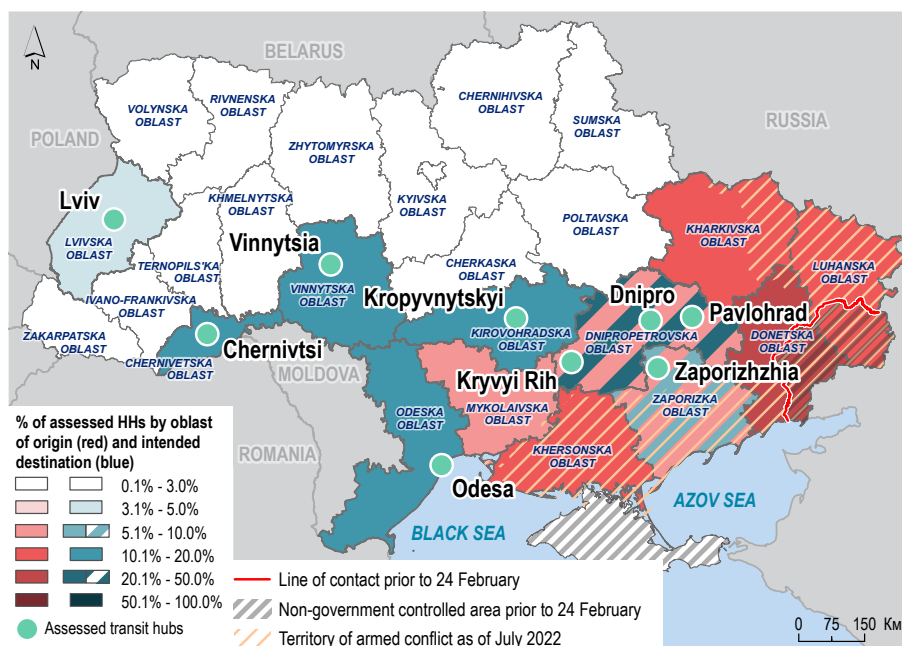## Context & Methodology

Since Russia's full-scale invasion in February 2022, an estimated 6,975,000 persons remain internally displaced in Ukraine, and an additional 6,013,000 are estimated to have been displaced and returned to their place of habitual residence, as of 30 August 2022.[1] In eastern Ukraine, an increase in hostilities and security concerns prompted a mandatory evacuation order for civilians within the Donetsk region on 30 July 2022, further impacting displacement.[2] To inform the humanitarian response on the ongoing displacement in Ukraine, REACH conducted **Round 3** of the Arrival and Transit Monitoring household survey between **25 July and 5 August 2022.** REACH enumerators interviewed households (HHs) arriving and transiting through 9 IDP transit hubs across Ukraine: **Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Odesa, Kropyvnytskyi, Kryvyi Rih, Dnipro, Zaporizhzhia and Pavlohrad.** Interviews were conducted at transit centres, collective sites, administrative and humanitarian centres. In total, **2,797 household interviews** were completed. REACH's survey does not capture all arrivals and transits at each transit hub, but rather a purposive sample of IDPs. Therefore, findings should be considered as **indicative** and whenever possible, data has been triangulated with secondary data sources. Lastly, page 12 presents an **analysis on changes in IDP movements** comparing REACH's Arrival and Transit Monitoring data collected in Rounds 1, 2, and 3 of the assessment, covering the period May-August 2022.

	Lviv	Chernivtsi	Vinnytsia	Odesa	Kropyvnytskyi	Kryvyi Rih	Dnipro	Zaporizhzhia	Pavlohrad
# of assessed HHs	309	299	309	308	335	312	311	316	298

Key Findings

- A large proportion of assessed HHs originated from **Donetska, Khersonska, Luhanska and Kharkivska.** The most commonly reported **push factors** include **security concerns** in their settlement of origin.
- **Most assessed HHs remained in Ukraine.** Common destinations were the interview locations of **Kropyvnytskyi, Odesa, Dnipro and Vinnytsia,** indicating that HHs had settled in these locations. **Pull factors** included the presence of family/friends, perception of safety, and proximity to area of origin.
- **Lviv** and **Zaporizhzhia** reported the most **recent arrivals,**[3] as transit locations for IDPs moving onward.
- In most locations, HHs depended on **humanitarian aid** and **government social assistance**. In **Lviv**, most HHs relied on employment income, whereas 42% of HHs in **Zaporizhizha** reported no income.
- **78%** of assessed HHs reported that **at least one HH member had a vulnerability,** most commonly children (0-17 yrs) and older persons (65+ yrs).
- From R1 to R3 of REACH data collection (late May to early August), **moderate changes in IDP movements have occurred** (p. 12), including an increase in IDPs leaving the **Kherson** area and a decrease in IDP returns.

Map 1: Areas of origin and intended destination reported by assessed HHs interviewed at transit hubs (25 July - 5 August 2022)

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 20.0%
- 20.1% - 50.0%
- 50.1% - 100.0%
- Assessed transit hubs

— Line of contact prior to 24 February
Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022

0   75   150 Км

General Arrival and Transit Trends

Types of Intended Movement

	HHs	%
Movement within Ukraine:	2,468	88%
Outbound from Ukraine:	198	7%
Current Returns to Area of Origin:	57	2%
Don't know:	74	3%

Month when Household was First Displaced

February-April	May	June	July	August (from 1-5 August)
1,607 (57%)	362 (13%)	198 (7%)	560 (20%)	62 (2%)

Of those HHs first displaced in February-April, **60% stayed in two or more settlements for at least one night** prior to arriving at the transit hub

Top 6 Areas of Origin by Oblast of First Displacement
Total number of assessed HHs:

Donetska	31%
Khersonska	15%
Luhanska	15%
Kharkivska	12%
Zaporizhska	10%
Mykolaivska	7%

Top 6 Intended Destinations by Oblast[4]
Total number of assessed HHs:

Dnipropetrovska	33%
Kirovohradska	13%
Odeska	12%
Vinnytska	12%
Chernivetska	11%
Zaporizhska	6%

Gender of the Respondent

	HHs	%
Female:	2,054	73%
Male:	743	27%

Head of Household[5]

	HHs	%
Female Head:	1,022	37%
Male Head:	1,174	42%
Dual Headed: (female and male)	599	21%

14% of heads of HHs reported not being the head of HH prior to displacement

Vulnerabilities

78% of total assessed HHs reported that at least one member of the HH had a vulnerability, including:

Children 0 to 5 years	17%
Children 6 to 17 years	43%
Unaccompanied children[6]	0% (n=8)
Older persons 65+ years	30%
Pregnant and lactating women	4%
Persons with disabilities	12%
Persons with chronic illnesses	15%

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General Arrival and Transit Trends - Continued

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin[7]

	HHs	%
Shelling in/near my settlement	1,496	53%
Threat to personal/ family safety	1,252	45%
Active conflict in my settlement	882	32%

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent[7]

Female Respondents

I have family/ friends at this location	29%	**1**	24%	I have family/ friends at this location
Perception of safety	15%	**2**	15%	Perception of safety
Close to area of origin	12%	**3**	17%	Access to accommodation

Male Respondents

Displacement Trends by Transit Hub

Disaggregation of collected data by transit hubs illustrates a **diversity in displacement trends across assessed transit hubs**. Table 1 shows that **recent IDP arrivals are concentrated in Lviv and Zaporizhzhia**, followed by Kryvyi Rih and Kropyvnytskyi. REACH data in Lviv shows an increase in recent arrivals through regional movements in western oblasts of Lvivska, Zakarpatska and Ivano-Frankivska, as well as pendular cross-border movements (see map 3, page 3). Conflict escalation in eastern settlements led to an increase in recently arrived HHs in Zaporizhzhia with Skelky and Vasylivka as primary settlements of transit out of occupied territories (see map 9, page 10). In **Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Dnipro and Pavlohrad**, over 60% of IDPs arrived during the first months of the war (February-April), indicating that in these locations many IDPs have settled for at least four months. Finally, **Kryvyi Rih** has experienced a constant flow of IDP arrivals, suggesting a diversity of IDP humanitarian situations.

Table 1. % of assessed HHs reporting arrival date at interview location per month.

	February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
Lviv	24% (n=75)	23% (n=70)	16% (n=48)	5% (n=14)	**33% (n=102)**
Chernivtsi	65% (n=193)	8% (n=24)	9% (n=26)	10% (n=29)	**9% (n=27)**
Vinnytsia	61% (n=189)	21% (n=65)	10% (n=30)	6% (n=20)	**2% (n=5)**
Odesa	55% (n=168)	10% (n=32)	15% (n=45)	14% (n=42)	**6% (n=17)**
Kropyvnytskyi	59% (n=199)	8% (n=28)	10% (n=32)	13% (n=45)	**9% (n=30)**
Kryvyi Rih	26% (n=81)	21% (n=64)	19% (n=58)	24% (n=74)	**11% (n=35)**
Dnipro	66% (n=204)	9% (n=28)	8% (n=25)	12% (n=37)	**5% (n=15)**
Zaporizhzhia	13% (n=41)	4% (n=12)	2% (n=5)	11% (n=35)	**71% (n=223)**
Pavlohrad	60% (n=179)	19% (n=57)	10% (n=29)	10% (n=30)	**1% (n=3)**

Push Factors and Return Intentions

Lviv and **Zaporizhzhia** are primarily **transit locations** for IDPs, as **69%** and **49%** of assessed HHs respectively reported their intention to travel onwards. **Public transport** was the most reported mode of transportation to Lviv and Zaporizhzhia, including commercial train (**33%**) and bus (**33%**). In other settlements, assessed HHs appeared more settled. In **Kropyvnytskyi (98%)** and **Chernivtsi (97%)**, the majority of assessed HHs reported the interview location as their destination.

Frequently cited **push factors** for displacement pertain to **security concerns**. Thus, **HH decision-making has been heavily dependent on the status of the ongoing war,** although some variation also arose across transit hubs. Assessed HHs arriving in **Zaporizhzhia (43%)**, **Lviv (42%)**, **Kropyvnytskyi (29%)**, and **Odesa (26%)** reported intending to stay **until the war is over**, suggesting a longer intention to stay. Instead, assessed HHs in **Vinnytsia (38%)** and **Chernivtsi (38%)** indicated their intention to stay **until conflict in their area of origin ceased**. Assessed HHs in **Dnipro (37%)** placed stronger emphasis on remaining at their intended destination until their areas of origin are **de-occupied**. The mandatory order to evacuate from the Donetsk region could be a contributing factor.[8] **Over 50%** of assessed HHs, mostly from conflict-affected areas, are choosing to stay in Dnipro because of its proximity to their areas of origin.

