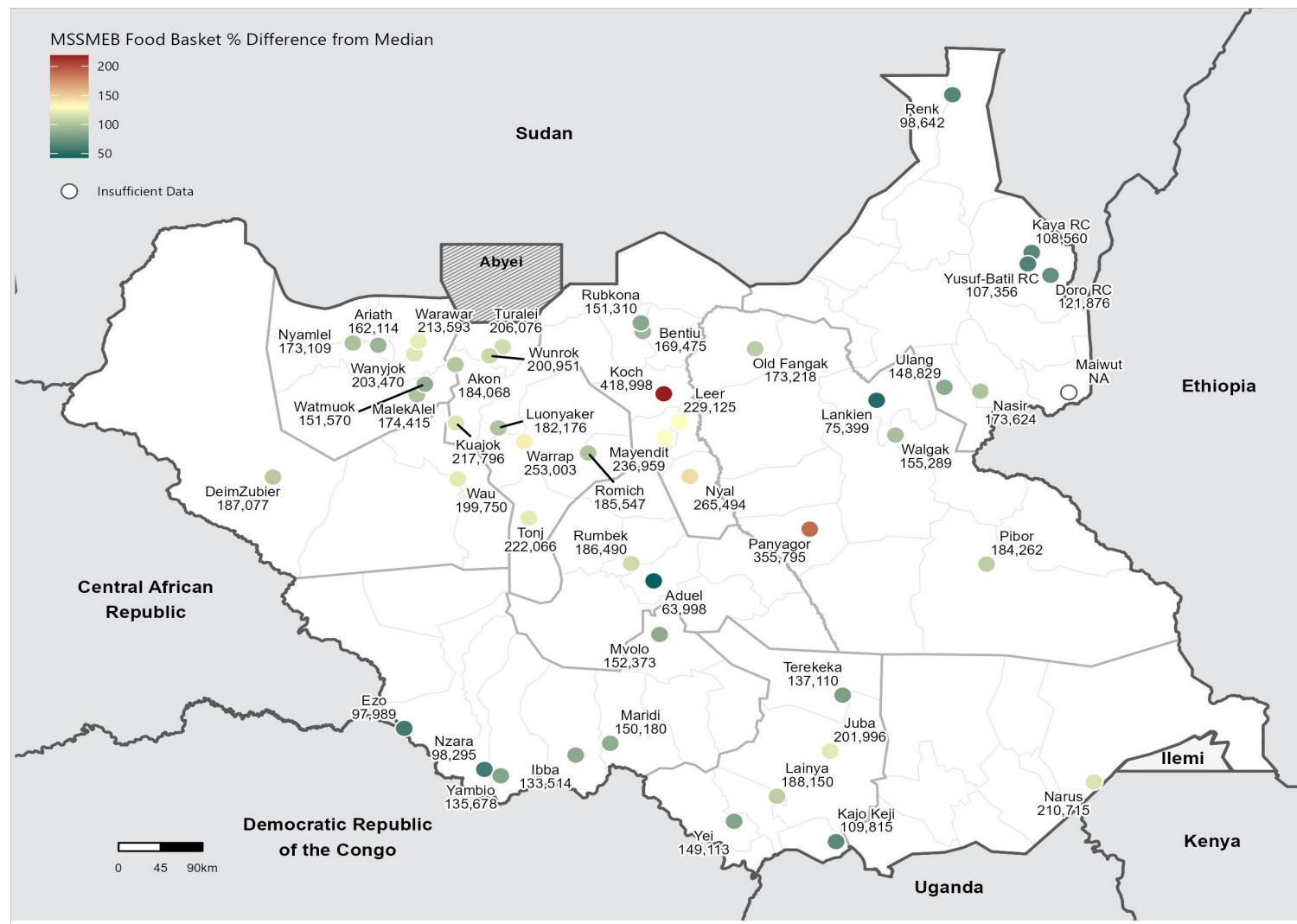


MSSMEB OVER TIME⁶

Indexed to August 2019 = 1.00⁶



MSSMEB Food Basket Costs



Cost of food basket¹

173,624 SSP

93.22 USD³

Monthly Change since Mar 2024⁵

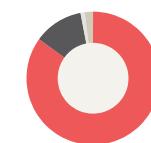
▲ 36,414 SSP + 27%

Food traders' expectations in the next 3 months

85% of food traders expected increase in prices

12% of food traders did not expect any price change

1% of food traders expected decrease in prices



2% of food traders did not have any price change expectations

Cereal trader restocking from local producer

61% of staple cereal traders reported restocking from a local producer

Median time to restock locally produced cereals from out of town
7 days

INDICES PER LOCATION

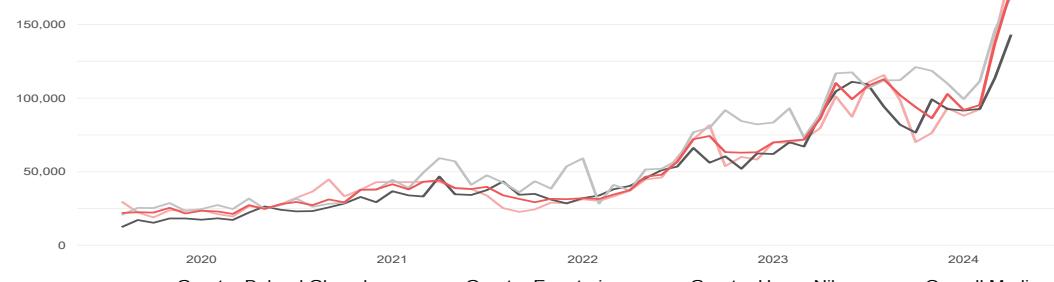
* This is a comparison to the same month from the previous year.

