Governorate Profile
Beirut

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	18%	21%	14%	16%
Health	12%	11%	11%	13%
Electricity	6%	4%	1%	1%
Roads	7%	5%	0%	1%
Drinking Water	5%	8%	3%	6%
Education	12%	7%	20%	16%
Waste Water Mgmt	4%	3%	0%	2%
Domestic Water	9%	6%	3%	2%
Winterisation	0%	4%	7%	7%
Security	11%	9%	1%	1%

Host / **Displaced**

Map: Beirut, Metn, Baabda — ● Assessed Villages

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years		Last 6 months
More employment opportunities	1	Safety concerns
Safety concerns	2	More employment opportunities
Knew friends/family	3	More shelter options

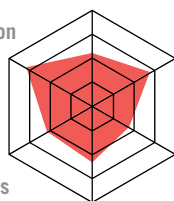**97%** of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

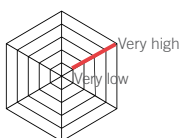**96%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

- Lack of Social interaction
- Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
- Lack of confidence in institutions
- Restrictions on displaced communities
- Negative views of international actors
- Social fragmentation

Very high / Very low

Host / **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Host		Displaced
Job shortages	1	Job shortages
Youth violence and unemployment	2	Political affiliations
Youth violence and unemployment	3	Youth violence and unemployment

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Host		Displaced
Formal commerce	1	Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Informal commerce	2	Food vouchers
Unskilled non-agricultural labour	3	Informal commerce

Most common mode of employment
Regular / Regular

Average monthly HH income
$1508 as reported by respondents **$538**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months
Increased / Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples
31 - 40% / **81 - 90%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items
11 - 20% / **0 - 10%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

Host		Displaced
Cheaper food	1	Cheaper food
Credit	2	Credit
Borrow money/food	3	Reduce number of meals

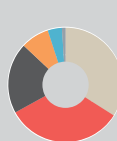**Host** / **Displaced**

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent
$407 / **$410**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day
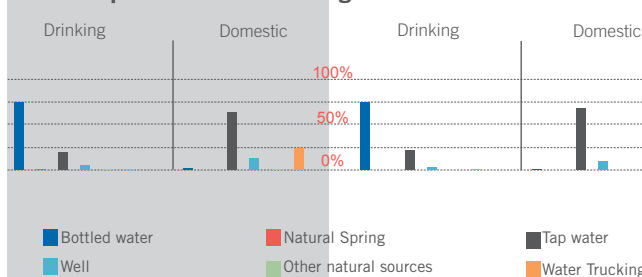19h / 17h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported
$86 / $47

Main source of electricity
Public connection / Public connection

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking | Domestic | Drinking | Domestic

100% / 50% / 0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking

Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH
$48 / **$42**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH
$45 / **$33**

unicef | OCHA | REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Host　**Displaced**

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

- Open air/Pit latrines
- Public network
- Private collection
- None

Types of toilets

- Traditional pit
- Flush
- Improved pit
- No toilet in home
- Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

97%　**93%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

22%　**26%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection　**Private collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

43%　**44%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

40%　**47%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Host		Displaced
Acute respiratory diseases	1	Acute respiratory diseases
Diarrhea	2	Diarrhea
Other	3	Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Host		Displaced
Cost of health services	1	Cost of medicines/medication
Cost of medicines/medication	2	Cost of health services
Long waits for consultation	3	Long waits for consultation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

60%　**80%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other

Host　**Displaced**

Education

Out of 83 caregivers	**73%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	**28%**	Out of 97 caregivers
Out of 83 caregivers	**73%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	**21%**	Out of 97 caregivers
Out of 50 adolescents	**96%** adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	**24%**	Out of 51 adolescents
Out of 50 adolescents	**16%** adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	**92%**	Out of 51 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

62%　**57%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Host		Displaced
Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
No affordable transportation	3	Discrimination at school from teachers

Children and Women

Birth registration

9%　**13%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
24%	Separated women	10%
32%	Widowed women	19%
4%	Unaccompanied children minors	6%
11%	Orphans	11%
37%	Pregnant women	29%
15%	Girls married before 18	19%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Host		Displaced
Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Male adolescents (12-17)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Host		Displaced
Household responsibilities	1	Household responsibilities
Traditional values/customs	2	Traditional values/customs
Low levels of or no education	3	Safety concerns