In all assessed transit hubs, **under 10%** of respondents reported their **intention not to return** to their place of habitual residence in the future, while **11%** reported that they do not know. However, only **2%** of HHs were making a return journey when interviewed, suggesting that protracted conflict could be deterring early returns. HHs interviewed in **Pavlohrad** were less certain. Despite Pavlohrad having the lowest number of recent arrivals, **38%** of HHs do not know how long they intend to stay.

Accommodation

Reported accommodations suggest that many assessed HHs are settled at their intended destinations. In **Kropyvnytskyi (74%)**, **Dnipro (64%)**, **Odesa (66%)**, **Chernivtsi (60%)**, **Lviv (56%)**, **Kryvyi Rih (55%)**, and **Vinnytsia (40%)**, assessed HHs reported **renting an accommodation**, amidst increasing rental prices in Ukraine.[9] Just over half of respondents intending to stay in **Zaporizhzhia (53%)** reported staying with family and/or friends. In **Pavlohrad (16%)** and **Kryvyi Rih (15%)** assessed HHs reported staying in **collective centers,** in line with the higher occupancy rates of IDP collective sites reported within Dnipropetrovska.[10] Conversely, **37%** of assessed HHs intending to stay in **Pavlohrad** do not know where they will stay. Of those HHs, **66%** are travelling with an older person (65+ years), person with a disability and/or a person with a chronic illness.

Source of Income

Due to loss of livelihoods and income,[11] a large proportion of displaced HHs rely on income in forms of assistance. **Humanitarian aid** was the most commonly reported source of income by assessed HHs in **Odesa (97%)**, **Kryvyi Rih (89%)** and **Chernivtsi (55%)**. The vast majority of respondents in **Vinnytsia (87%)**, **Pavlohrad (85%)**, **Kropyvnytskyi (80%)**, and **Dnipro (78%)**, reported relying **government social assistance**. Indeed, government social assistance has become accessible for IDPs without a passport.[12] However, in more stable western areas such as **Lviv**, where IDPs have sought support at employment centers since the beginning of the war,[13] **62%** of assessed HHs reported salary from **employment** as a source of income. Conversely, just under half of assessed HHs in **Zaporizhzhia (42%)** reported **no income**. These HHs primarily arrived in July and August. The most commonly reported source of income by HHs in Zaporizhzhia was government social assistance (**33%**).

[7] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[8] BBC. Ukraine War: Zelensky orders civilians to evacuate Donetsk region. 31 July 2022
[9] REACH. Ukraine Joint Market Monitoring Initiative: Round 4. July 2022
[10] REACH. Ukraine Collective Site Monitoring: Round 2. July 2022
[11] International Organization for Migration (IOM). General Population Survey, Round 7 (17 - 23 July 2022). 30 July 2022
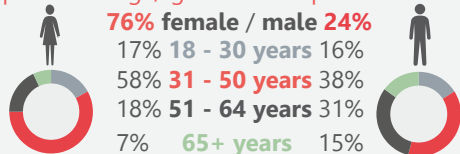[12] [English translation] State Website of Ukraine. From now on, IDPs will be able to receive social services and payments even if they lose their passport. 1 July 2022
[13] [English translation] Lviv Regional Military Administration. 246 migrants were provided with jobs in Lviv oblast - Lviv Regional Employment Center. 17 May 2022

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Lviv (n=309)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
214	**74**	**21**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

76% female / male 24%

17%	18 - 30 years	16%
58%	31 - 50 years	38%
18%	51 - 64 years	31%
7%	65+ years	15%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:
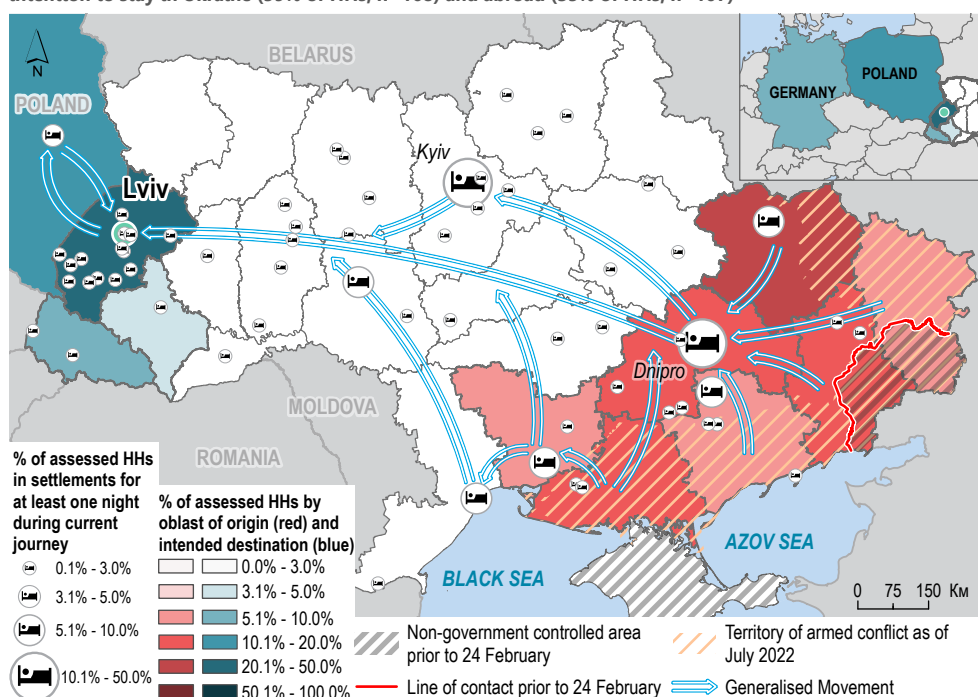
Private sector	40%
Self-employed	17%
Unemployed	17%

Salary from employment was the most commonly reported current source of income by **62% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	27%
Children 6 to 17 years	40%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Older persons 65+ years	27%
Pregnant and lactating women	8%
Persons with disabilities	17%
Persons with chronic illness	18%

Map 2: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Lviv who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (59% of HHs, n=168) and abroad (35% of HHs, n=107)[14]

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

red	blue
0.1% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	50.1% - 100.0%

Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
Line of contact prior to 24 February
Generalised Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	17%
Kherson	6%
Nikopol	5%
Mykolaiv	4%
Dnipro	4%

68% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 48% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[15]

Shelling in/near my settlement	49%
Loss of livelihood	34%
Worried conflict escalation in the future	32%

23% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[15]

It was safer	42%
Most convenient location to travel onward	25%
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	24%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[15]

Commercial train	33%
Commercial bus	26%
Evacuation train	25%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:[16]

Don't Know	7%
Another Country	35%
Within Ukraine	59%

Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	50%
Germany	16%

Top 4 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Lviv	36%
Kyiv	5%
Ternopil	3%
Mukachevo	3%

Month when HH arrived in Lviv

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (from 25 July to 5 August)
75 (24%)	70 (23%)	48 (16%)	14 (5%)	102 (33%)

68% of recently arrived HHs intend to continue their current journey outside of Lviv

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[15]

Female Respondents			Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location	54%	**1** 47%	I have family/ friends at this location
Job opportunity	42%	**2** 41%	Job opportunity
Advised to go to this location	35%	**3** 28%	Advised to go to this location

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	33%
Staying with friends/ family	25%
Hotel/ hostel	10%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	32%
I don't know	15%
Until area of origin is under government control	15%

Intended Current Returns[17] (4%, n=13)

Top intended return destination by settlement:

Kyiv	15%

Top intended length of stay at place of habitual residence:

Permanently	54%

Top reasons to return to place of habitual residence:[4]

Reunite with family	19%

Intended Future Returns

67% (n=208) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[15]

When it is under government control	21%
When there is no active conflict	19%
I don't know	18%

[14] In Maps 2-10, the indicator "% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey" also includes transit points of HHs who reported currently returning to their area of origin at the time of data collection
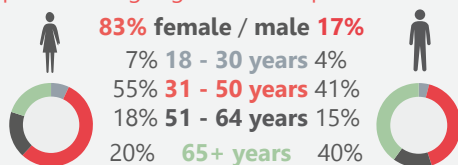[15] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[16] Percentages include HHs currently intending to return to their place of habitual residence
[17] Intended current returns include HHs intending to return or that have returned to their place of habitual residence during their current journey
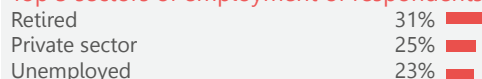
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Chernivtsi (n=299)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
4	**288**	**7**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

83% female / male 17%

7%	18 - 30 years	4%
55%	31 - 50 years	41%
18%	51 - 64 years	15%
20%	65+ years	40%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

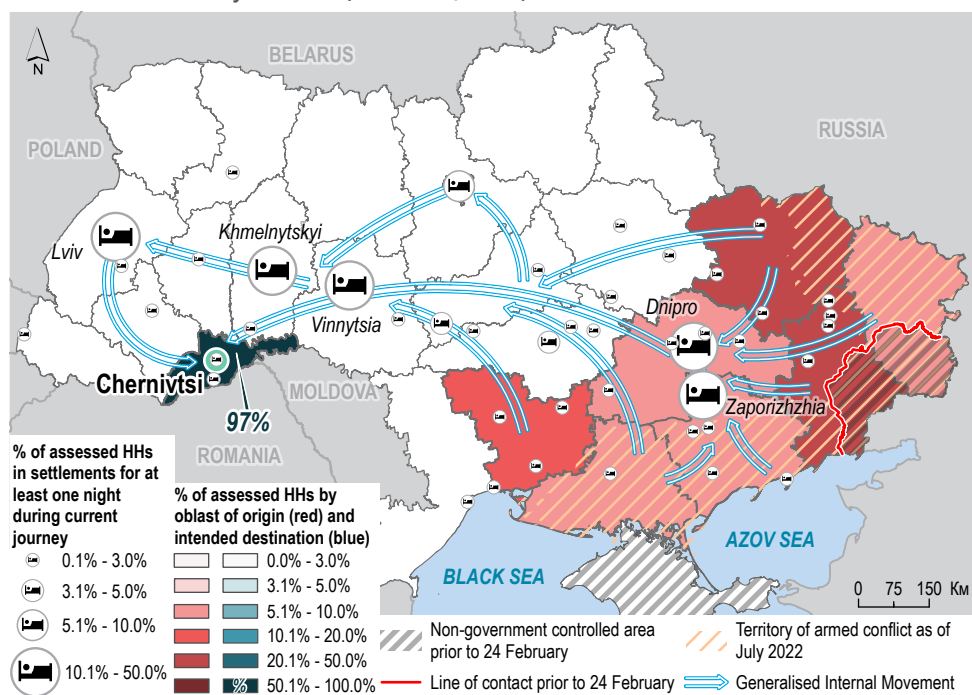| Retired | 31% |
| Private sector | 25% |
| Unemployed | 23% |