County	Location	MSSMEB food basket in SSP	% MSSMEB Change since previous month	% MSSMEB Change since previous year*	MSSMEB food basket in USD	Food price index in SSP	% FPI Change since previous month	% FPI Change since previous year*
Central Equatoria								
Juba	Juba Town	201,996	+21%	+54%	108.5	28,028	+15%	+119%
Kajo Keji	Kajo Keji Town	109,815	NA	NA	59.8	24,028	NA	NA
Lainya	Lainya Town	188,150	NA	NA	101	23,459	NA	NA
Terekeka	Terekeka Town	137,110	NA	NA	88.5	13,976	NA	NA
Yei	Yei Town	149,113	+3%	+72%	98.1	17,784	+1%	+113%
Eastern Equatoria								
Kapoeta East	Narus	210,715	+65%	NA	113.1	27,682	+49%	NA
Jonglei								
Akobo	Walgak	155,289	-1%	-1%	83.4	19,238	+9%	+41%
Fangak	Old Fangak	173,218	+4%	+8%	93	21,772	+31%	+95%
Nyirol	Lankien	75,399	-15%	NA	40.5	14,508	+3%	NA
Pibor	Pibor Town	184,262	+14%	NA	98.9	26,198	+17%	+95%
Twic East	Panyagor	355,795	+143%	+131%	191	26,208	+19%	+106%
Lakes								
Rumbek Centre	Rumbek Town	186,490	+64%	NA	100.1	24,023	+61%	NA
Rumbek East	Aduel	63,998	-47%	NA	34.4	16,545	+28%	NA
Northern Bahr el Ghazal								
Aweil East	Wanyjok	203,470	+43%	+236%	101.1	23,838	+45%	+125%
Aweil East	Warawar	213,593	+59%	NA	119.5	21,646	+34%	+112%
Aweil North	Ariath	162,114	+15%	+131%	87	16,776	+8%	+95%
Aweil South	Malek Alel	174,415	+31%	+129%	116.3	25,475	+53%	+187%
Aweil South	Watmuok	151,570	+15%	+100%	98.6	22,579	+31%	+148%
Aweil West	Nyamlel Town	173,109	+12%	+105%	82.4	24,743	+17%	+148%
Unity								
Koch	Koch Town	418,998	NA	+206%	225	22,918	NA	+107%
Leer	Leer Town	229,125	+42%	NA	136.8	23,497	+9%	NA
Mayendit	Mayendit Town	236,959	NA	NA	127.2	22,078	NA	NA
Panyijiar	Nyal	265,494	NA	+292%	142.5	21,704	NA	+111%
Rubkona	Bentiu	169,475	+36%	+238%	89.2	26,040	+19%	+157%
Rubkona	Rubkona Town	151,310	+25%	+163%	80.2	25,098	+25%	+125%
Upper Nile								
Luakpiny Nasir	Nasir Town	173,624	NA	+80%	93.2	17,425	NA	+100%
Maban	Doro RC	121,876	-19%	+65%	70.7	16,760	-29%	+56%
Maban	Kaya RC	108,560	+17%	+10%	58.3	19,598	+13%	+73%
Maban	Yusuf-Batil RC	107,356	+49%	+45%	53	18,462	+28%	+70%
Maiwut	Maiwut Town	NA	NA	NA	NA	19,748	NA	NA
Renk	Renk Town	98,642	-22%	+25%	66.9	21,400	+8%	+99%
Ulang	Ulang Town	148,829	NA	NA	79.9	18,730	NA	+67%
Warrap								
Gogrial East	Luonyaker	182,176	+33%	+152%	97.8	10,618	-14%	+36%
Gogrial West	Akon	184,068	+24%	+163%	98.8	16,233	+36%	+107%
Gogrial West	Kuajok	217,796	+39%	+174%	116.9	21,003	+28%	+177%
Tonj East	Romich	185,547	+105%	+145%	99.6	14,238	+89%	+82%
Tonj North	Warrap Town	253,003	+134%	+202%	135.8	20,936	+54%	+160%
Tonj South	Tonj Town	222,066	+66%	+188%	119.2	21,710	+37%	+171%
Twic	Turalei	206,076	+7%	+133%	93.7	18,708	+1%	+101%
Twic	Wunrok	200,951	+4%	+120%	99.2	19,213	-18%	+87%
Western Bahr el Ghazal								
Raja	DeimZubier	187,077	NA	NA	100.4	22,826	NA	NA
Wau	Wau Town	199,750	+19%	+181%	139.4	21,775	+6%	+147%
Western Equatoria								
Ezo	Ezo Town	97,989	+28%	NA	52.6	15,742	+25%	NA
Ibba	Ibba Town	133,514	+25%	NA	70.3	21,249	+43%	NA
Maridi	Maridi Town	150,180	+68%	NA	78.9	17,829	+42%	NA
Mvolo	Mvolo	152,373	NA	NA	81.8	16,105	+1%	+102%
Nzara	Nzara Town	98,295	+14%	+25%	49.1	20,536	+38%	+131%
Yambio	Yambio Town	135,678	+12%	+87%	72.8	21,596	+15%	+207%
Median		173,624	+27%	+102%	93.22	21,324	+23%	+113%

* The food price index was calculated by adding up the median prices of one unit of each assessed food item. Where the median value is not available, the median price across all locations was used for the calculation of the index.

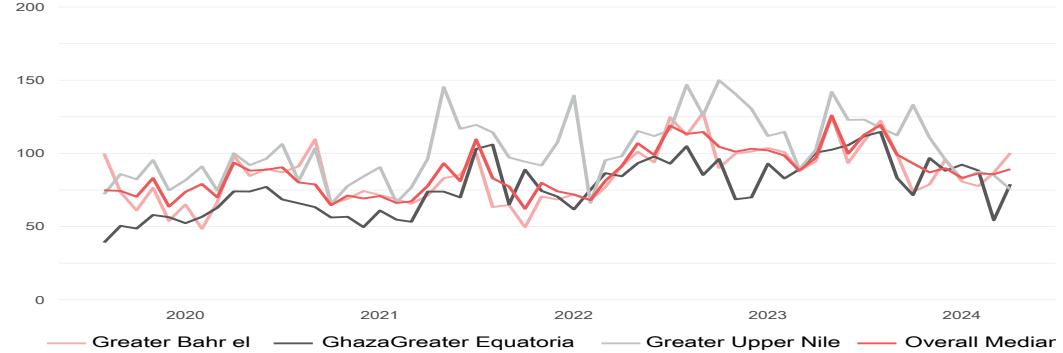
MSSMEB FOOD BASKET OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



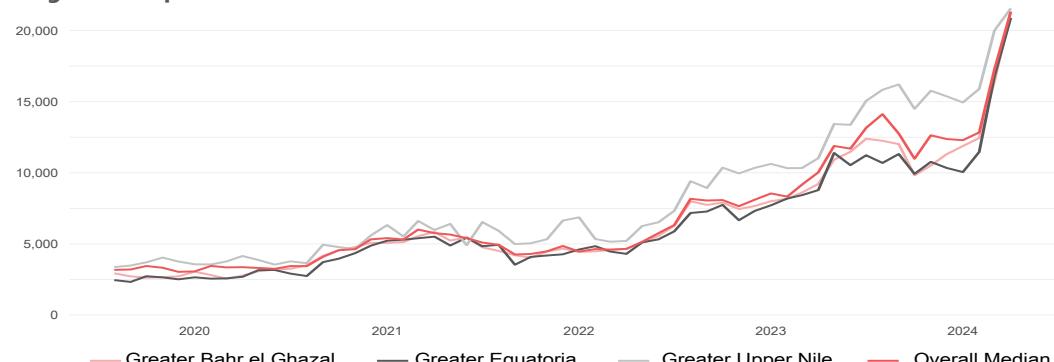
MSSMEB FOOD BASKET OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in USD



