

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Electricity	15%	26%	2%	0%
Education	9%	6%	24%	6%
Employment	15%	15%	22%	22%
Food	4%	0%	12%	22%
Registration			0%	19%
Roads	8%	18%	0%	0%
Shelter	13%	0%	12%	16%
Domestic Water	6%	12%	0%	0%
Health	9%	6%	3%	3%
Winterisation	0%	0%	5%	9%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years

- 1 Hostility or tensions
- 2 Improved access to education
- 3 Lack of affordable housing

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

Last 6 months

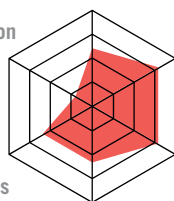
- 1 More employment opportunities
- 2 Knew friends/family
- 3 Discrimination/Hostility

86% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

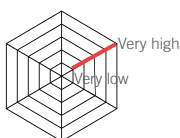
Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms



Lack of confidence in institutions



Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Overstretched resources
- 2 Youth violence and unemployment
- 3 Housing shortages/rent increase

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
- 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 3 Informal commerce

Most common mode of employment

- 1 Regular
- 2 Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$2146 as reported by respondents **\$359**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

21 - 30% **51 - 60%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

0 - 10% **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Borrow money/food
- 3 Credit



Host

Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$291

\$275

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

16h

17h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$132

\$28

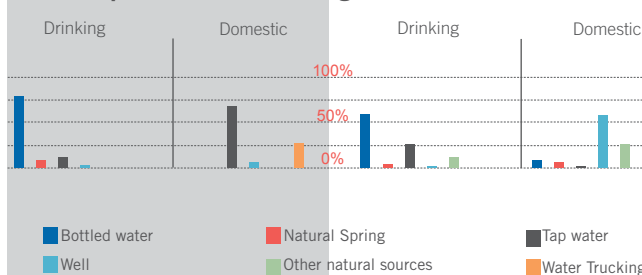
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$46

\$34

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$33

\$49

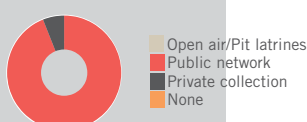


Host

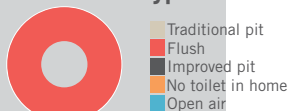
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

94%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

19%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

9%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

25%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

10%

Presence of pests

16%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

10%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Acute respiratory diseases | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Diarrhea | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| N/A | 3 | Skin rashes |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Cost of medicines | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | Long waits for consultation |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

55%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

87%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers

75%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

62%

Out of 32 caregivers

75%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

38%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

80%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No registration papers |

Children and Women

Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

24%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of
Separated women

2%

N/A

6%

Widowed women

25%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

5%

Orphans

0%

8%

Pregnant women

33%

2%

Girls married before 18

32%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Low levels of or no education | 1 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| No prior work experience | 2 | Traditional values/customs |
| N/A | 3 | No skills |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | Other |

Cases of abuses and services

7%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

4%

10%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

4%