

Bellanet el Hissa

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	32%	12%	30%	8%
Health	28%	15%	23%	11%
Education	17%	6%	10%	25%
Food	0%	24%	0%	14%
Shelter	2%	0%	22%	22%
Solid Waste Mgmt	2%	15%	3%	0%
Winterisation	3%	6%	2%	14%
Roads	5%	9%	0%	0%
Drinking Water	0%	9%	5%	0%
Electricity	7%	0%	0%	0%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 N/A
N/A 2 N/A
N/A 3 N/A

91% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

61% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- Housing shortages/rent increase 1 Job shortages
Job shortages 2 Youth violence and unemployment
Overstretched resources 3 Political affiliations

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- Unskilled non-agricultural labour 1 Unskilled agricultural labour
Informal commerce 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Unskilled agricultural labour 3 Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$387 as reported by respondents \$222

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

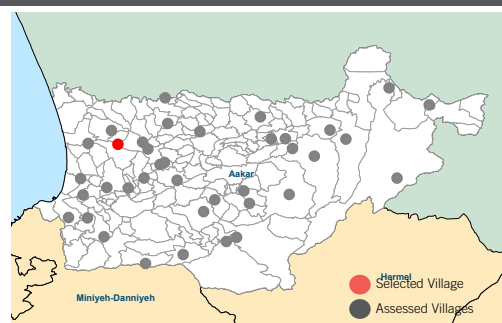
61 - 70% 61 - 70%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30% 21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Borrow money/food 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Reduce number of meals 2 Credit
Reduce meal portion size 3 Reduce number of meals



Host

Displaced

Shelter

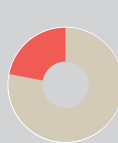
Main types of accommodation reported



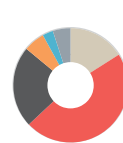
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

N/A

\$83

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

9h

10h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$27

\$25

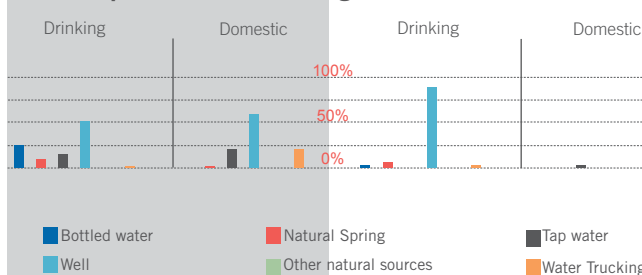
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$8

\$29

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$3

\$26

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 64 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 60 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 8 | Cadastre Population: 3394 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 773 | Syrian Refugees: 2869

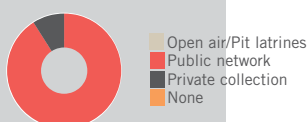


Host

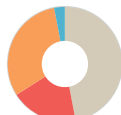
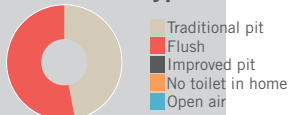
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

63%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

53%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

59%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

53%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

78%

Presence of pests

53%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

81%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Scabies | 2 | Acute respiratory diseases |
| Chicken pox | 3 | Other stomach ailments |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| Safety or security concerns | 3 | Overcrowded health facilities |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

18%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

30%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

N/A

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other

N/A



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers	36%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	9%	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 32 caregivers	36%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	9%	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	0%	Out of 8 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	N/A	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	0%	Out of 8 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

97%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

94%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school supplies | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school fees | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| Safety/security concerns | 3 | Language barriers |

Children and Women

Birth registration

3%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

10%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

N/A	Average reported proportion of Separated women	0%
N/A	Widowed women	5%
N/A	Unaccompanied children minors	0%
N/A	Orphans	0%
14%	Pregnant women	9%
18%	Girls married before 18	35%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Women (18+) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| Low levels of or no education | 2 | Low levels of or no education |
| N/A | 3 | No skills |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%