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Host		Displaced
Informal employment	1	Informal employment
Household chores/Child care	2	Household chores/Child care
Begging	3	Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Host		Displaced
Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
Informal employment	2	Informal employment
Begging	3	Other

Cases of abuses and services

11%　**3%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

1%　**1%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

Bachoura

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	7%	16%	25%	15%
Education	13%	18%	17%	13%
Health	9%	11%	14%	18%
Electricity	13%	2%	3%	2%
Drinking Water	4%	14%	0%	3%
Shelter	2%	5%	19%	10%
Food	2%	14%	6%	12%
Waste Water Mgmt	13%	4%	0%	5%
Security	7%	11%	6%	2%
Domestic Water	11%	0%	0%	5%

Host   **Displaced**

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years   **Last 6 months**

Lack of affordable housing **1** More employment opportunities

More employment opportunities **2** Lower cost of living here

Safety concerns at last location **3** Safety concerns

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

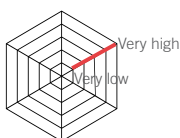**97%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host   **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Job shortages **1** Political affiliations

Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL **2** Job shortages

Housing shortages/rent increase **3** Housing shortages/rent increase

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Unskilled non-agricultural labour **1** Unskilled non-agricultural labour

Formal commerce **2** Informal commerce

Informal commerce **3** Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular   Regular

Average monthly HH income

$1609 as reported by respondents **$540**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased   Increased

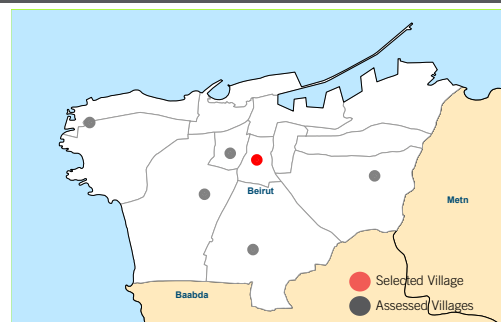**Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples**

41 - 50%   **51 - 60%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%   **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

Buy cheaper/lower quality food **1** Buy cheaper/lower quality food

Borrow money/food **2** Reduce number of meals

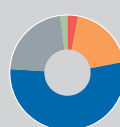Reduce number of meals **3** Borrow money/food

Host   **Displaced**

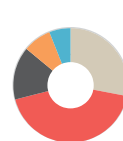## Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

$464   **$364**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

19h   **18h**

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$101   **$35**

Main source of electricity

Public network   Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking   Domestic   Drinking   Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking
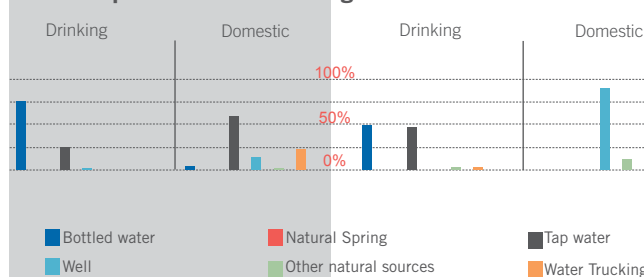
Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$63   **$46**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$132   **$21**
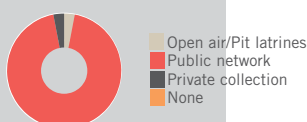
unicef   **OCHA**

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Host   Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None

Types of toilets

Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

94%   **88%**
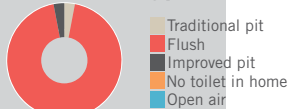
of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

38%   **59%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Private collection   **Landfill**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

60%   **69%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

63%   **67%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Host		Displaced
Diarrhea	1	Acute respiratory diseases
Acute respiratory diseases	2	Diarrhea
Dysentery	3	Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Host		Displaced
Cost of medicines	1	Cost of medicines
Cost of health services	2	Cost of health services
No affordable transportation	3	Long waits for consultation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

70%   **75%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other

Host   Displaced

Education

Out of 35 caregivers	**50%**	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	**25%**	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 35 caregivers	**50%**	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	**25%**	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 10 adolescents	**N/A**	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	**N/A**	Out of 9 adolescents
Out of 10 adolescents	**N/A**	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	**N/A**	Out of 9 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

100%   **91%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Host		Displaced
Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
No affordable transportation	3	Discrimination at school from teachers

