

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	33%	40%	17%	33%
Health	17%	10%	19%	6%
Shelter	11%	3%	19%	9%
Drinking Water	9%	10%	6%	15%
Security	4%	13%	1%	0%
Education	13%	0%	10%	9%
Electricity	6%	7%	0%	12%
Food	0%	0%	9%	6%
Winterisation	0%	0%	7%	3%
Waste Water Mgmt	2%	7%	0%	0%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- 1 Knew friends/family
- 2 More employment opportunities
- 3 Same religious group here

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

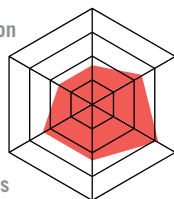
## Last 6 months

97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

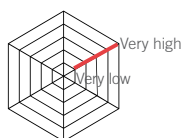
## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms



Lack of confidence in institutions



Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
  - 2 Housing shortages/rent increase
  - 3 Overstretched resources
- 1 Job shortages
  - 2 Youth violence and unemployment
  - 3 Targeted aid and foreign assistance

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
  - 2 Informal commerce
  - 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 1 Food vouchers
  - 2 Informal commerce
  - 3 Humanitarian aid

## Most common mode of employment

- 1 Regular
- 2 Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$915 as reported by respondents \$332

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

- 1 Increased
- 2 Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

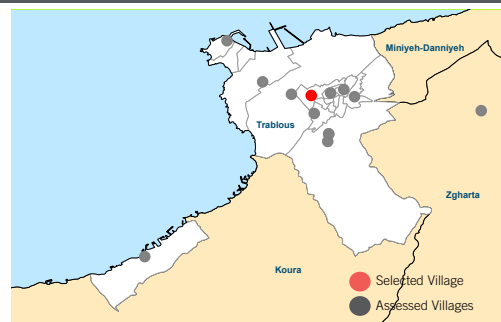
71 - 80% 71 - 80%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50% 41 - 50%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
  - 2 Credit
  - 3 Reduce number of meals
- 1 Rely on food vouchers
  - 2 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
  - 3 Credit

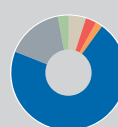


Host

Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



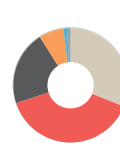
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

\$272

\$261

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

12h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$55

\$30

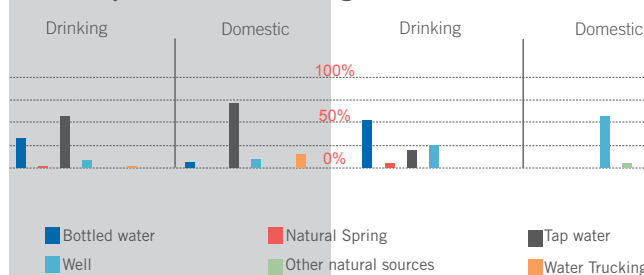
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$37

\$22

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$25

\$20



## Host

## Displaced

## Wastewater Management

## Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines  
Public network  
Private collection  
None



## Types of toilets



Traditional pit  
Flush  
Improved pit  
No toilet in home  
Open air



## Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

94%

## Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

29%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

37%

## Solid Waste Management

## Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

## In the last 3 months

## Refuse/garbage

44%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

49%

## Presence of pests

53%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

52%

## Health

## Most commonly reported child illnesses

- Acute respiratory diseases 1 Diarrhea  
Diarrhea 2 Skin rashes  
Other stomach ailments 3 Chicken pox

## Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- Cost of medicines 1 Cost of medicines  
Cost of health services 2 Cost of health services  
Overcrowded health facilities 3 Long waits for consultation

## Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

18%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

30%

## Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines  
Already vaccinated  
Cost  
Mistrust campaign  
Distance to site  
No documents  
Not aware  
No need for vaccine  
Other

N/A



## Host

## Displaced

## Education

Out of 32 caregivers

57%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 35 caregivers

57%

Out of 32 caregivers

57%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 35 caregivers

29%

Out of 7 adolescents

100%

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

Out of 7 adolescents

100%

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 9 adolescents

N/A

## Non-formal education opportunities

54%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

100%

## Top reported challenges in accessing education

- Cost of school supplies 1 Cost of school fees  
Cost of school fees 2 Cost of school supplies  
Safety/security concerns during travel 3 Language barriers

## Children and Women

## Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

0%

## Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

10%

Separated women

2%

13%

Widowed women

2%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

6%

Orphans

1%

15%

Pregnant women

0%

13%

Girls married before 18

12%

## Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

## Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- No skills 1 Traditional values/customs  
Low levels of or no education 2 Household and child raising responsibilities  
Safety concerns outside of home 3 Low levels of or no education

## Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Begging 2 N/A

N/A 3 N/A

## Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

Informal employment 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 Begging

## Cases of abuses and services

21%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%