FOOD PRICE INDEX OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in SSP

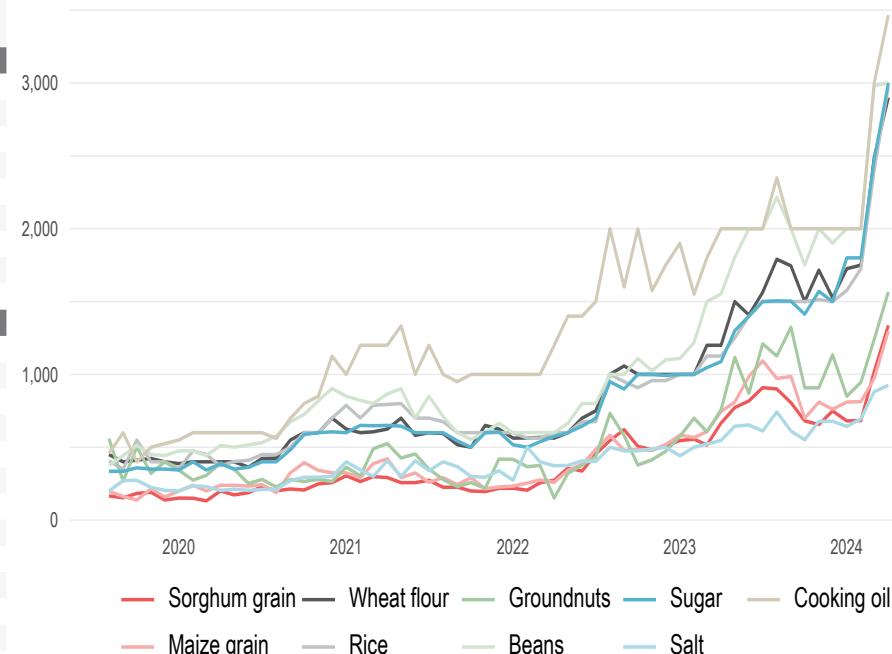


PRICES OF MONITORED ITEMS

Item	Unit	Median price in SSP	Change since Mar 2024	Change since Apr 2023	Median price in USD
Food Items					
Sorghum grain	1 kg	1,336	▲31%	▲101%	0.72
Maize grain	1 kg	1,296	▲33%	▲74%	0.70
Wheat flour	1 kg	2,900	▲16%	▲142%	1.56
Rice	1 kg	2,973	▲24%	▲164%	1.60
Groundnuts	1 kg	1,566	▲26%	▲107%	0.84
Beans	1 kg	3,000	▲1%	▲93%	1.61
Sugar	1 kg	3,000	▲21%	▲176%	1.61
Salt	1 kg	925	▲5%	▲69%	0.50
Cooking oil	1 L	3,467	▲6%	▲58%	1.86
Non-Food Items					
Soap	200 g	733	▲29%	▲120%	0.39
Jerrycan	1 pc	4,000	►0%	▲100%	2.15
Mosquito net	1 pc	3,500	▼13%	▲17%	1.88
Exercise book	1 pc	1,000	►0%	▲100%	0.54
Blanket	1 pc	9,000	▼5%	▲80%	4.83
Cooking pot	1 pc	12,250	▲44%	▲106%	6.58
Plastic sheet	1 pc	20,000	▲3%	▲125%	10.74
Pole	1 pc	2,625	▲31%	▲84%	1.41
Firewood	1 bundle	1,875	▲53%	▲168%	1.01
Charcoal	1 kg	268	▲11%	▲79%	0.14
Rubber rope	1 roll	5,500	▲57%	▼31%	2.95
Kanga	1 roll	6,000	▼29%	►0%	3.22
Solar lamp	1 pc	8,000	▲60%	▲100%	4.30
Plastic bucket	1 pc	5,250	▲5%	▲50%	2.82
Sanitary pads	1 pc	2,000	▲100%	▲264%	1.07
Pen	1 pc	500	▲67%	▲150%	0.27
Pencil	1 pc	200	►0%	▲100%	0.11
Rubber	1 pc	250	▼9%	▲122%	0.13
Sharpener	1 pc	200	▼25%	▲100%	0.11
Sleeping mat	1 pc	13,500	▲42%	na	7.25
Bamboo	1 bun	3,000	▼14%	na	1.61
Underwear	1 pc	2,500	▲26%	na	1.34
School bag	1 pc	3,625	▲8%	na	1.95
Bra	1 pc	9,750	▲38%	na	5.23
Grass	1 bun	2,750	▲25%	na	1.48
Livestock					
Goat	1 goat	49,375	▲65%	▲98%	26.51
Chicken	1 chicken	8,500	▲42%	▲162%	4.56
Services					
Milling costs	1 kg	229	▲60%	▲166%	0.12
Currencies					
US dollar	1 USD	1,863	▲14%	▲115%	
Sudanese pound	1 SDG	1.63	na	▼84%	
Ethiopian biir	1 ETB	na	na	na	
Ugandan shilling	1 UGX	4.04	na	▲223%	
Kenyan shilling	1 KES	15.50	na	▲187%	

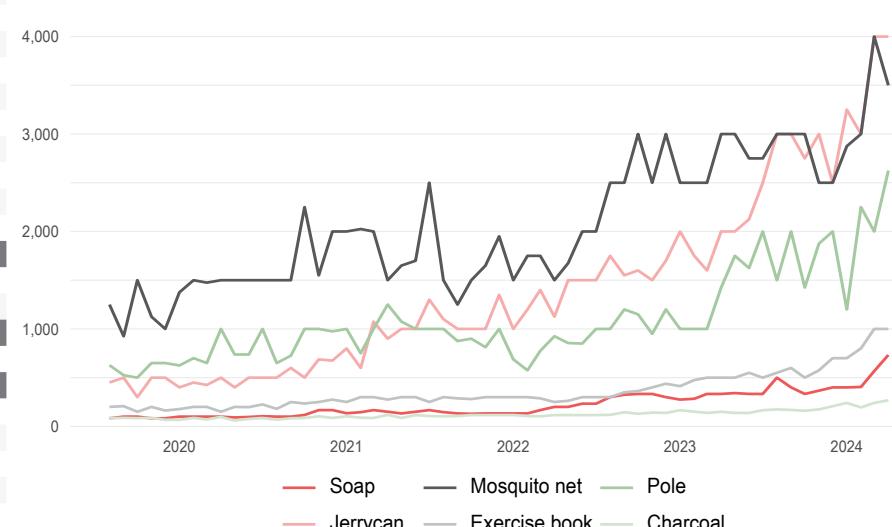
MEDIAN FOOD PRICES OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