Children and Women

Birth registration

0%   **15%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
5%	Separated women	N/A
0%	Widowed women	N/A
0%	Unaccompanied children minors	N/A
0%	Orphans	N/A
0%	Pregnant women	1%
10%	Girls married before 18	N/A

Population groups engaged in income generation

Host		Displaced
Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Male adolescents (12-17)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Host		Displaced
Household and child raising responsibilities	1	Traditional values/customs
Traditional values/customs	2	Household and child raising responsibilities
N/A	3	Safety concerns outside of home

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Host		Displaced
Informal employment	1	Informal employment
Household chores/Child care	2	Household chores/Child care
Begging	3	Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Host		Displaced
Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
Informal employment	2	Informal employment
Begging	3	Begging

Cases of abuses and services

22%   **0%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

4%   **0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	24%	32%	25%	21%
Education	14%	9%	25%	17%
Shelter	5%	4%	22%	10%
Winterisation	3%	11%	0%	19%
NFIs	3%	9%	0%	19%
Security	16%	12%	0%	2%
Health	11%	12%	11%	2%
Drinking Water	8%	4%	6%	3%
Food	0%	2%	6%	7%
Waste Water Mgmt	3%	0%	0%	0%

Host **Displaced**

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years		Last 6 months
Improved access to eduation	1	Safety concerns
N/A	2	Discrimination/Hostility
N/A	3	More employment opportunities

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

100% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

Lack of Social interaction
Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
Lack of confidence in institutions
Restrictions on displaced communities
Negative views of international actors
Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Host		Displaced
Job shortages	1	Job shortages
Youth violence, and youth unemployment	2	Youth violence, and youth unemployment
Housing shortages/rent increase	3	Political affiliations

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Host		Displaced
Unskilled non-agricultural labour	1	Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Formal commerce	2	Food vouchers
Informal commerce	3	Informal commerce

Most common mode of employment

Regular   Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

$1463 as reported by respondents **$597**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased   Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples
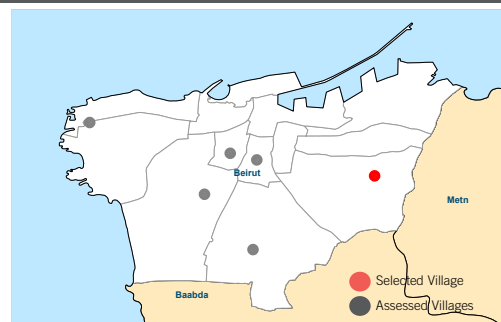
31 - 40%   **81 - 90%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%   **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

Host		Displaced
Credit	1	Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Buy cheaper/lower quality food	2	Credit
Sell land/housing	3	Reduce number of meals

Host **Displaced**

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity
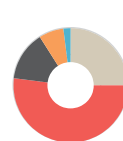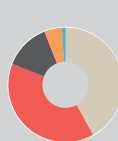
Average monthly household rent

$300   **$351**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

21h   **18h**

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$97   **$34**

Main source of electricity

Public network   Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking   Domestic   Drinking   Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking
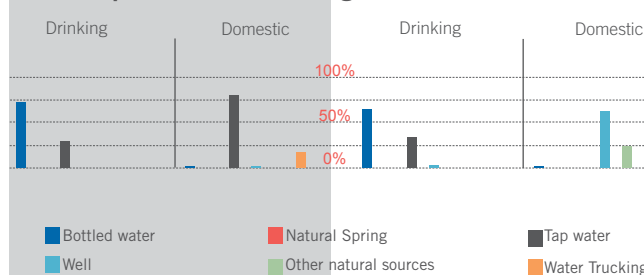
Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$45   **$40**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$17   **$24**

Selected Village
Assessed Villages

Beirut
Metn
Baabda

Host | Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

- Open air/Pit latrines
- Public network
- Private collection
- None

Types of toilets

- Traditional pit
- Flush
- Improved pit
- No toilet in home
- Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

100% | **100%**

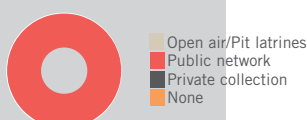of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

12% | **9%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Private collection | **Private collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

33% | **44%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

33% | **50%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases	1	Acute respiratory diseases
Diarrhea	2	Diarrhea
Other stomach ailments	3	Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services	1	Cost of health services
Cost of medicines	2	Cost of medicines
Long waits for consultation	3	Discrimination

