

Reported Top Needs

| | Host Communities | | Displaced | |
|------------------|------------------|------|-----------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| Employment | 26% | 26% | 28% | 34% |
| Drinking Water | 8% | 34% | 5% | 0% |
| Shelter | 2% | 3% | 23% | 13% |
| Education | 17% | 6% | 12% | 6% |
| Health | 14% | 11% | 12% | 9% |
| Roads | 12% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Security | 5% | 11% | 5% | 6% |
| Waste Water Mgmt | 9% | 0% | 3% | 0% |
| Food | 0% | 3% | 7% | 6% |
| Winterisation | 0% | 0% | 0% | 6% |

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Lack of affordable housing **1** Knew friends/family
- More employment opportunities **2** N/A
- Safety concerns at last location **3** N/A

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages **1** Job shortages
- Housing shortages/rent increase **2** Youth violence and unemployment
- Overstretched resources **3** Political affiliations

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- Formal commerce **1** Food vouchers
- Informal commerce **2** Informal commerce
- Unskilled non-agricultural labour **3** Humanitarian aid

Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$928 as reported by respondents **\$239**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

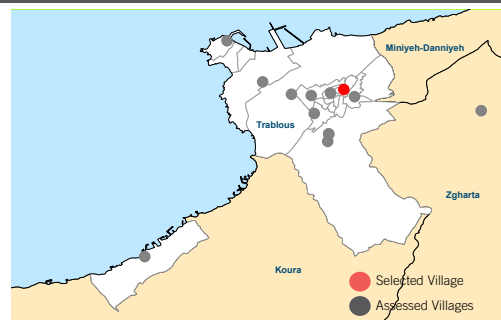
51 - 60% **51 - 60%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50% **41 - 50%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Buy cheaper/lower quality food **1** Credit
- Borrow money/food **2** Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- Reduce number of meals **3** Reduce meal portion size

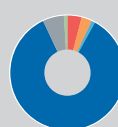


Host

Displaced

Shelter

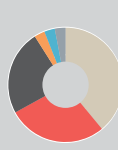
Main types of accommodation reported



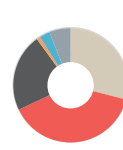
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$240**\$348**

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

11h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$42**\$23**

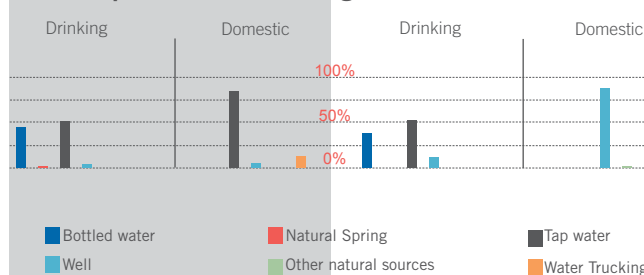
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$22**\$30**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$20**\$15**

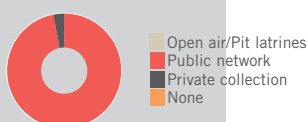


Host

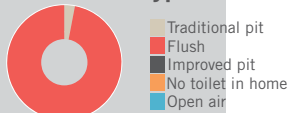
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

88%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

56%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

63%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

62%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

88%

Presence of pests

68%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

72%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Skin rashes |
| Skin rashes | 3 | Chicken pox |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of medicines | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | Discrimination |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

41%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

36%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

N/A

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 34 caregivers

38%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

60%

Out of 34 caregivers

38%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

30%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

62%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

72%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| Safety/security concerns during travel | 3 | Language barriers |

Children and Women

Birth registration

7%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

20%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of
Separated women

39%

23%

20%

Widowed women

17%

14%

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

23%

Orphans

25%

20%

Pregnant women

13%

16%

Girls married before 18

18%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Women (18+) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| No skills | 2 | Traditional values/customs |
| No prior work experience | 3 | Safety concerns outside of home |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Begging | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 3 | Begging |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

3%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

6%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%