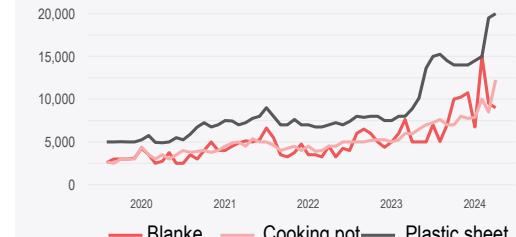
MEDIAN NFI PRICES OVER TIME

Aug 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



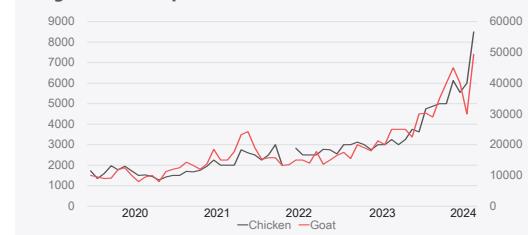
MEDIAN NFI PRICES OVER TIME

August 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



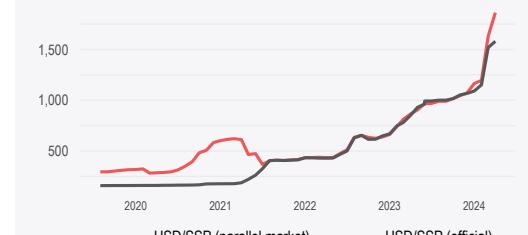
MEDIAN LIVESTOCK PRICES OVER TIME

August 2019 - April 2024 in SSP



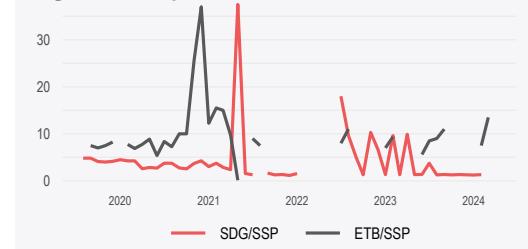
USD EXCHANGE RATE OVER TIME

August 2019 - April 2024

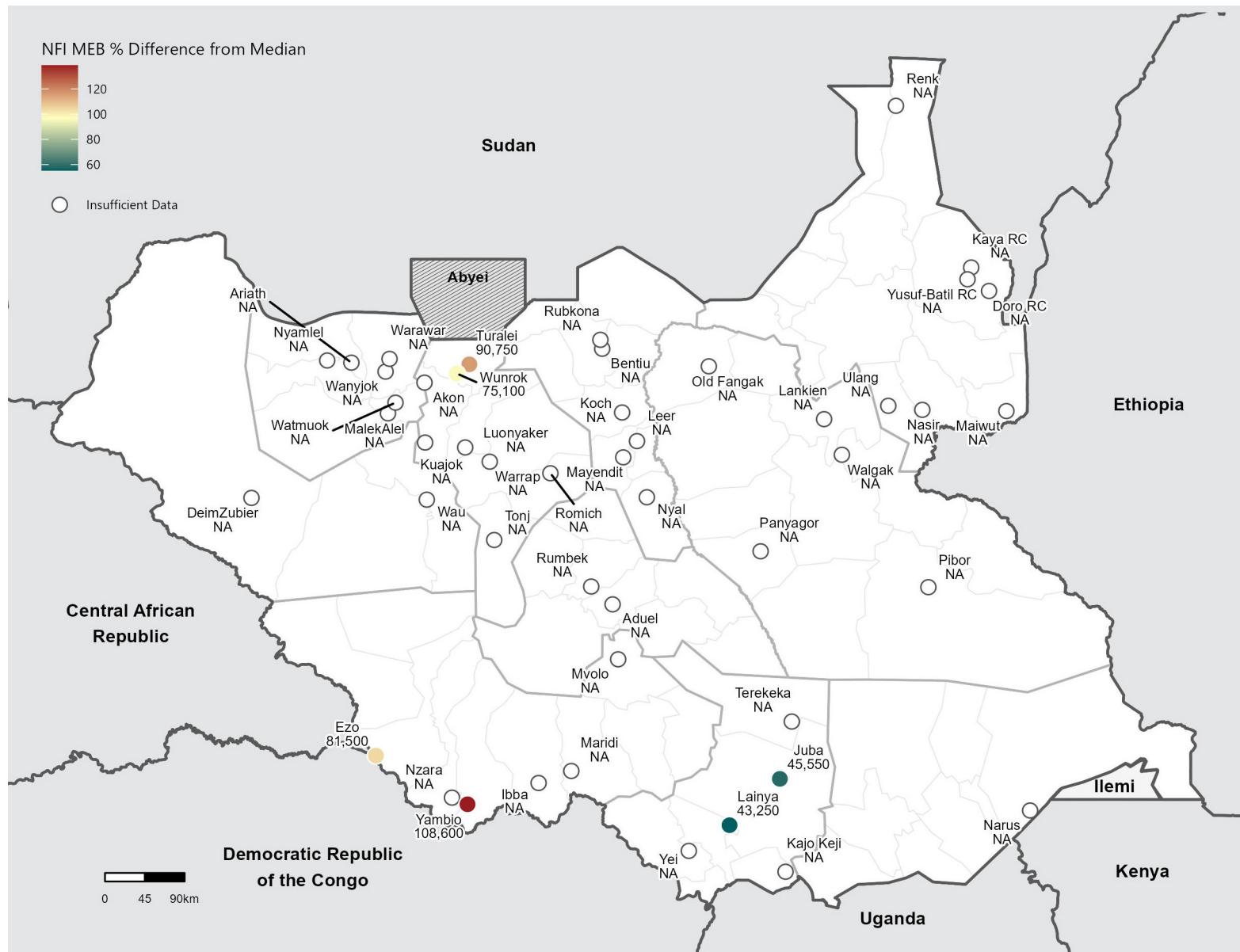


OTHER EXCHANGE RATES OVER TIME

August 2019 - April 2024 (Parallel market rates)



NFIs Component of the MSSMEB Costs



Cost of NFIs MSSMEB¹

78,300 SSP
49.56 USD³

NFIs traders' expectations in the next 3 months.