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

67% | **89%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other

Host | Displaced

Education

Out of 33 caregivers	**100%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	**13%**	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 33 caregivers	**100%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	**13%**	Out of 32 caregivers
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

100% | **96%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
No affordable transportation	3	Language barriers

Children and Women

Birth registration

23% | **21%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
15%	Separated women	2%
43%	Widowed women	6%
0%	Unaccompanied children minors	N/A
5%	Orphans	N/A
12%	Pregnant women	N/A
0%	Girls married before 18	N/A

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Women (18+)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household and child raising responsibilities	1	Household and child raising responsibilities
Low levels of or no education	2	Traditional values/customs
Traditional values/customs	3	Safety concerns outside of home

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Household chores/Child care	1	Informal employment
Informal employment	2	Household chores/Child care
N/A	3	Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
N/A	2	Informal employment
N/A	3	Begging

Cases of abuses and services

17% | **0%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0% | **0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

El Manara

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Food	3%	5%	22%	12%
Shelter	15%	4%	19%	9%
Education	18%	7%	6%	16%
Health	18%	16%	13%	16%
Employment	6%	12%	9%	17%
Security	15%	16%	0%	2%
Domestic Water	0%	4%	13%	3%
Drinking Water	6%	9%	6%	7%
Roads	6%	9%	0%	0%
Winterisation	0%	2%	3%	9%

Selected Village
Assessed Villages

Beirut
Metn
Baabda

Host   Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years   **Last 6 months**

1. Safety concerns at last location / Safety concerns
2. More employment opportunities / More employment opportunities
3. Presence of displaced communities / Lower cost of living here

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

93% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

- Lack of Social interaction
- Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
- Lack of confidence in institutions
- Restrictions on displaced communities
- Negative views of international actors
- Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host   Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

1. Job shortages / Job shortages
2. Targeted aid and foreign assistance / Youth violence, and youth unemployment
3. Housing shortages/rent increase / Targeted aid and foreign assistance

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

1. Formal commerce / Informal commerce
2. Unskilled non-agricultural labour / Unskilled non-agricultural labour
3. Informal commerce / Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular   Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

$1404 as reported by respondents   **$411**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased   Increased

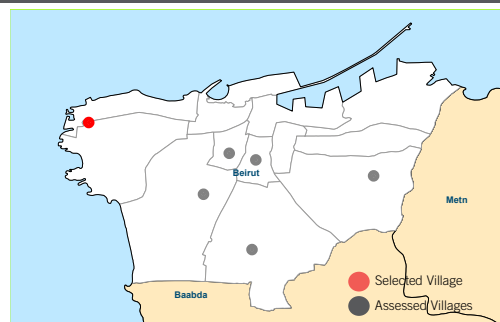### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

31 - 40%   **31 - 40%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%   **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

1. Buy cheaper/lower quality food / Buy cheaper/lower quality food
2. Credit / Reduce number of meals
3. Borrow money/food / Reduce meal portion size

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

$399   **$315**

Reported evictions
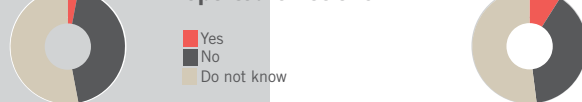
- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

18h   **16h**

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$90   **$45**

Main source of electricity

Public network   Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking   Domestic   Drinking   Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking
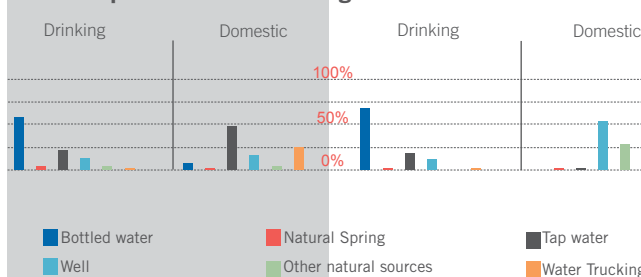
Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$41   **$32**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$54   **$41**

UNICEF   OCHA

REACH Informing more effective humanitarian action

Community Profile
El Manara

	Host	Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None

Types of toilets

Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

97%   **82%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

19%   **23%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection   **Public collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

45%   **45%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

39%   **53%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Host		Displaced
Diarrhea	1	Diarrhea
Acute respiratory diseases	2	Acute respiratory diseases
Dysentery	3	Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Host		Displaced
Cost of health services	1	Cost of medicines
Cost of medicines	2	Cost of health services
Long waits for consultation	3	No affordable transportation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

