Joint Post Distribution Monitoring in Zaatari Camp - 1st Quarter 2016 **April 2016**

Basic Needs and Livelihoods Working Group

Camp-Wide UNHCR Cash Assistance Distribution

From 10-18 April 2016, REACH, in collaboration with UNHCR, NRC, and Save the Children Jordan, conducted a joint Post Distribution Monitoring (PDM) assessment in Zaatari camp. The PDM assessed four distributions meeting families' winterization and shelter maintenance needs during the 1st guarter of 2016. Three disributions consisted of cash assistance, and one of NFIs. Within the cash assistance distributions, two were camp-wide, and one was targeted specifically to vulnerable families in the camp. The primary objective of the PDM was to identify whether cash and in-kind assistance distributions adequately met the needs of families in Zaatari camp. Distributions were assessed in terms of: recipients' barriers to assistance; their usage of and satisfaction with the quality and/or quantity of items distributed; and ways in which the distribution process can be improved.

Respondent Demographics

379 Respondents

For the assessment a total of 379 respondents who received UNHCR cash assistance were selected randomly from a list of households in the camp, provided by UNHCR Site Planning.

Sex of Head of Family:	Family Size:
80% Male	25% 3 or less
20% Female	48% 4-6
	27% 7 or more

Use of Cash Assistance

Proportion of respondents who reported using the cash assistance, by primary expenditure:

	43%	Food
	20%	Shelter Maintenance
	15%	Winterization
	9%	Payment of debts
	9%	Other
L	3%	Hygiene items
1	2%	Medical expenses

56% of respondents reported spending all of the cash received on a single need. Only 4% purchased 3 types of items

Problems During Distribution Process

Proportion of respondents that reported experiencing security problems during the distribution process:



Experienced problems 93% Did not experience problems

Of the 8% of respondents who reported experiencing security problems, 75% reported experiencing overcrowding, most frequently in the queue (71%).

Submission of Feedback about Distribution

Proportion of respondents who reported wanting to give feedback about the distribution:

75%		Did not want to give feedback	
15%		Wanted to give feedback	
10%		Didn't Know	
Of the rea	sponder	ts that reported wanting to give feedback	43% w

Of the respondents that reported wanting to give feedback, 43% were unaware of the appropriate feedback channels.



Findings from the assessment will inform future distributions from UNHCR and camp partners, to ensure evidence-based targeting and that assistance meets the needs of families living in the camp. All respondents were a family member above 18 years, and when possible the head of family was interviewed. A representative sample of 379 families was drawn from the targeted population; findings are generalizable to the camp level with a 94% confidence level and a 5% margin of error.

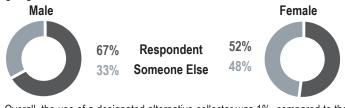
The present factsheet provides key findings from the distribution of 20 JOD of cash assistance distributed to all families in the camp. This cash was funded by UNHCR and distributed by NRC.

*Source: UNHCR Information Sharing Portal, June 2016

Total camp population: 79,335*

Collection of Assistance

Proportions of male and female respondents who reported physically going to the distribution centre to collect the assistance:



Overall, the use of a designated alternative collector was 1%, compared to the 6-7% of families in the camp registered as having an AC.

Adequacy of Quantity

Respondents' rating of cash assistance, by adequacy of quantity:



23%	Very Inadequate
52%	Inadequate
22%	Somewhat Adequate

- 2% Adequate
- Very Adequate 1%

Of the respondents that rated the quantity of assistance as very inadequate or inadequate, 48% reported the amount as insufficient for the family size.

Improvements for Distribution Process

Proportion of respondents who reported that improvements could be made to the distribution process:



REFUGEE COUNCIL

NRC

Save the Children

- 28% Improvements could be made
- 61% Improvements could not be made

Informing

more effective humanitarian action

11% Didn't Know

Respondents most frequently cite shorter waiting times (41%) and greater proximity of distribution centres (30%) as means of improvement.

Awareness of Feedback Mechanisms

Proportion of respondents who reported being aware of available channels for feedback and complaints:

Aware	27%
Not aware	73%

Only 27% of respondents reported being aware of available feedback mechanisms, highlighting the need to raise awareness and encourage feedback

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