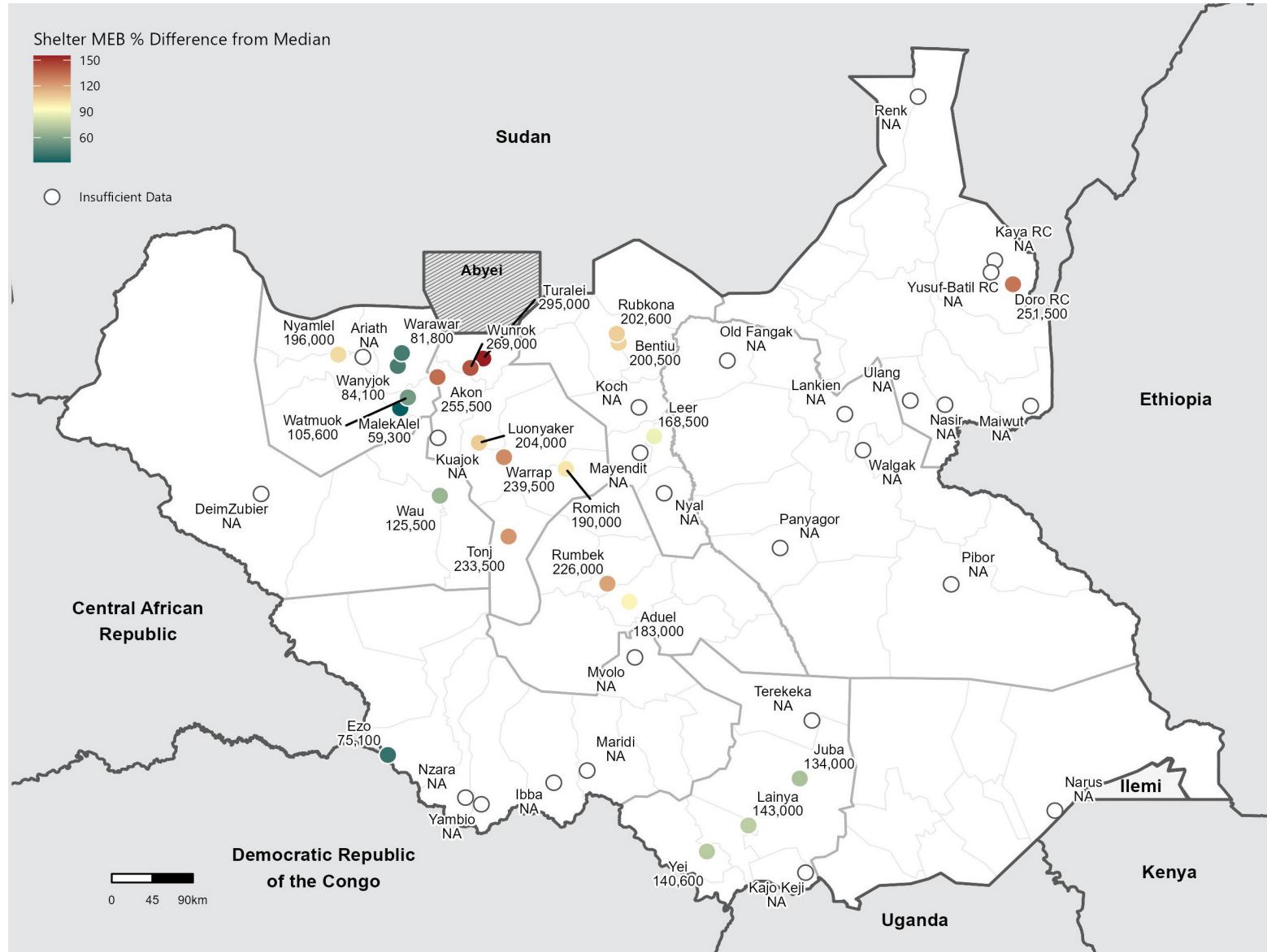
NFIs restocking from wholesaler



6 days

Median number of days reported by traders to restock NFIs from out of town

Shelter Component of the MSSMEB Costs

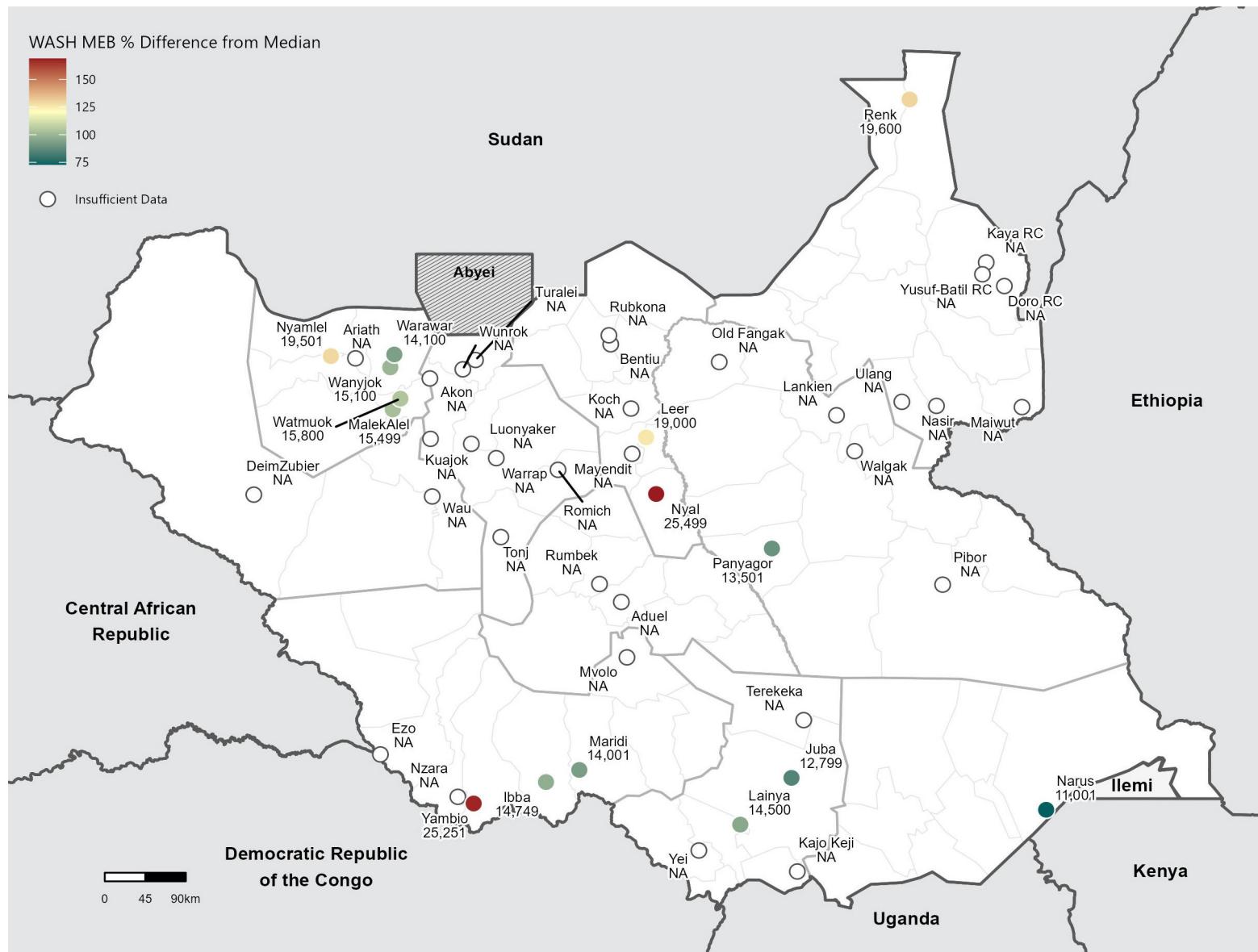


Cost of Shelter MSSMEB¹

190,000 SSP

120.25USD³

WASH Component of the MSSMEB Costs

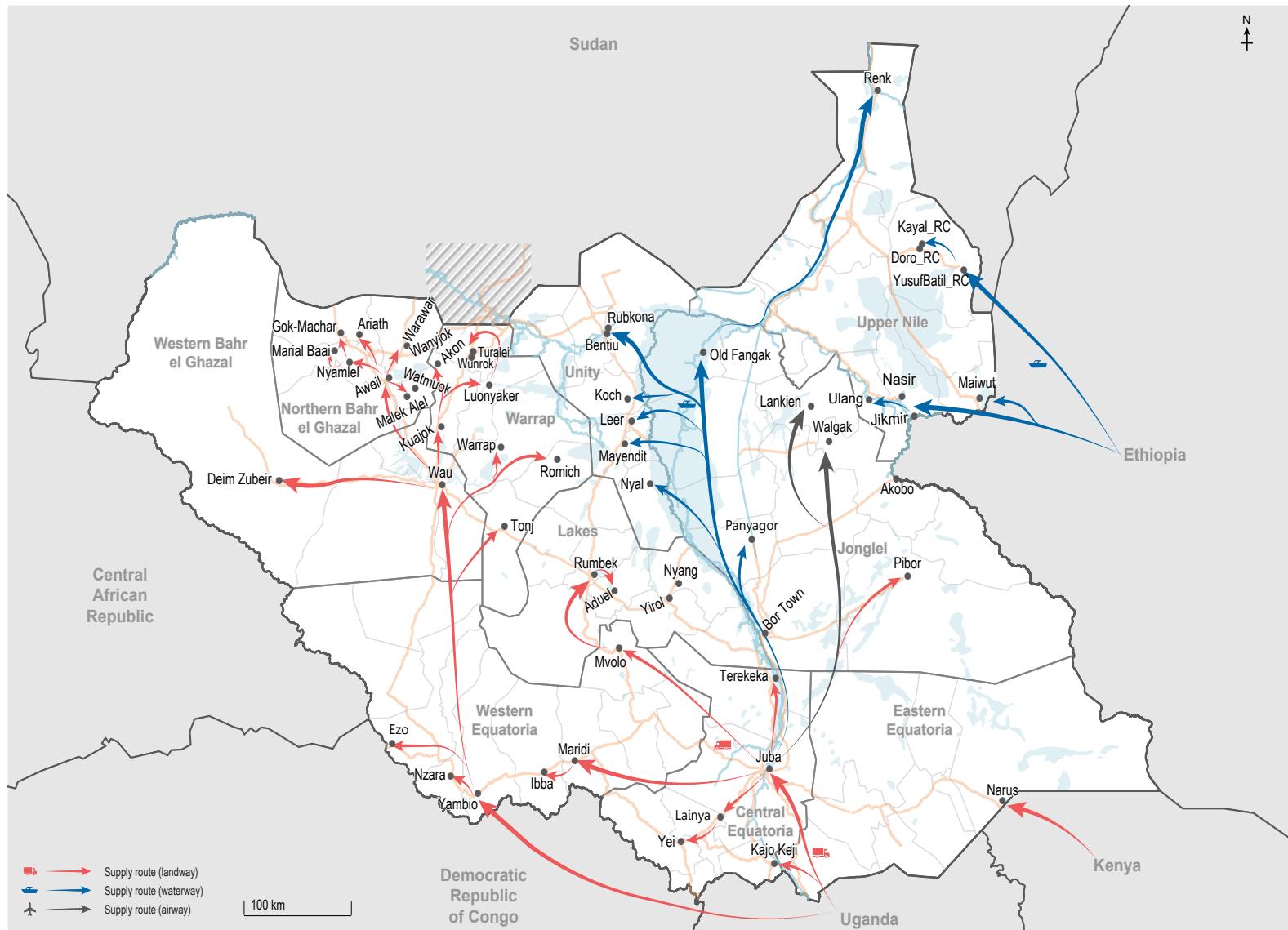


Cost of WASH MSSMEB¹

