

## Bchamoun

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Electricity	24%	31%	0%	23%
Food	3%	0%	28%	13%
Employment	15%	6%	11%	21%
Health	3%	19%	9%	8%
Domestic Water	3%	6%	0%	15%
Drinking Water	14%	13%	7%	8%
Roads	14%	6%	0%	0%
Education	7%	0%	13%	0%
Winterisation	0%	0%	11%	0%
Shelter	0%	3%	11%	5%

## Host

## Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- 1 Knew friends/family
- 2 More employment opportunities
- 3 Safety concerns at last location

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

## Last 6 months

84% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

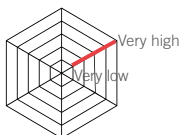
## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms



Lack of confidence in institutions



Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

## Host

## Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Overstretched public services
- 3 Youth violence and unemployment

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
- 2 Informal commerce
- 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour

## Most common mode of employment

Regular Regular

## Average monthly HH income

\$1387 as reported by respondents \$438

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

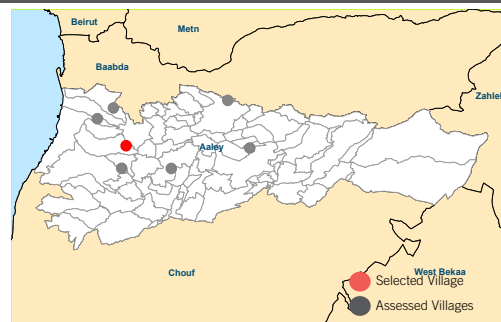
41 - 50% 61 - 70%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% 21 - 30%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Borrow money/food
- 3 Credit

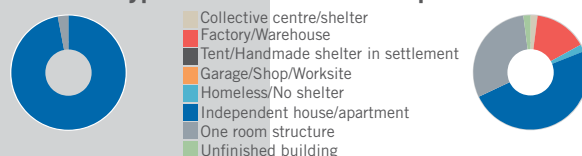


## Host

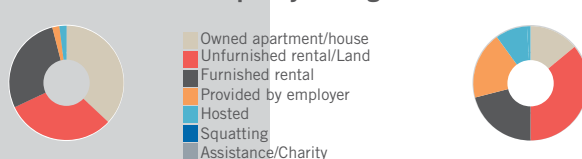
## Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



## Average monthly household rent

\$475

\$372

## Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

11h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$159

\$39

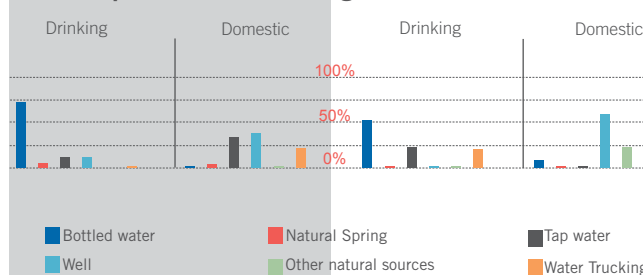
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$36

\$33

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$29

\$26

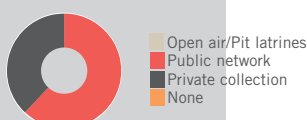


## Host

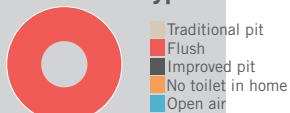
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

97%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

41%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

13%



### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Private collection

Private collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

44%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

28%

##### Presence of pests

44%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

25%



### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

Diarrhea 1 Diarrhea

Acute respiratory diseases 2 Acute respiratory diseases

N/A 3 Skin rashes

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services 1 Cost of health services

Cost of medicines 2 Cost of medicines

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

50%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

53%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

N/A



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 32 caregivers

50%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

25%

Out of 32 caregivers

67%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

20%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

87%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation



### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

5%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

4%

Separated women

23%

7%

Widowed women

27%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

33%

5%

Orphans

38%

13%

Pregnant women

21%

N/A

Girls married before 18

39%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

N/A 1 Traditional values/customs

N/A 2 Household and child raising responsibilities

N/A 3 No skills

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Household chores/Child care 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 N/A

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Informal employment 1 Household chores/Child care

Household chores/Child care 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 N/A

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%