71%   **86%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other

Education

	Host	Displaced	
Out of 32 caregivers	**43%**	**54%**	Out of 32 caregivers
	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14		
Out of 32 caregivers	**43%**	**23%**	Out of 32 caregivers
	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15		
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A**	**N/A**	Out of 9 adolescents
	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14		
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A**	**N/A**	Out of 9 adolescents
	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15		

Non-formal education opportunities

88%   **95%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Host		Displaced
Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
Safety/security concerns during travel	3	No registration papers

Children and Women

Birth registration

16%   **5%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
0%	Separated women	30%
13%	Widowed women	8%
N/A	Unaccompanied children minors	0%
N/A	Orphans	14%
1%	Pregnant women	13%
N/A	Girls married before 18	40%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Host		Displaced
Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Women (18+)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Host		Displaced
Household and child raising responsibilities	1	No skills
Traditional values/customs	2	No prior work experience
Safety concerns outside of home	3	Traditional values/customs

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Host		Displaced
Informal employment	1	Informal employment
Household chores/Child care	2	Household chores/Child care
Begging	3	Other

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Host		Displaced
Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
Begging	2	Informal employment
Informal employment	3	Other

Cases of abuses and services

8%   **9%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%   **0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Education	4%	6%	20%	33%
NFIs	2%	0%	9%	28%
Domestic Water	21%	21%	0%	3%
Employment	20%	18%	16%	3%
Health	7%	15%	14%	22%
Roads	13%	12%	0%	0%
Food	2%	3%	13%	6%
Electricity	7%	12%	0%	0%
Shelter	9%	3%	11%	0%
Drinking Water	7%	6%	9%	0%

Host **Displaced**

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years | **Last 6 months**

Knew friends/family	1	More employment opportunities
Improved access to education	2	Safety concerns
N/A	3	Discrimination/Hostility

86% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

88% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

Lack of Social interaction
Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
Lack of confidence in institutions
Restrictions on displaced communities
Negative views of international actors
Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Job shortages	1	Job shortages
Political affiliations	2	Political affiliations
Youth violence and unemployment	3	Youth violence and unemployment

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Informal commerce	1	Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Formal commerce	2	Food vouchers
Unskilled non-agricultural labour	3	Informal credit/debt

Most common mode of employment

Regular | Regular

Average monthly HH income

$2227 as reported by respondents **$443**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased | Increased

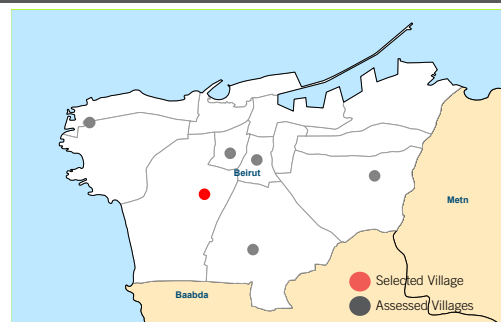### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

71 - 80% | **81 - 90%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% | **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

Buy cheaper/lower quality food	1	Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Reduce number of meals	2	Credit
Credit	3	Borrow money/food

Selected Village
Assessed Villages

Beirut
Metn
Baabda

Host **Displaced**

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity
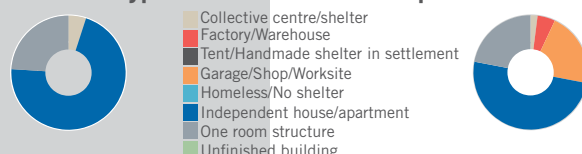
Average monthly household rent

$502 **$495**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

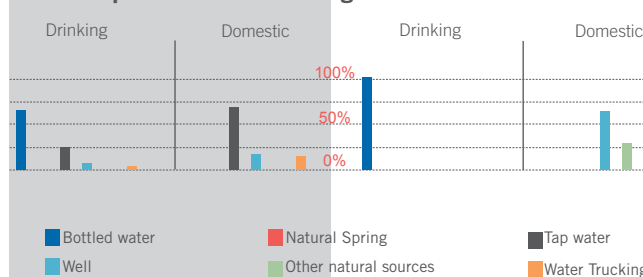**21h** **20h**

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$77 **$39**

Main source of electricity

Public network | Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking | Domestic | Drinking | Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking

Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$39 **$41**

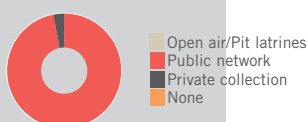### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$32 **$38**

Community Profile
Moussaitbe

Host | Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

- Open air/Pit latrines
- Public network
- Private collection
- None

Types of toilets

- Traditional pit
- Flush
- Improved pit
- No toilet in home
- Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

100%   **94%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

16%   **16%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Private collection   **Private collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

37%   **19%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

39%   **23%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Host		Displaced
Acute respiratory diseases	1	Acute respiratory diseases
Diarrhea	2	Diarrhea
N/A	3	Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Host		Displaced
Cost of health services	1	Cost of health services
Cost of medicines	2	Cost of medicines
Overcrowded health facilities	3	No affordable transportation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

57%   **77%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

- Fear of vaccines
- Already vaccinated
- Cost
- Mistrust campaign
- Distance to site
- No documents
- Not aware
- No need for vaccine
- Other

N/A

Host | Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers				Out of 32 caregivers
50%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14			**20%**

Out of 32 caregivers				Out of 32 caregivers
67%	of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15			**13%**

Out of 7 adolescents				Out of 9 adolescents
N/A	adolescents were enrolled 2013-14			**0%**

Out of 7 adolescents				Out of 9 adolescents
N/A	adolescents are enrolled 2014-15			**0%**

Non-formal education opportunities

82%   **100%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Host		Displaced
Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
No affordable transportation	3	Discrimination at school from teachers

Children and Women

Birth registration

0%   **16%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
7%	Separated women	0%
6%	Widowed women	N/A
N/A	Unaccompanied children minors	0%
8%	Orphans	5%
7%	Pregnant women	4%
33%	Girls married before 18	N/A

Population groups engaged in income generation

Host		Displaced
Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Male adolescents (12-17)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Male children (3-11)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Host		Displaced
Household and child raising responsibilities	1	Traditional values/customs
N/A	2	Household and child raising responsibilities
N/A	3	Safety concerns outside of home

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Host		Displaced
Informal employment	1	Informal employment
Engage in drug use	2	Household chores/Child care
Household chores/Child care	3	N/A

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Host		Displaced
Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
Informal employment	2	Informal employment
N/A	3	Other

Cases of abuses and services

4%   **0%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%   **0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

Lebanon Community Profiles
Tariq El Jdide
Pcode: LBN11054 | **Cadastre:** Mazraa | **Municipality:** Andqat | **Governorate:** Beirut

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	28%	23%	22%	18%
Shelter	10%	28%	9%	18%
Education	5%	15%	15%	24%
Food	2%	8%	2%	21%
NFIs	14%	8%	19%	0%
Security	9%	13%	2%	3%
Health	7%	3%	11%	6%
Drinking Water	7%	3%	6%	3%
Hygiene Items	2%	0%	6%	
Winterisation	3%	0%	4%	0%

Host   **Displaced**

Selected Village
Assessed Villages

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years		Last 6 months
Knew friends/family	1	More employment opportunities
More employment opportunities	2	Safety concerns
Safety concerns at last location	3	More shelter options or availability

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

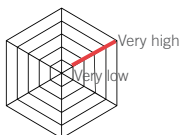**100%** of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

- Lack of Social interaction
- Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
- Lack of confidence in institutions
- Restrictions on displaced communities
- Negative views of international actors
- Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host   **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Host		Displaced
Youth violence and unemployment	1	Political affiliations
Housing shortages/rent increase	2	Job shortages
Job shortages	3	Youth violence and unemployment

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Host		Displaced
Unskilled non-agricultural labour	1	Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Informal commerce	2	Informal commerce
Formal commerce	3	Food vouchers

Most common mode of employment

Regular   Regular

Average monthly HH income

$973   as reported by respondents   **$601**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased   Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples
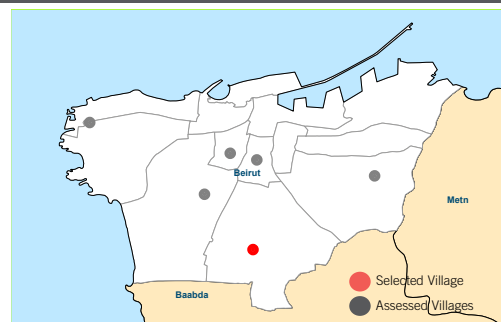
31 - 40%   31 - 40%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%   11 - 20%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