15,100 SSP

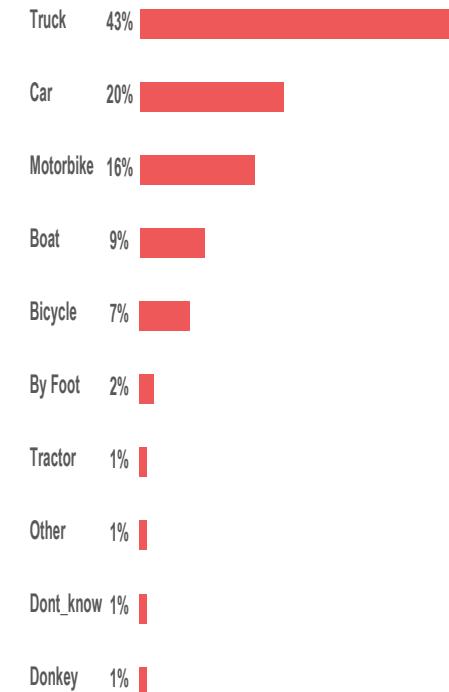
9.56USD³

Main NFI Supply Routes

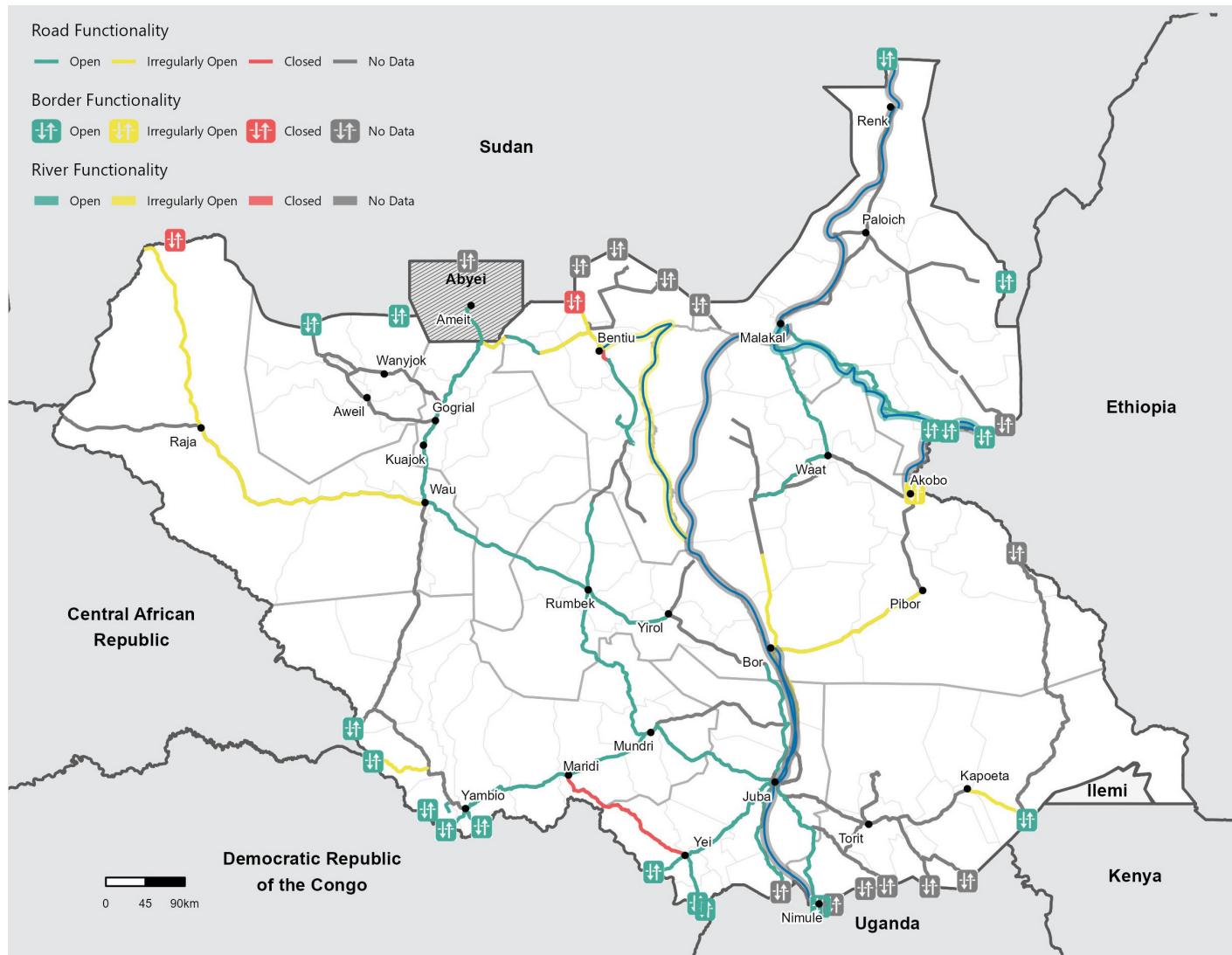


This map illustrates where vendors reported their market location to be supplied from with NFIs. Only the most frequently reported non-food supply market connection is shown for each location. Additional linkages and supply routes may exist.