Humanitarian aid was the most commonly reported current source of income by **55% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

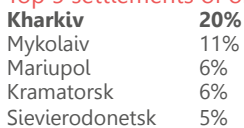| Children 0 to 5 years | 18% |
Children 6 to 17 years	43%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Older persons 65+ years	38%
Pregnant and lactating women	3%
Persons with disabilities	11%
Persons with chronic illness	16%
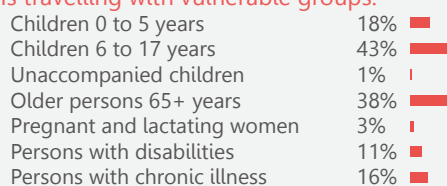
Map 3: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Chernivtsi who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (97% of HHs, n=291)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

red	blue
0.1% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	%

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Generalised Internal Movement

0 75 150 KM

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	20%
Mykolaiv	11%
Mariupol	6%
Kramatorsk	6%
Sievierodonetsk	5%

45% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin
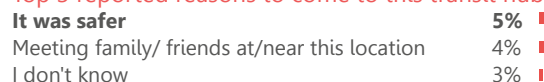
Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 58% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[18]

Shelling in/near my settlement	63%
Active conflict in my settlement	32%
Occupied territory	21%

16% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[18]

It was safer	5%
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	4%
I don't know	3%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[18]

Private car	34%
Commercial bus	29%
Evacuation train	22%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

- Don't Know — 2%
- Another Country — 1%
- Within Ukraine — 97%

Countries of Intended Destination:

| Poland | 100% |
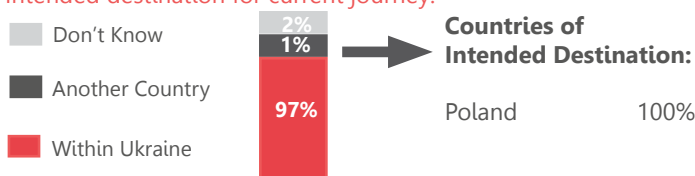
Top intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

| Chernivtsi | 97% |

Month when HH arrived in Chernivtsi

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (from 25 July to 5 August)
193 (65%)	24 (8%)	26 (9%)	29 (10%)	27 (9%)

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[18]
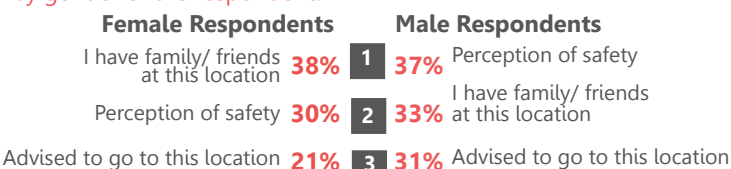
Female Respondents			Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location	38%	**1** 37%	Perception of safety
Perception of safety	30%	**2** 33%	I have family/ friends at this location
Advised to go to this location	21%	**3** 31%	Advised to go to this location

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	60%
Staying with friends/ family	23%
Collective centre	9%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	38%
Until area of origin in under government control	27%
Until the war is over	21%
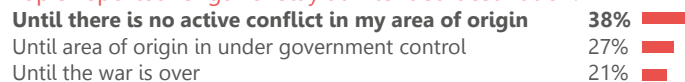
Intended Current Returns (2%, n=5)

Top intended return destination by settlement:
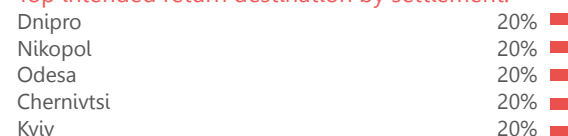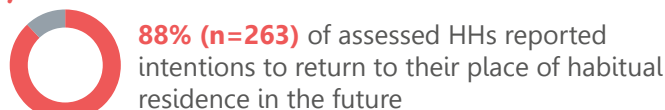
Dnipro	20%
Nikopol	20%
Odesa	20%
Chernivtsi	20%
Kyiv	20%

Intended Future Returns

88% (n=263) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[18]

When it is under government control	35%
When there is no active conflict	35%
When the war is over	15%

[18] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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Vinnytsia (n=309)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
15	**286**	**8**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

69% female / male 31%

19%	18 - 30 years	16%
42%	31 - 50 years	52%
19%	51 - 64 years	14%
20%	65+ years	18%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

Private sector	40%
Public sector	30%
Retired	19%
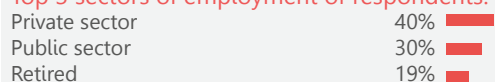
Government social assistance was the most commonly reported current source of income by **87% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	11%
Children 6 to 17 years	34%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Older persons 65+ years	26%
Pregnant and lactating women	2%
Persons with disabilities	13%
Persons with chronic illness	1%
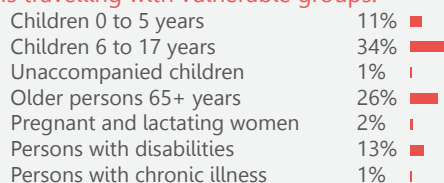
Map 4: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Vinnytsia who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (96% of HHs, n=298)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

red	blue
0.1% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Generalised Internal Movement

🏠 Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	11%
Kramatorsk	7%
Mariupol	7%
Bakhmut	6%
Kostiantynivka	6%

14% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 52% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[19]

Shelling in/near my settlement	65%
Threat to personal/ family safety	53%
Call for evacuation	29%

7% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

🏃 Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[19]

It was safer	53%
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	45%
Advised to take this route	22%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[19]

Private car	43%
Shared car	25%
Evacuation train	25%

🚶 Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

- Don't Know: 3%
- Another Country: 1%
- Within Ukraine: 96%

Countries of Intended Destination:

| Germany | 67% |

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	39%
Staying with friends/ family	24%
Student accommodations	23%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	38%
Until area of origin is under government control	29%
Until the war is over	20%

Top intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

| Vinnytsia | 96% |
| Vinnytski Khutory | 1% |

Month when HH arrived in Vinnytsia

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
189 (61%)	65 (21%)	30 (10%)	20 (6%)	5 (2%)
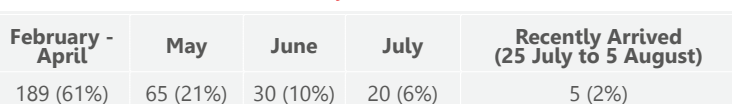
Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[19]

	Female Respondents			Male Respondents	
I have family/ friends at this location	41%	1	42%	I have family/ friends at this location
Perception of safety	37%	2	36%	Advised to go to this location
Advised to go to this location	29%	3	32%	Perception of safety
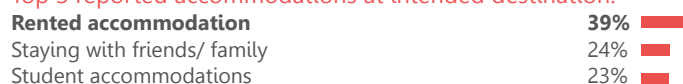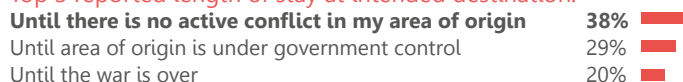
🏃 Intended Current Returns (4%, n=11)

Top intended return destination by settlement:
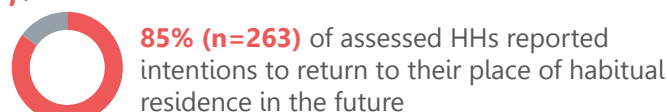
| Vinnytsia | 55% |

🏃 Intended Future Returns

85% (n=263) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[19]

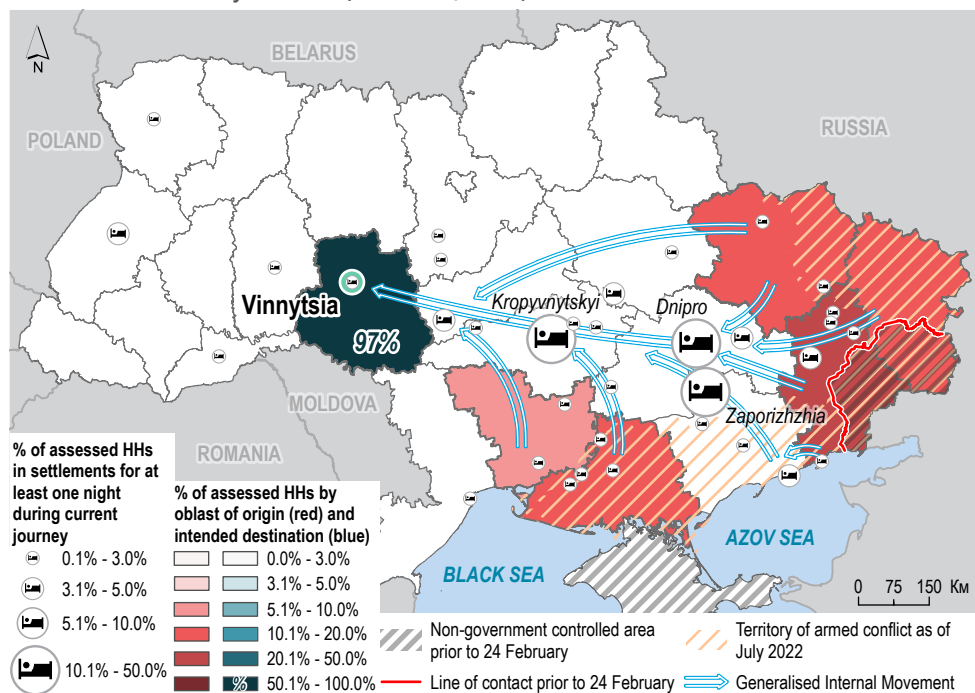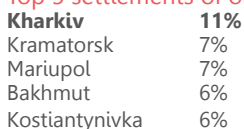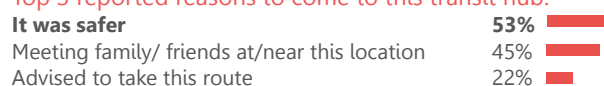| When there is no active conflict | 50% |
| When it is under government control | 34% |
| When the war is over | 7% |

[19] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Odesa (n=308)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
13	**294**	**1**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

