

## Bar Elias

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	24%	21%	12%	11%
Winterisation	3%	21%	13%	17%
Electricity	18%	8%	3%	11%
Health	17%	5%	3%	8%
Education	5%	5%	17%	11%
Domestic Water	14%	10%	0%	3%
Shelter	0%	0%	13%	11%
Food	0%	0%	12%	6%
Drinking Water	11%	5%	7%	11%
NFIs	0%	10%	8%	6%

## Host

## Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- Knew friends/family 1 Knew friends/family  
N/A 2 Lower cost of living here  
N/A 3 Safety concerns

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

79% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

## Host

## Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Job shortages  
Overstretched resources 2 Housing shortages/rent increase  
Housing shortages/rent increase 3 Political affiliations

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- Formal commerce 1 Food vouchers  
Unskilled non-agricultural labour 2 Unskilled agricultural labour  
Unskilled agricultural labour 3 Unskilled non-agricultural labour

## Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$917 as reported by respondents \$502

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

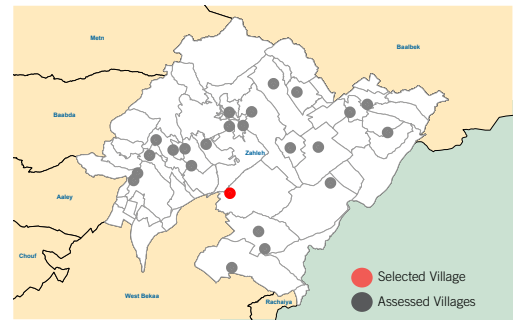
71 - 80% 51 - 60%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% 11 - 20%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Buy cheaper/lower quality food 1 Reduce number of meals  
Credit 2 Buy cheaper/lower quality food  
Borrow money/food 3 Reduce meal portion size

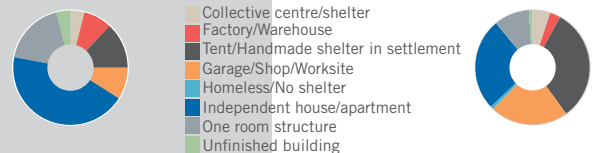


## Host

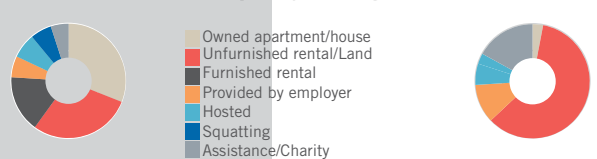
## Displaced

## Shelter

## Main types of accommodation reported



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



## Average monthly household rent

\$317

\$146

## Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

12h

10h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$101

\$28

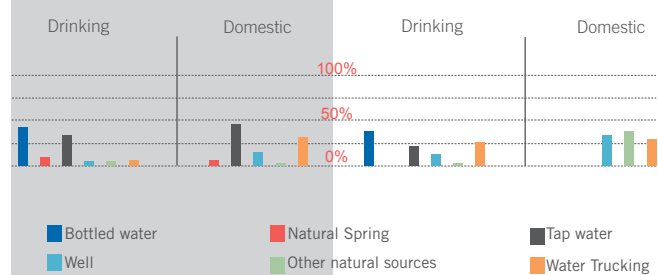
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$51

\$42

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$71

\$42

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 67 | Number of Male interviewed: 25 | Number of female interviewed: 42 | Age Range: 12 - 80 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, PRL, PRS, Syrian | Average HH size: 6 | Cadastre Population: 4014 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 1306 | Syrian Refugees: 1035



## Host

## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



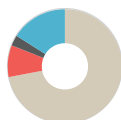
Open air/Pit latrines  
Public network  
Private collection  
None



#### Types of toilets



Traditional pit  
Flush  
Improved pit  
No toilet in home  
Open air



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

59%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

60%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

44%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

57%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

52%

##### Presence of pests

65%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

60%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- Acute respiratory diseases ① Diarrhea  
Skin rashes ② Acute respiratory diseases  
Diarrhea ③ Skin rashes

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- Cost of medicines ① Cost of health services  
Cost of health services ② Cost of medicines  
Overcrowded health facilities ③ No affordable transportation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

100%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

74%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Fear of vaccines  
Already vaccinated  
Cost  
Mistrust campaign  
Distance to site  
No documents  
Not aware  
No need for vaccine  
Other



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 35 caregivers

73%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

21%

Out of 35 caregivers

80%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

17%

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

0%

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

#### Non-formal education opportunities

47%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

67%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- Cost of school fees ① Cost of school fees  
Cost of school supplies ② Cost of school supplies  
No affordable transportation ③ No affordable transportation

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

18%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

57%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

22%

Separated women

50%

14%

Widowed women

8%

5%

Unaccompanied children minors

50%

9%

Orphans

10%

18%

Pregnant women

10%

9%

Girls married before 18

35%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) ① Men (18+)

Women (18+) ② Women (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) ③ Male adolescents (12-17)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- Household and child raising responsibilities ① Household and child raising responsibilities  
No jobs ② Traditional values/customs  
Traditional values/customs ③ Safety concerns outside of home

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- Informal employment ① Informal employment  
Household chores/Child care ② Household chores/Child care  
Begging ③ Begging

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- Household chores/Child care ① Household chores/Child care  
Informal employment ② Informal employment  
Begging ③ Begging

#### Cases of abuses and services

27%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

9%

5%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

5%