Primary modes of transport for restocking local cereals reported by traders

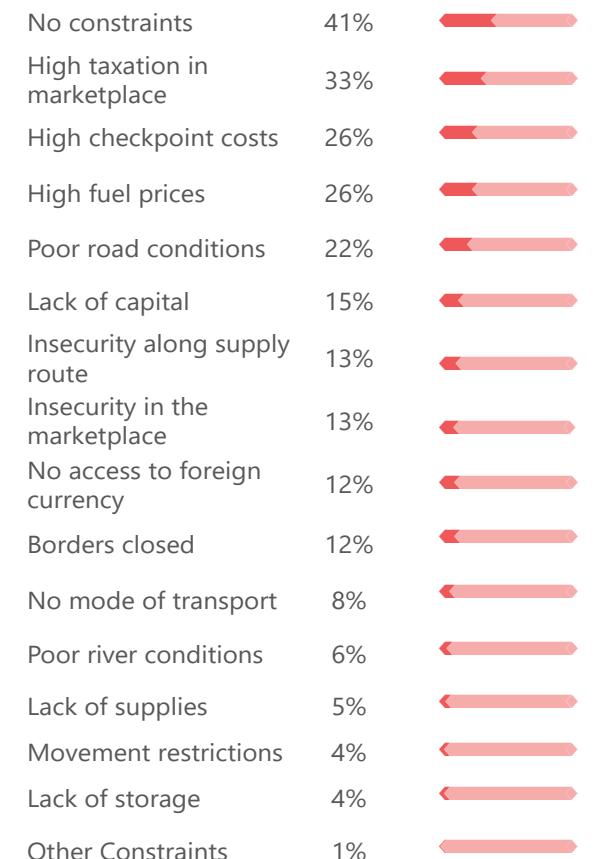


Roads, River Routes and Border Conditions

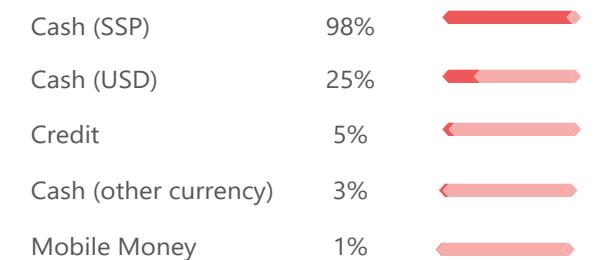


The map illustrates the reported road, river route and border crossing conditions at the time of data collection. The results are indicative of trade activity only.

Reported restocking constraints*



Accepted payment modalities*

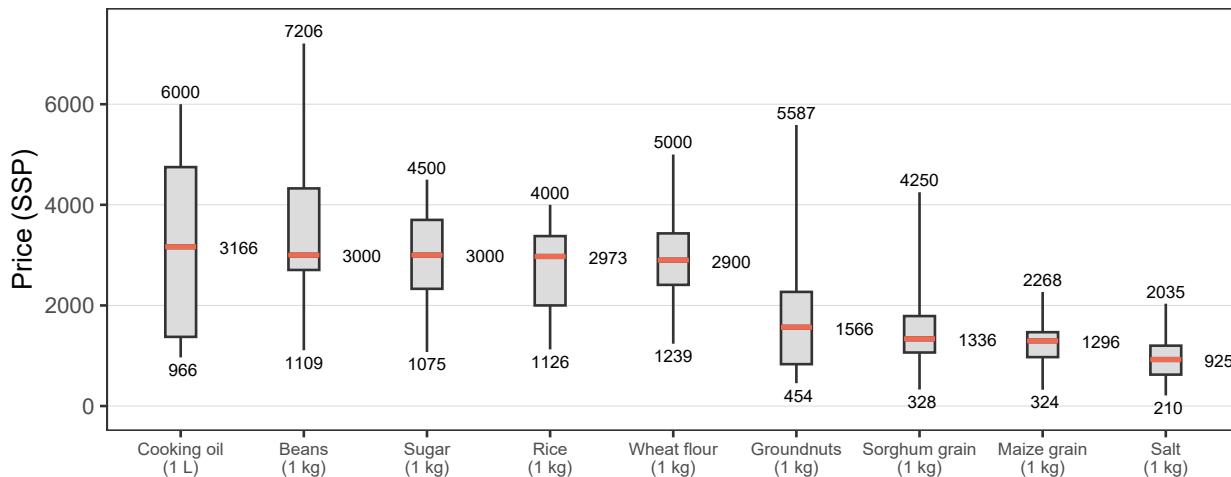


* Values do not add up to more than 100% as traders were allowed to select multiple options.