71% female / male 29%

19%	**18 - 30 years**	25%
49%	**31 - 50 years**	53%
24%	**51 - 64 years**	16%
8%	**65+ years**	6%

Top 4 sectors of employment of respondents:

Unemployed	38%
Private sector	25%
Public sector	16%
Retired	16%
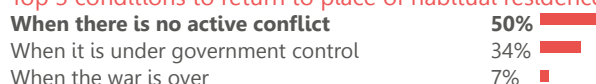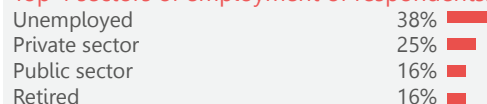
Humanitarian aid was the most commonly reported current source of income by **97% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	15%
Children 6 to 17 years	38%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Older persons 65+ years	14%
Pregnant and lactating women	2%
Persons with disabilities	10%
Persons with chronic illness	16%
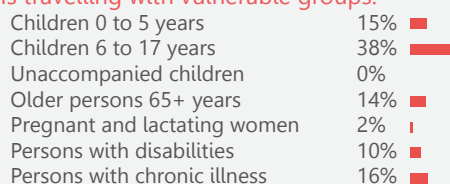
Map 5: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Odesa who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (98% of HHs, n=301)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey

0.1% - 3.0%	
3.1% - 5.0%	
5.1% - 10.0%	
10.1% - 50.0%	

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

0.0% - 3.0%	
3.1% - 5.0%	
5.1% - 10.0%	
10.1% - 20.0%	
20.1% - 50.0%	
% 50.1% - 100.0%	

Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February

Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022

Line of contact prior to 24 February

Generalised Internal Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Mykolaiv	**23%**
Kherson	18%
Kharkiv	5%
Sievierodonetsk	5%
Mariupol	3%

22% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 41% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[20]

Threat to personal/ family safety	**55%**
Active conflict in my settlement	39%
Shelling in/near my settlement	34%

14% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[20]

Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	**11%**
It was safer	3%
Most convenient location to travel onward	2%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[20]

Private car	**33%**
Commercial bus	25%
Commercial train	25%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Don't Know	2% →
Another Country	
Within Ukraine	98%

Countries of Intended Destination:

Bulgaria	17%
Germany	17%
Poland	17%
Romania	17%
United States of America	17%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Odesa	**98%**
Kyiv	1%
Chornomorsk	1%

Month when HH arrived in Odesa

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
168 (50%)	32 (10%)	45 (15%)	42 (14%)	17 (6%)
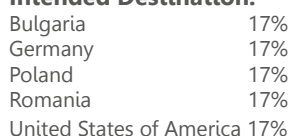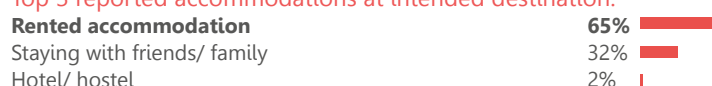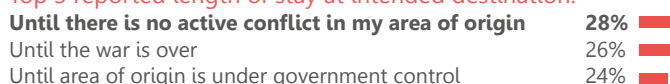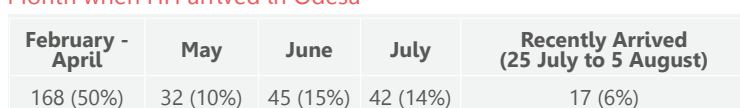
Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[20]

Female Respondents		Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location **59%**	**1** **67%**	I have family/ friends at this location
Close to area of origin **36%**	**2** **35%**	Close to area of origin
Options for accommodations **32%**	**3** **31%**	Options for accommodations, Perception of safety

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

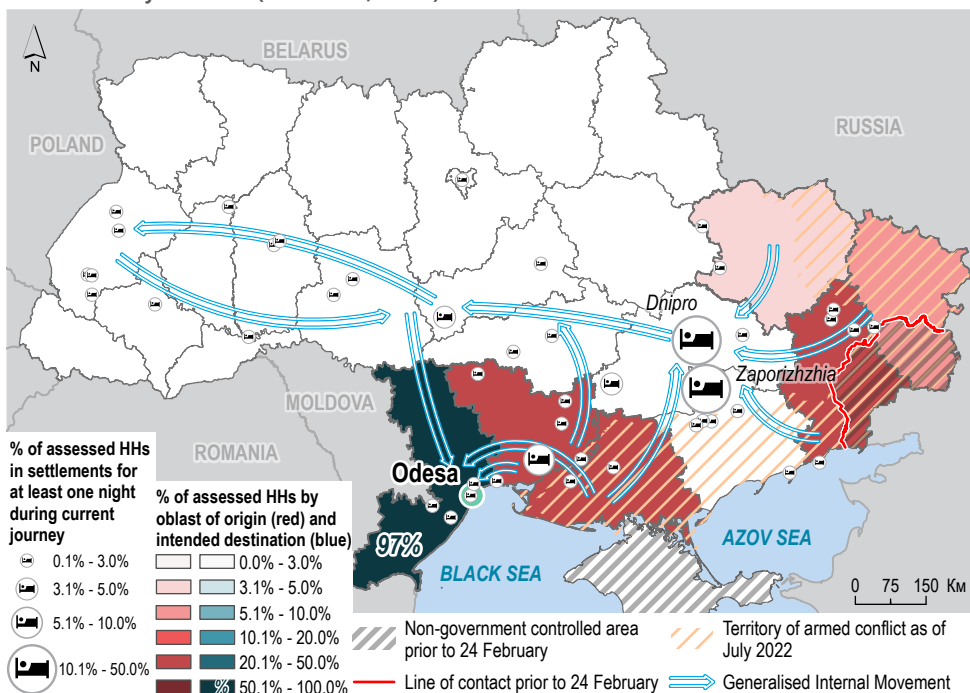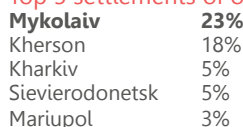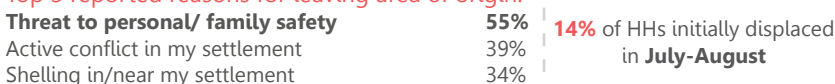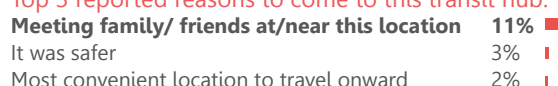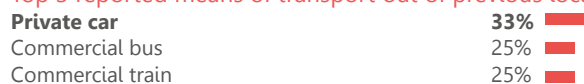|	
Rented accommodation	**65%**
Staying with friends/ family	32%
Hotel/ hostel	2%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	**28%**
Until the war is over	26%
Until area of origin is under government control	24%

Intended Current Returns (0%, n=0)

Intended Future Returns
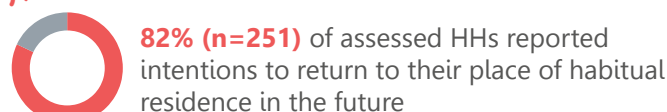
82% (n=251) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[20]

Dependent on personal circumstances (i.e. education, employment, accommodations, health care)	**24%**
When there is no active conflict	23%
When it is under government control	20%

[20] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Kropyvnytskyi (n=335)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
7	**321**	**7**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

74% female / male 26%

15%	18 - 30 years	19%
51%	31 - 50 years	49%
23%	51 - 64 years	23%
11%	65+ years	9%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

Public sector	29%
Retired	22%
Private sector	22%
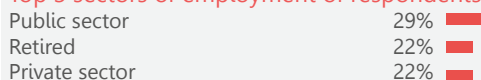
Government social assistance was the most commonly reported current source of income by **80% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	19%
Children 6 to 17 years	48%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Older persons 65+ years	29%
Pregnant and lactating women	2%
Persons with disabilities	14%
Persons with chronic illness	17%
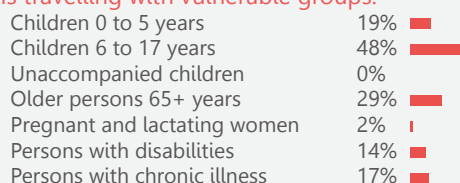
Map 6: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Kropyvnytskyi who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (98% of HHs, n=327)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

0.1% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	50.1% - 100.0%

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Generalised Internal Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Kharkiv	16%
Kramatorsk	9%
Lysychansk	6%
Sloviansk	6%
Kherson	6%

45% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 49% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[21]

Shelling in/near my settlement	70%
Threat to personal/ family safety	62%
Active conflict in my settlement	45%

9% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[21]

Only route available	30%
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	14%
It was safer	11%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[21]

Private car	41%
Shared car	19%
Commercial bus	19%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

- Don't Know — 2%
- Another Country
- Within Ukraine — 98%
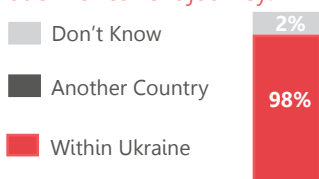
Top intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Kropyvnytskyi	98%

Month when HH arrived in Kropyvnytskyi

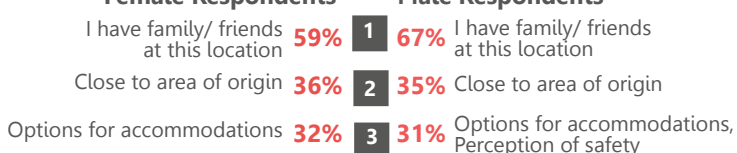| February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
199 (59%)	28 (8%)	32 (10%)	45 (13%)	30 (9%)

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[21]
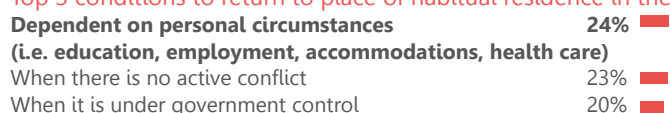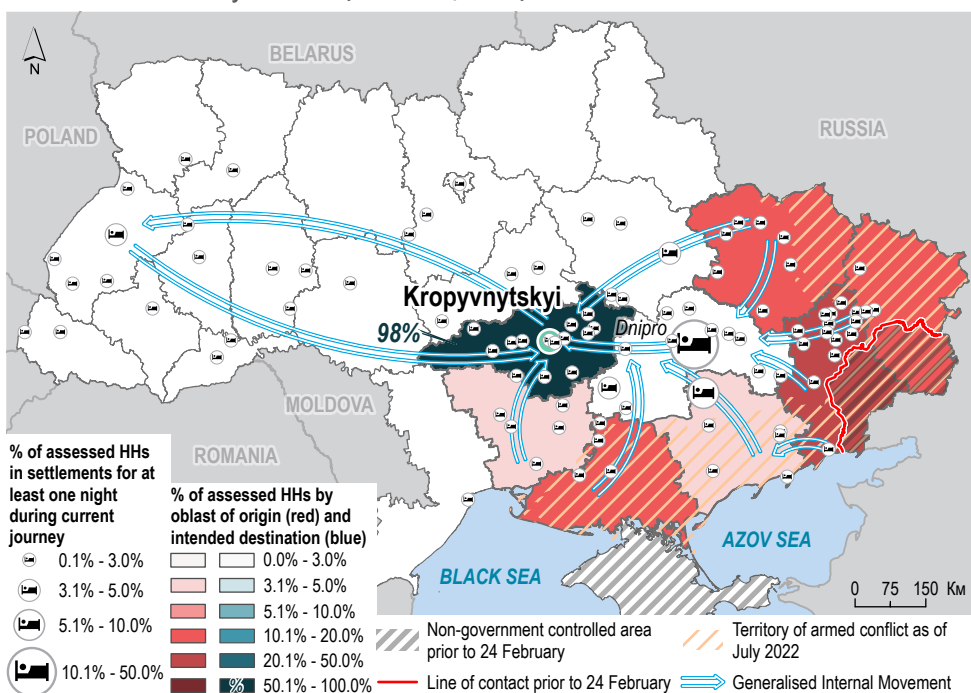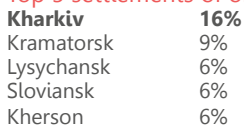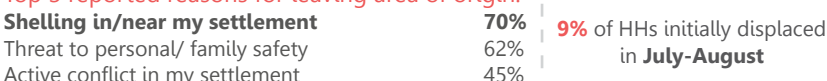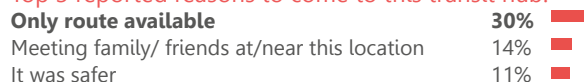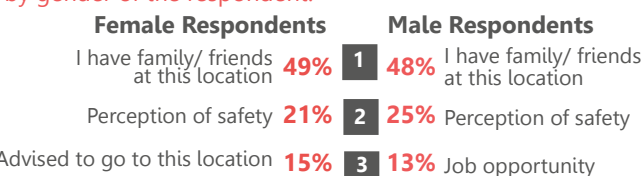
Female Respondents			Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location	49%	**1** 48%	I have family/ friends at this location
Perception of safety	21%	**2** 25%	Perception of safety
Advised to go to this location	15%	**3** 13%	Job opportunity

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	74%
Staying with friends/ family	19%
Student accommodations	4%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	29%
I don't know	24%
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	23%
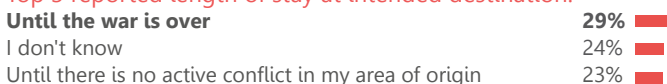
Intended Current Returns (2%, n=8)

Top intended return destination by settlement:

Kropyvnytskyi	63%

Intended Future Returns

80% (n=268) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[21]

When there is no active conflict	27%
When it is under government control	24%
When the war is over	21%

[21] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

Kryvyi Rih (n=312)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
50	**255**	**7**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

74% female / male 26%

9%	18 - 30 years	5%
55%	**31 - 50 years**	37%
11%	**51 - 64 years**	28%
26%	**65+ years**	30%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

Private sector	36%
Retired	30%
Unemployed	15%

Humanitarian aid was the most commonly reported current source of income by **89% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	15%
Children 6 to 17 years	54%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Older persons 65+ years	42%
Pregnant and lactating women	7%
Persons with disabilities	9%
Persons with chronic illness	17%
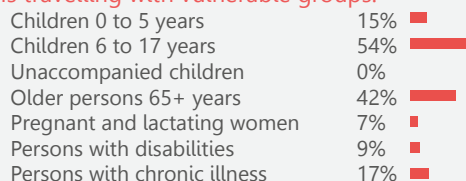
Map 7: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Kryvyi Rih who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (92% of HHs, n=286)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

red	blue
0.1% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	50.1% - 100.0%

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Generalised Internal Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 4 settlements of origin:

Nikopol	**9%**
Zelenodolsk	6%
Novovorontsovka	5%
Bakhmut	4%

30% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 57% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[22]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**63%**
Threat to personal/ family safety	40%
Active conflict in my settlement	28%

34% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 4 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[22]

Advised to take this route	**21%**
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	5%
It was safer	4%
Most convenient location to travel onward	4%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[22]

Shared car	**41%**
Volunteer transportation	24%
Private car	24%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Don't Know	2%
Another Country	6%
Within Ukraine	92%

Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	26%
Germany	21%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:
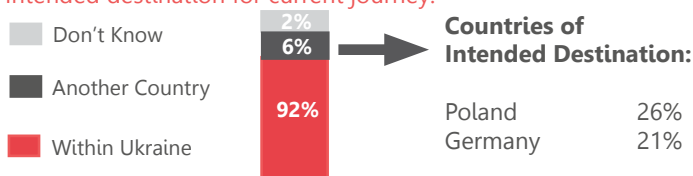
Kryvyi Rih	**89%**
Kamianske	2%
Kyiv	1%
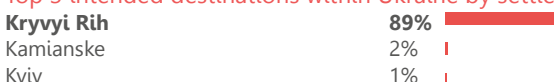
Month when HH arrived in Kryvyi Rih

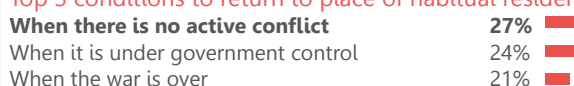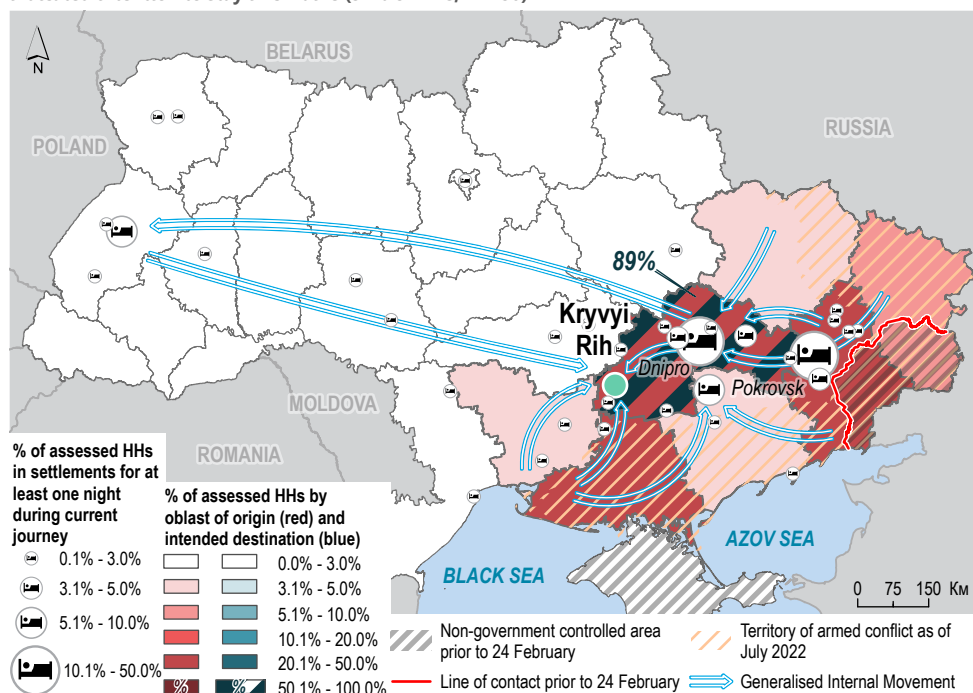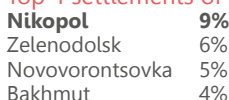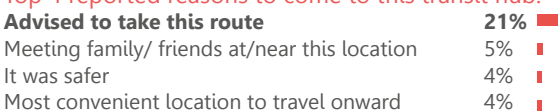| February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
81 (26%)	64 (21%)	58 (19%)	74 (24%)	35 (11%)

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent[22]
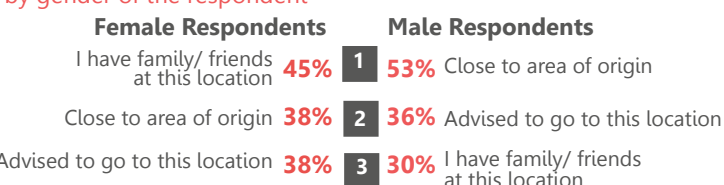
Female Respondents			Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location **45%**	**1**	**53%**	Close to area of origin
Close to area of origin 38%	**2**	36%	Advised to go to this location
Advised to go to this location 38%	**3**	30%	I have family/ friends at this location

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**54%**
Staying with friends/ family	17%
Collective centre	14%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

I don't know	**34%**
Until the war is over	31%
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	18%
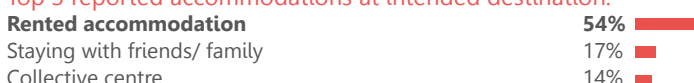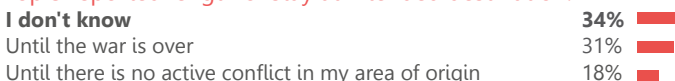
Intended Current Returns (0%, n=1)[23]

Intended Future Returns
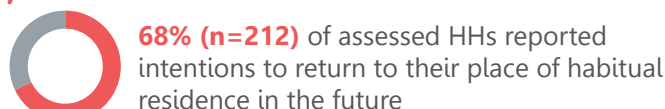
68% (n=212) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[22]

When there is no active conflict	**39%**
I don't know	31%
Dependent on personal circumstances (i.e. education, employment, accommodations, health care)	14%

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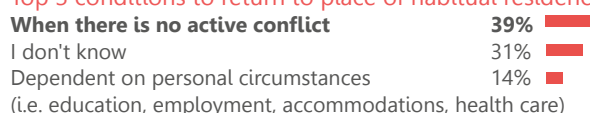
[22] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[23] This factsheet does not report dissagregated data for transit hubs in which n<5 people indicated that they were currently intending to return to their place of habitual residence due to the sample size being too small

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Dnipro (n=311)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
22	**285**	**4**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

68% female / male 32%

Female	Age	Male
24%	18 - 30 years	22%
49%	31 - 50 years	51%
12%	51 - 64 years	15%
14%	65+ years	12%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

Private sector	43%
Public sector	32%
Retired	13%

Government social assistance was the most commonly reported current source of income by **78% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	16%
Children 6 to 17 years	48%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Older persons 65+ years	39%
Pregnant and lactating women	1%
Persons with disabilities	11%
Persons with chronic illness	7%
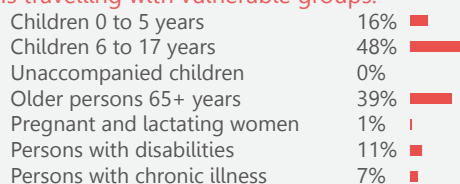
Map 8: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Dnipro who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (96% of HHs, n=299)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

Origin (red)	Destination (blue)
0.0% - 3.0%	0.0% - 3.0%
3.1% - 5.0%	3.1% - 5.0%
5.1% - 10.0%	5.1% - 10.0%
10.1% - 20.0%	10.1% - 20.0%
20.1% - 50.0%	20.1% - 50.0%
50.1% - 100.0%	

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Generalised Internal Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

Lysychansk	**14%**
Sievierodonetsk	11%
Kramatorsk	9%
Bakhmut	8%
Kharkiv	8%

43% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 63% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[24]

Shelling in/near my settlement	**73%**
Threat to personal/ family safety	68%
Worried conflict escalation in the future	59%

16% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[24]

It was safer	**40%**
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	23%
Only route available	20%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[24]

Private car	**43%**
Shared car	21%
Volunteer transportation	17%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

Don't Know	1%
Another Country	3%
Within Ukraine	96%

Countries of Intended Destination:

Germany	38%

Top 4 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:
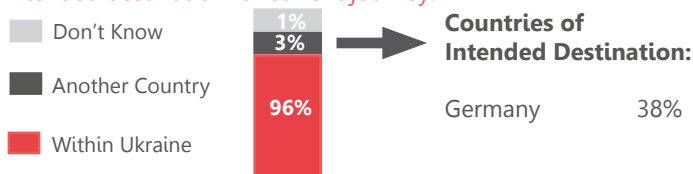
Dnipro	**95%**
Kharkiv	1%
Lubny	1%
Kyiv	1%
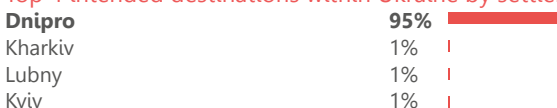
Month when HH arrived in Dnipro

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
204 (66%)	28 (9%)	25 (8%)	37 (12%)	15 (5%)

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[24]

Female Respondents			Male Respondents
Perception of safety **62%**	**1**	**61%**	Close to area of origin
Close to area of origin **59%**	**2**	**58%**	Perception of safety
I have family/ friends at this location **31%**	**3**	**29%**	I have family/ friends at this location

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Rented accommodation	**66%**
Staying with friends/ family	16%
Student accommodations	5%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**37%**
Until area of origin is under government control	36%
Until there is no active conflict in my area of origin	11%
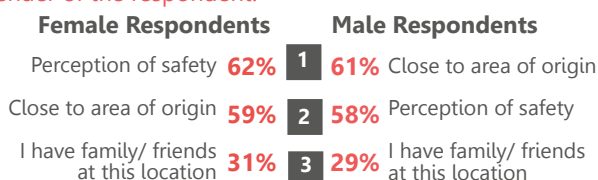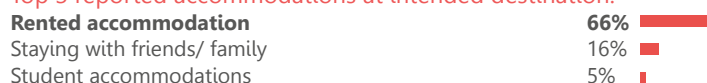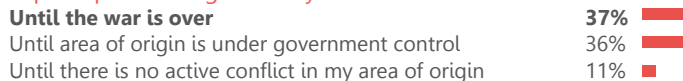
Intended Current Returns (2%, n=7)

Top intended return destination by settlement:
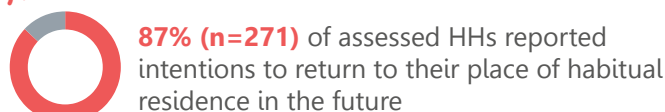
Dnipro	57%

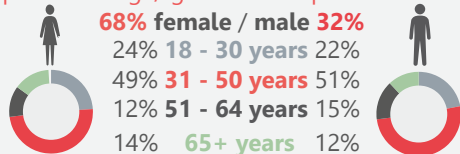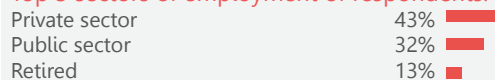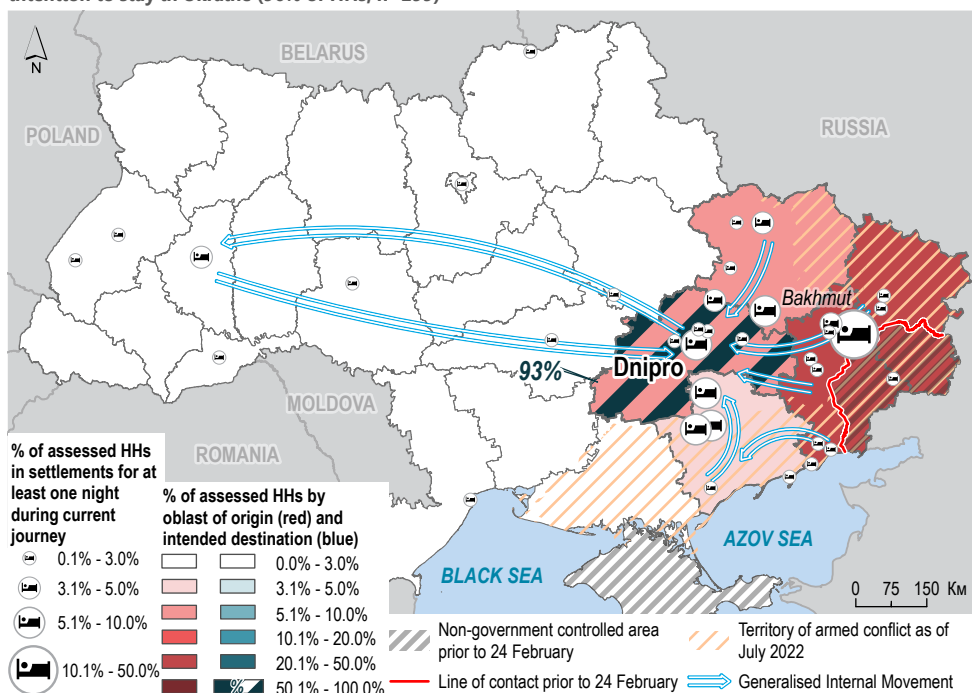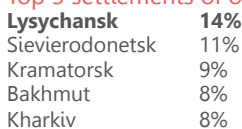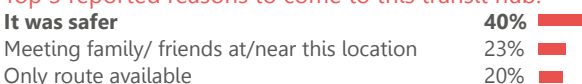## Intended Future Returns

87% (n=271) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[24]

When it is under government control	**36%**
When the war is over	29%
Dependent on personal circumstances (i.e. education, employment, accommodations, health care)	16%

[24] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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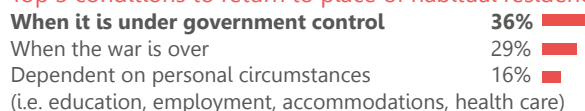
Zaporizhzhia (n=316)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
154	**160**	**2**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

85% female / male 15%

Female	Age	Male
20%	**18 - 30 years**	27%
55%	**31 - 50 years**	61%
16%	**51 - 64 years**	8%
9%	**65+ years**	4%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

Private sector	27%
Public sector	24%
Unemployed	21%

Government social assistance was the most commonly reported current source of income by **33% of assessed HHs** while **42% of assessed HHs** reported having **no income**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

Children 0 to 5 years	21%
Children 6 to 17 years	52%
Unaccompanied children	0%
Older persons 65+ years	17%
Pregnant and lactating women	5%
Persons with disabilities	13%
Persons with chronic illness	19%

Map 9: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Zaporizhzhia who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (84% of HHs, n=266)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey

- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

0.0% - 3.0%	
3.1% - 5.0%	
5.1% - 10.0%	
10.1% - 20.0%	
20.1% - 50.0%	
50.1% - 100.0%	

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Generalised Internal Movement
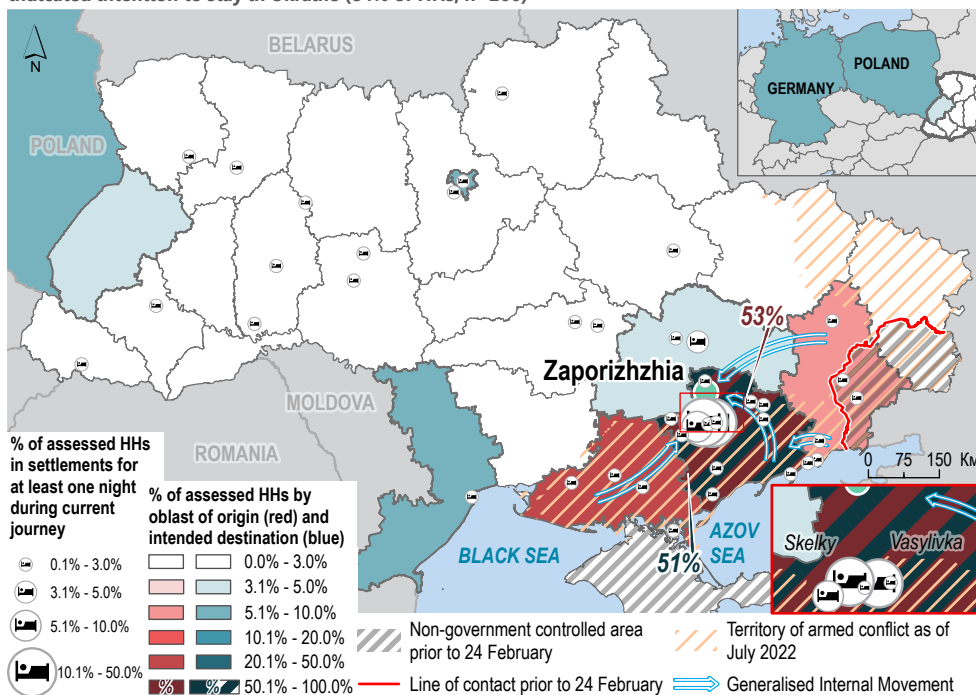
Settlement of Origin

Top 4 settlements of origin:

Kherson	**11%**
Melitopol	7%
Berdiansk	7%
Nova Kakhovka	4%

70% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property was the most commonly reported reason to stay (reported by 65% of assessed HHs)

Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[25]

Occupied territory	**60%**
Loss of livelihood	50%
Worried conflict escalation in the future	26%

77% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[25]

Most convenient location to travel onward	**27%**
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	19%
It was safer	15%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[25]

Commercial bus	**33%**
Private car	27%
Shared car	22%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

- **1%** Don't Know
- **15%** Another Country
- **84%** Within Ukraine

Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	44%
Germany	35%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Zaporizhzhia	**60%**
Kyiv	10%
Odesa	6%

Month when HH arrived in Zaporizhzhia

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
41 (13%)	12 (4%)	5 (2%)	35 (11%)	223 (71%)

56% of recently arrived HHs intend to continue their current journey outside of Zaporizhzhia

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent[25]

Female Respondents			Male Respondents
I have family/ friends at this location **78%**	1	**79%**	I have family/ friends at this location
Job opportunity **25%**	2	**40%**	Job opportunity
Close to area of origin **21%**	3	**33%**	Options for accommodations

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

Staying with friends/ family	**46%**
Rented accommodation	34%
Accommodation provided by authorities	10%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

Until the war is over	**41%**
Until area of origin is under government control	35%
I don't know	12%

Intended Current Returns (1%, n=2)[26]

Intended Future Returns

92% (n=291) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[25]

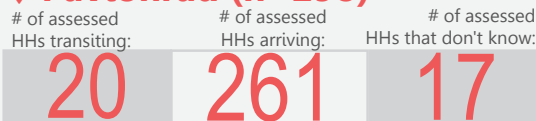|	
When it is under government control	**50%**
When the war is over	33%
I don't know	9%

[25] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)
[26] This factsheet does not report disaggregated data for transit hubs in which n<5 people indicated that they were currently intending to return to their place of habitual residence due to the sample size being too small
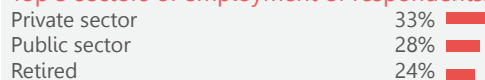
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Pavlohrad (n=298)

# of assessed HHs transiting:	# of assessed HHs arriving:	# of assessed HHs that don't know:
20	**261**	**17**

Proportion of age/ gender of respondents:

61% female / male 39%

	Female	Male
18 - 30 years	13%	14%
31 - 50 years	41%	50%
51 - 64 years	23%	14%
65+ years	23%	22%

Top 3 sectors of employment of respondents:

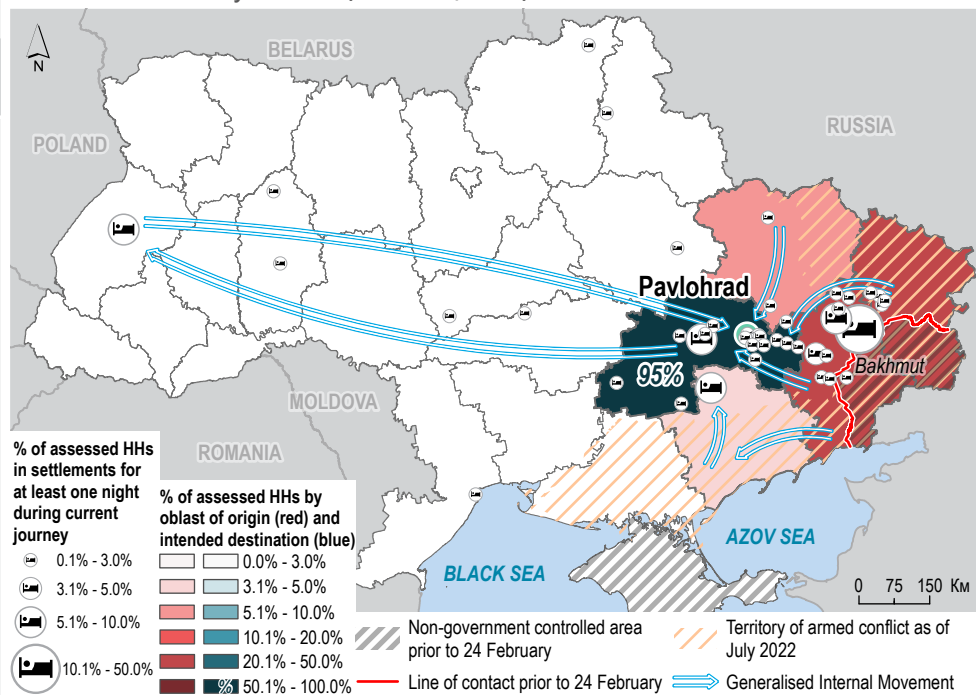|	
Private sector	33%
Public sector	28%
Retired	24%

Government social assistance was the most commonly reported current source of income by **85% of assessed HHs**

HHs travelling with vulnerable groups:

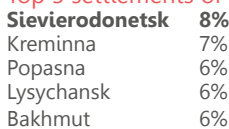|	
Children 0 to 5 years	27%
Children 6 to 17 years	40%
Unaccompanied children	1%
Older persons 65+ years	27%
Pregnant and lactating women	8%
Persons with disabilities	17%
Persons with chronic illness	18%
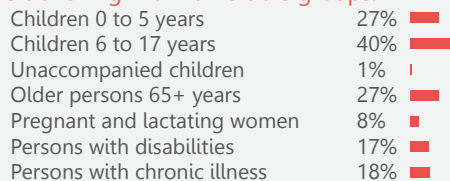
Map 10: Areas of origin, transit and intended destination reported by HHs interviewed in Pavlohrad who indicated intention to stay in Ukraine (93% of HHs, n=276)

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- 0.1% - 3.0%
- 3.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 50.0%

% of assessed HHs by oblast of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)

red	blue
0.0% - 3.0%	
3.1% - 5.0%	
5.1% - 10.0%	
10.1% - 20.0%	
20.1% - 50.0%	
50.1% - 100.0%	

- Non-government controlled area prior to 24 February
- Line of contact prior to 24 February
- Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- Generalised Internal Movement

Settlement of Origin

Top 5 settlements of origin:

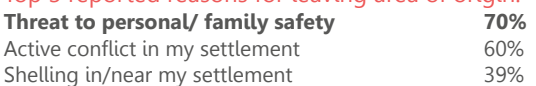|	
Sievierodonetsk	**8%**
Kreminna	7%
Popasna	6%
Lysychansk	6%
Bakhmut	6%

27% of HHs reported that at least one member of the HH remained in their area of origin

Looking after their property and **desire to stay** were the most commonly reported reasons to stay (each reason reported by 54% of assessed HHs)
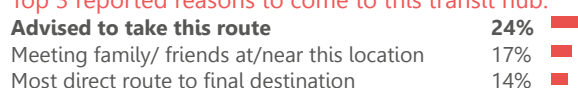
Top 3 reported reasons for leaving area of origin:[27]

Threat to personal/ family safety	**70%**
Active conflict in my settlement	60%
Shelling in/near my settlement	39%

6% of HHs initially displaced in **July-August**

Transit

Top 3 reported reasons to come to this transit hub:[27]

Advised to take this route	**24%**
Meeting family/ friends at/near this location	17%
Most direct route to final destination	14%

Top 3 reported means of transport out of previous location:[27]

Private car	**42%**
Evacuation bus	22%
Volunteer transportation	17%

Intended Destination

Intended destination for current journey:

- Don't Know — 6%
- Another Country — 2%
- Within Ukraine — 93%

Countries of Intended Destination:

Poland	40%
Germany	40%

Top 3 intended destinations within Ukraine by settlement:

Pavlohrad	**93%**
Dnipro	3%
Kyiv	1%
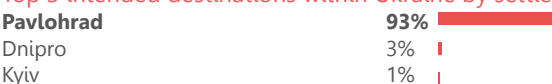
Month when HH arrived in Pavlohrad

February - April	May	June	July	Recently Arrived (25 July to 5 August)
179 (60%)	57 (19%)	29 (10%)	30 (10%)	3 (1%)

Top 3 reported reasons for choosing intended destination by gender of the respondent:[27]

Female Respondents			Male Respondents
Options for accommodations	**46%**	**1**	**57%** Options for accommodations
I have family/ friends at this location	**36%**	**2**	**35%** Access to public services
Access to public services, Advised to go to this location	**24%**	**3**	**32%** Job opportunity

Top 3 reported accommodations at intended destination:

I don't know	**37%**
Rented accommodation	18%
Student accommodation	18%

Top 3 reported length of stay at intended destination:

I don't know	**39%**
Until the war is over	30%
Permanently	14%
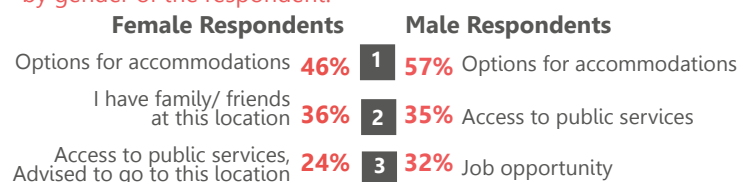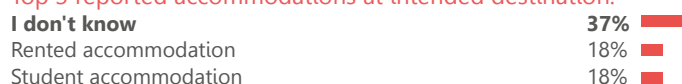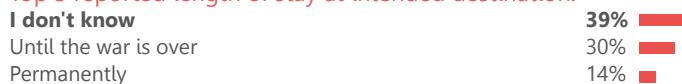
Intended Current Returns (3%, n=10)

Top intended return destination by settlement:

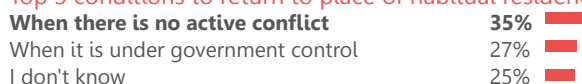|	
Pavlohrad	90%

Intended Future Returns

41% (n=122) of assessed HHs reported intentions to return to their place of habitual residence in the future

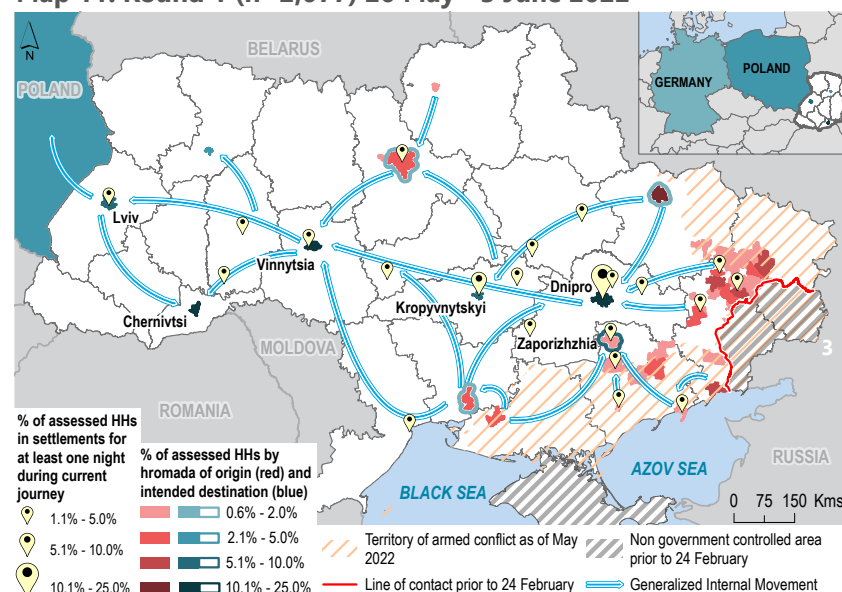**Top 3 conditions to return to place of habitual residence in the future:[27]**

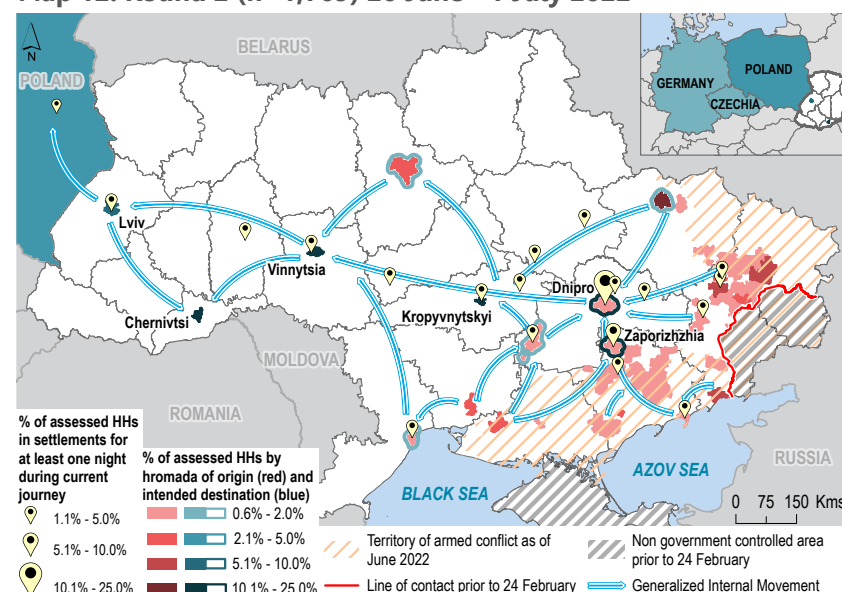|	
When there is no active conflict	**35%**
When it is under government control	27%
I don't know	25%

[27] HHs had multiple answer options (total may be >100%)

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📊 Changes in IDP Movements (Rounds 1 to 3)[28]

Map 11: Round 1 (n=2,077) 20 May - 3 June 2022

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- ◦ 1.1% - 5.0%
- ◦ 5.1% - 10.0%
- ◦ 10.1% - 25.0%

% of assessed HHs by hromada of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)
- 0.6% - 2.0%
- 2.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 25.0%

- ▨ Territory of armed conflict as of May 2022
- ▨ Non government controlled area prior to 24 February
- ▬ Line of contact prior to 24 February
- ⟩ Generalized Internal Movement

Map 12: Round 2 (n=1,769) 20 June - 1 July 2022

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- ◦ 1.1% - 5.0%
- ◦ 5.1% - 10.0%
- ◦ 10.1% - 25.0%

% of assessed HHs by hromada of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)
- 0.6% - 2.0%
- 2.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 25.0%

- ▨ Territory of armed conflict as of June 2022
- ▨ Non government controlled area prior to 24 February
- ▬ Line of contact prior to 24 February
- ⟩ Generalized Internal Movement

Map 13: Round 3 (n=1,879) 25 July - 5 August 2022

% of assessed HHs in settlements for at least one night during current journey
- ◦ 1.1% - 5.0%
- ◦ 5.1% - 10.0%
- ◦ 10.1% - 25.0%

% of assessed HHs by hromada of origin (red) and intended destination (blue)
- 0.6% - 2.0%
- 2.1% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 10.0%
- 10.1% - 25.0%

- ▨ Territory of armed conflict as of July 2022
- ▨ Non government controlled area prior to 24 February
- ▬ Line of contact prior to 24 February
- ⟩ Generalized Internal Movement
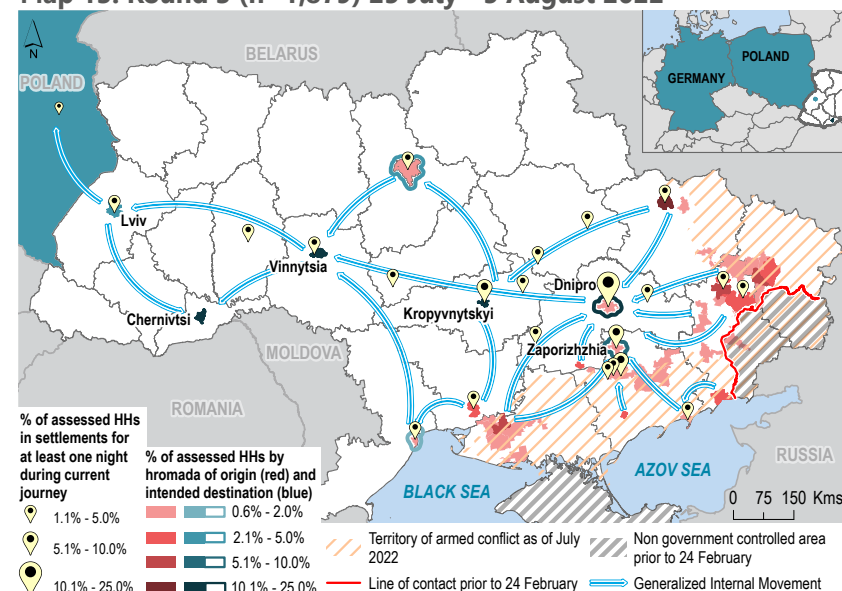
Demographic Profile

From **May, June and July round** of data collection, the demographic profile of assessed HHs has remained consistent in terms of gender of the respondent and HH vulnerability. **Women** were consistently the majority of interview respondents (**74%** (R1), **70%** (R2), and **76%** (R3)). Additionally, the **majority of assessed HHs reported that at least one member of the HH had a vulnerability** (**75%** (R1), **73%** (R2), and **78%** (R3)). **Over 50%** of HHs in each round of data collection travelled with at least one **child (0-17 years)**. Consistently from R1 to R3, approximately a third of HHs included an **older person (65+ years),** and **13%** of HHs included a **person with disabilities**.

Displacement Trends

In line with the timeline of conflict in eastern and southern Ukraine, **Kharkiv, Kramatorsk and Sievierodonetsk were reported as the top IDP settlements of origin** (Maps 11, 12, 13) from R1 to R3 data collection. In R3, an **increasing number of assessed HHs (5%, R3) reported Kherson as their area of origin.** As conflict intensifies in southern Ukraine and calls for evacuation near occupied Kherson,[29] assessed HHs from Kherson (**5%**) indicated that the occupation of territory was the leading reason for leaving the Kherson area (by **79%** of assessed HHs).

General movement patterns have remained consistent over time. The proportion of assessed HHs that reportedly stayed in one settlement for at least one night since leaving their area of origin was **37%** in May, June and July rounds. Dnipro and Zaporizhzhia are the primary transit hubs and intended destinations for displacement flows out of eastern Ukraine. Directly south of Zaporizhzhia, **Vasylivka has been consistently reported as a transit settlement for at least one night.** As a checkpoint for residents to cross into government-controlled areas, it is reported that within Vasylivka, freedom of movement is limited, thus resulting in long queues for cars attempting to pass through.[30] **Private car was the most reported mode of transportation overall** (**38%** (R1), **40%** (R2), and **34%** (R3)). This corresponds with findings from Human Rights Watch that private cars are the preferred mode of transportation out of non-government controlled areas.[31]

🔧 **Until the war is over** was the most commonly reported length of stay at intended destination (**52%** (R1), **32%** (R2), and **30%** (R3)). However, in R2 and R3, HHs increasingly reported their intention to stay at their final destination **until their areas of origin are under government control** (**16%** (R2) and **26%** (R3)).

Intended Destination Outside Ukraine

🏃‍♂️

	R1	R2	R3
	5%	**7%**	**9%**
	(n=112)	(n=124)	(n=168)

A growing proportion of assessed HHs reported their intended destination to be outside of Ukraine. **Already having family and/or friends in other countries, as well as job opportunities** were the two most commonly reported reasons to leave Ukraine (**57%** (R3) and **36%** (R3) respectively). **Poland** continued to be the most reported destination outside of Ukraine (reported by **2%** (R1), **3%** (R2) and **4%** (R3) of assessed HHs).

Intended Current Returns

🏃

	R2	R3
	5%	**2%**
	(n=118)	(n=57)

A decrease in the proportion of assessed HHs reported their intention to return to their place of habitual residence during their current journey.

The **decrease in reported returns** is consistent with IOM data.[32] The intensification of conflict could have discouraged returns, as less than half of HHs (**43%**, R3) reported returning to conflict-affected areas, compared to **50%** in R2. The majority of HHs returning in R3 reported their intended destination as **somewhat safe** (**41%**) or **somewhat unsafe** (**41%**).

[28] The analysis of changes in IDP movements (Round 1-3) is based on REACH data collected in 6 consistently assessed IDP transit hubs in Rounds 1 to 3: Lviv, Chernivtsi, Vinnytsia, Kropyvnytskyi, Dnipro and Zaporizhzhia. Data collection in Odesa, Kryvyi Rih and Pavlohrad started in Rounds 2 and/or 3, and is therefore not included for the purposes of this analysis
[29] Ukrainska Pravda. Vereshchuk asks people to leave occupied Zaporizhzhia and Kherson oblasts: there will be fighting. 8 July 2022
[30] The New Voice of Ukraine. Russian troops blocking evacuation of Vasylivka checkpoint in southern Ukraine. 26 July 2022
[31] Human Rights Watch. "We Had 'No Choice'". 1 September 2022
[32] International Organization for Migration (IOM). General Population Survey, Round 7 (17 - 23 July 2022), 29 July 2022

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