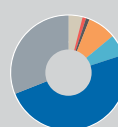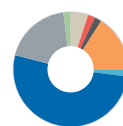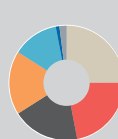| Host		Displaced
Buy cheaper/lower quality food	1	Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Credit	2	Credit
Reduce meal portion size	3	Reduce number of meals

Host   **Displaced**

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

$392   **$391**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

16h   13h

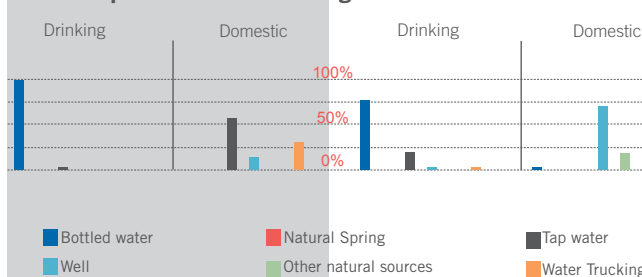### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$56 $41

Main source of electricity

Public network   Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking   Domestic   Drinking   Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking

Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$40   **$39**

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$31   **$30**

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 65 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 41 | Age Range: 12 - 70 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 3032 | Lebanese living under US$4: 1910 | Syrian Refugees: 509

Host   Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None

Types of toilets

Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

100%   **97%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

15%   **13%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection   **Public collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

42%   **41%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

22%   **31%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases	**1**	Diarrhea
Diarrhea	**2**	Acute respiratory diseases
Scabies	**3**	Skin rashes

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services	**1**	Cost of medicines
Cost of medicines	**2**	Cost of health services
Long waits for consultation	**3**	No affordable transportation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

54%   **71%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other

Host   Displaced

Education

Out of 34 caregivers	**80%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	**63%**	Out of 31 caregivers
Out of 34 caregivers	**82%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	**50%**	Out of 31 caregivers
Out of 9 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents
Out of 9 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

89%   **92%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees	**1**	Cost of school supplies
Cost of school supplies	**2**	Cost of school fees
No affordable transportation	**3**	Language barriers

Children and Women

Birth registration

16%   **17%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

25%	Separated women	25%
10%	Widowed women	27%
N/A	Unaccompanied children minors	0%
0%	Orphans	0%
20%	Pregnant women	10%
0%	Girls married before 18	0%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+)	**1**	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	**2**	Women (18+)
Male adolescents (12-17)	**3**	Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Household and child raising responsibilities	**1**	Household and child raising responsibilities
Safety concerns outside of home	**2**	Traditional values/customs
Low levels of or no education	**3**	Safety concerns outside of home

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment	**1**	Informal employment
Household chores/Child care	**2**	N/A
Begging	**3**	N/A

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care	**1**	Household chores/Child care
Informal employment	**2**	Informal employment
Engage in prostitution	**3**	N/A

Cases of abuses and services

0%   **0%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%   **0%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	18%	32%	9%	3%
NFIs	5%	0%	12%	29%
Winterisation	3%	0%	3%	26%
Domestic Water	10%	21%	3%	3%
Health	11%	18%	14%	3%
Food	2%	0%	12%	17%
Education	0%	3%	16%	11%
Shelter	5%	0%	13%	3%
Security	3%	13%	0%	0%
Solid Waste Mgmt	11%	0%	3%	0%

Host   **Displaced**

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years		Last 6 months
Knew friends/family	1	More employment opportunities
More employment opportunities	2	Knew friends/family
N/A	3	Safety concerns

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

- Lack of Social interaction
- Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms
- Lack of confidence in institutions
- Restrictions on displaced communities
- Negative views of international actors
- Social fragmentation

Very high
Very low

Host   **Displaced**

Reported issues causing community divisions

Host		Displaced
Job shortages	1	Job shortages
Political affiliations	2	Youth violence and unemployment
Overstretched resources	3	Overstretched resources

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

Host		Displaced
Formal commerce	1	Unskilled non-agricultural labour
Informal commerce	2	Food vouchers
Formal credit/debt	3	Informal commerce

Most common mode of employment

Regular   Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

$1397 as reported by respondents **$596**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased   Increased