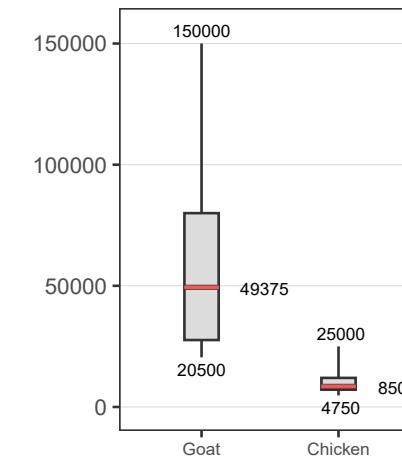
APPENDIX

Distribution of Prices

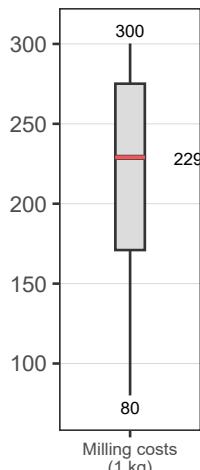
Food Items



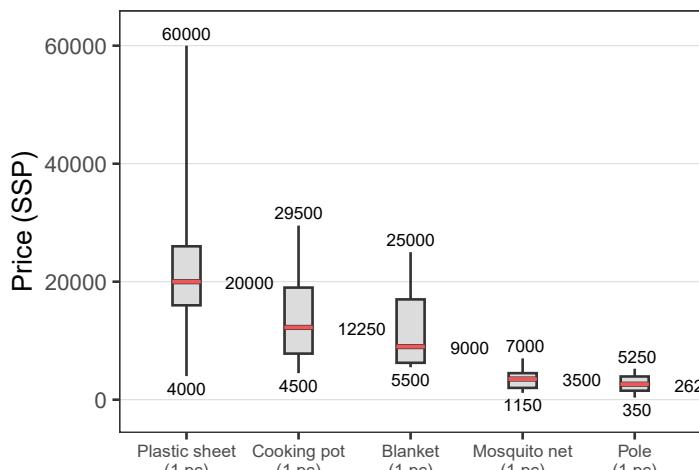
Livestock



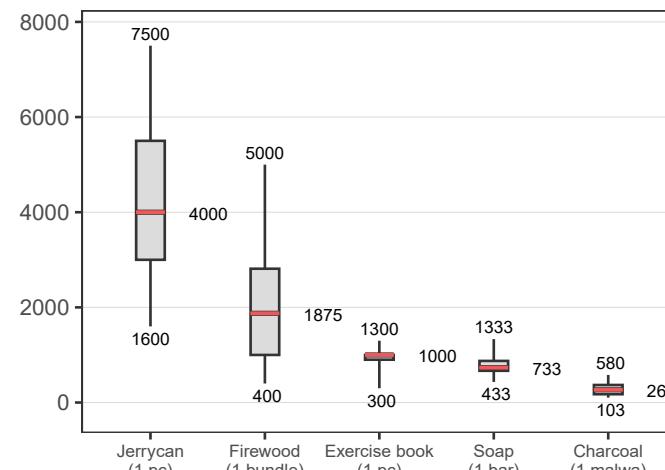
Services



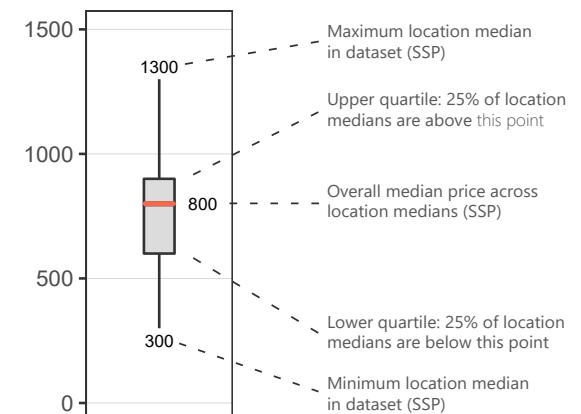
NFIs 1



NFIs 2



How to read a boxplot



* The 'location median' is calculated by first finding the median price of a given item in each assessed location, then taking the median of the resulting set of median prices.

Methodology

The JMMI aims to inform market-based programming in South Sudan. Coverage depends on the interest of the partner organisations and their field teams' capacities to regularly collect market data. Locations are added once partners willing to cover them are identified, and their field teams are trained. As the initiative is currently being built up, coverage will likely be expanded in future data collection rounds.

In each assessed location, at least four prices per food, non-food, and livestock items need to be collected from different traders to ensure the quality and consistency of the collected data (2 for currencies and milling costs. In line with the purpose of the JMMI, only the prices of the cheapest available types are recorded for each item).

Partner field teams identify traders to assess based on the following criteria:

- Traders are retailers selling directly to consumers.
- Traders with weight scales are prioritised when recording prices of dry food items.
- Traders need to be representative of the local price level.
- To the extent possible, the same traders are revisited in every data collection round.

The data is collected by field staff familiar with the local market conditions. They are trained on methodology and tools by REACH. Data collection is conducted through the ODK Collect mobile application. The data collection tool is published alongside the dataset every month and disseminated to the humanitarian community. Following data collection, REACH compiles and cleans all partner data, normalizing prices, cross-checking outliers, and calculating the median cost of an MSSMEB in each assessed location.

The median item prices reported in this factsheet are 'location medians', designed to minimise the effects of outliers and differing amounts of data among assessed locations. First, the median prices of all assessed items are calculated within each assessed location; then, REACH calculates the median of this list of medians. All MSSMEB and price index calculations are created using this method.

MSSMEB Calculation

- The cost of the MSSMEB is calculated by multiplying the median price of each item in the respective location by the quantity listed in the table on page 3.
- Sorghum grain prices are used for the calculation of the cereal component, and maize grain prices for areas where maize is more commonly consumed. In areas where both cereals are consumed equally, the price of the cheaper item is used.
- Bean prices are used for the pulse component.
- Rather than the prices of vegetable oil, the prices of the cheapest locally available cooking oil is used.
- For airtime, a monthly cost of 1 USD is assumed, based on the rates of local telecom providers.
- All USD amounts are converted to SSP using the official rates of Central Bank of South Sudan.
- If a component of the MSSMEB is unavailable in a location, the overall median price is used for the calculation of the index.

More details on the methodology can be found in the [JMMI terms of reference \(ToR\)](#).

Challenges and Limitations

- Price data is only indicative for the time frame within which it was collected. Prices may vary between data collection rounds.
- The JMMI data collection tool requests the cheapest available type of each item to be recorded, as availability varies across regions. Therefore, price comparisons across regions may be based on slightly varying products.
- Standardising unit sizes of dry food items is inherently difficult in South Sudan, as many traders sell commodities by volume rather than weight. This may create a measurement error.
- With current coverage, data is mostly collected from main markets, which may not be representative of rural areas.
- As the JMMI continues to expand and is extended to additional locations, the reported changes in the overall median prices may be driven by shifts in coverage rather than actual price changes.

Participating Agencies in March

- ACTED – Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development
- ADRA- Adventist Development and Relief Agency
- Advance South Sudan
- AWACD - Agency for women and children development.
- Concern - Concern WorldWide
- Goal
- GUNO - Greater Upper Nile Organization
- IOM – International Organization for Migration
- IRC – International Rescue Committee
- IRW - Islamic Relief Worldwide
- LDO – Lomore Development Organization
- LWF - Lutheran World Federation.
- MI- Maltester International
- NPA - Norwegian People's Aid
- Oxfam
- Relief International
- Save the Children
- SSRC - South Sudan Red Cross
- STO – Star Trust Organization
- Tearfund
- WADA – Wider Aid and Dev't Agency
- WHH – Welthungerhilfe
- World Vision
- YACA – Youth Affairs Centre for Africa

Endnotes

- ¹ The MSSMEB is calculated in each assessed location as described in the methodology box on the left and only includes key items. The overall MSSMEB is the median across all assessed locations.

² The food basket is composed of only the food items in the MSSMEB. The overall cost of the food basket is the median across all assessed locations.

³ Source: Central Bank of South Sudan (2020, November 1). Retrieved from <https://www.boss.gov.ss>. The rates from 2 April 2024 were used for the calculation of the monthly change and conversion to USD.

⁴ Reported changes are month-over-month and may be impacted by changes in coverage.

⁵ The number of participating agencies indicates the total number of partner organisations that collected data in April 2024.

⁶ The prices were normalised by setting August 2019 as the baseline and dividing each month's price by the price in August 2019.

Participating agencies



REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

About the CWG

Established in 2019, the South Sudan Cash Working Group (CWG) is a community of humanitarian actors that support and coordinate cash-based interventions in South Sudan. Currently, CWG is co-led by OCHA, IOM, CRS, and ADA who provide technical support and leadership to the CWG hosted by IOM.



JMMI OUTPUT 2024

Factsheets Datasets

January January

February February

March March

JMMI factsheets & datasets can be accessed through the Dashboard

About REACH

REACH Initiative facilitates the development of information tools and products that enhance the capacity of aid actors to make evidence-based decisions in emergency, recovery and development contexts. The methodologies used by REACH include primary data collection and in-depth analysis, and all activities are conducted through inter-agency aid coordination mechanisms. REACH is a joint initiative of IMPACT Initiatives, ACTED and the United Nations Institute for Training and Research - Operational Satellite Applications Programme (UNITAR-UNOSAT).