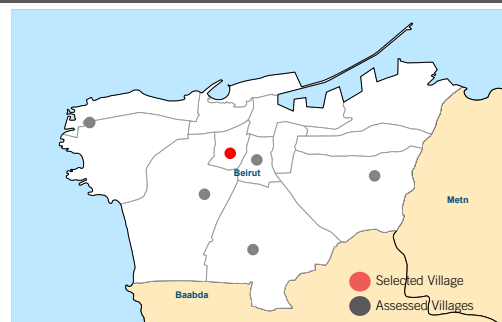### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

71 - 80%   **81 - 90%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20%   **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

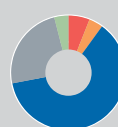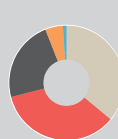| Host		Displaced
Buy cheaper/lower quality food	1	Buy cheaper/lower quality food
Credit	2	Credit
Borrow money/food	3	Reduce meal portion size

Host   **Displaced**

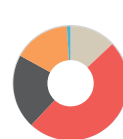## Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported

- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement

- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

$406   **$512**

Reported evictions

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

21h   **20h**

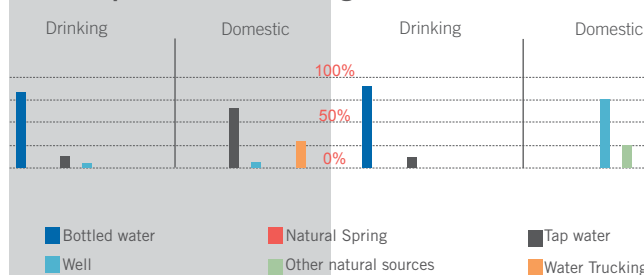### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

$81   **$51**

Main source of electricity

Public network   Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water

Drinking   Domestic   Drinking   Domestic

100%
50%
0%

- Bottled water
- Natural Spring
- Tap water
- Well
- Other natural sources
- Water Trucking

Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

$55   **$51**

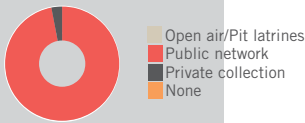### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

$29   **$38**

UNICEF   OCHA   REACH *Informing more effective humanitarian action*

Selected Village
Assessed Villages

Beirut

Metn

Baabda

Community Profile
Zoqaq el Blat

Host | Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems

Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None

Types of toilets

Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air

Access to showering and washing facilities

94%   **94%**

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

32%   **31%**

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection   **Private collection**

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

41%   **50%**

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

Presence of pests

41%   **56%**

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Host		Displaced
Acute respiratory diseases	1	Acute respiratory diseases
Diarrhea	2	Diarrhea
Skin rashes	3	Skin rashes

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Host		Displaced
Cost of health services	1	Cost of health services
Cost of medicines	2	Cost of medicines
Long waits for consultation	3	Long waits for consultation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

50%   **76%**

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other

Host | Displaced

Education

Out of 34 caregivers	**92%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14	**8%**	Out of 35 caregivers
Out of 34 caregivers	**92%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15	**15%**	Out of 35 caregivers
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents were enrolled 2013-14	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents
Out of 8 adolescents	**N/A** adolescents are enrolled 2014-15	**N/A**	Out of 8 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

93%   **100%**

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Host		Displaced
Cost of school fees	1	Cost of school fees
Cost of school supplies	2	Cost of school supplies
No affordable transportation	3	Discrimination at school from teachers

Children and Women

Birth registration

4%   **4%**

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Host		Displaced
14%	Separated women	0%
10%	Widowed women	N/A
10%	Unaccompanied children minors	N/A
8%	Orphans	10%
17%	Pregnant women	N/A
10%	Girls married before 18	N/A

Population groups engaged in income generation

Host		Displaced
Men (18+)	1	Men (18+)
Women (18+)	2	Male adolescents (12-17)
Male adolescents (12-17)	3	Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Host		Displaced
Household and child raising responsibilities	1	Traditional values/customs
No prior work experience	2	Household and child raising responsibilities
N/A	3	Safety concerns outside of home

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Host		Displaced
Informal employment	1	Informal employment
Household chores/Child care	2	Household chores/Child care
Engage in gangs/criminal activity	3	Other

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Host		Displaced
Household chores/Child care	1	Household chores/Child care
Informal employment	2	Informal employment
Engage in prostitution	3	Begging

Cases of abuses and services

13%   **6%**

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%   **3%**

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation