

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employment	25%	23%	13%	18%
Health	19%	20%	11%	16%
Electricity	8%	5%	3%	1%
Roads	8%	6%	0%	0%
Drinking Water	8%	9%	9%	7%
Education	4%	10%	9%	10%
Waste Water Mgmt	4%	5%	2%	2%
Domestic Water	1%	1%	1%	0%
Winterisation	10%	10%	16%	21%
Security	2%	1%	1%	1%



Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Knew friends/family | 1 | Safety concerns |
| Safety concerns | 2 | Knew friends/family |
| More employment opportunities | 3 | Lower cost of living |

94% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

91% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Job shortages | 1 | Job shortages |
| Youth violence and unemployment | 2 | Youth violence and unemployment |
| Overstretched resources | 3 | Targeted aid and foreign assistance |

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Informal commerce | 1 | Food vouchers |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 2 | Informal commerce |
| Unskilled agricultural labour | 3 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |

Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$740 as reported by respondents \$272

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

61 - 70%

51 - 60%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50%

21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

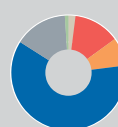
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|------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Credit | 1 | Cheaper food |
| Cheaper food | 2 | Credit |
| Reduce number of meals | 3 | Rely on food vouchers |

Host

Displaced

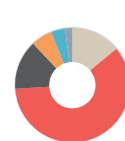
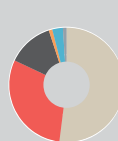
Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building

Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity

Average monthly household rent

\$740

\$272

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know

have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

11h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$65

\$37

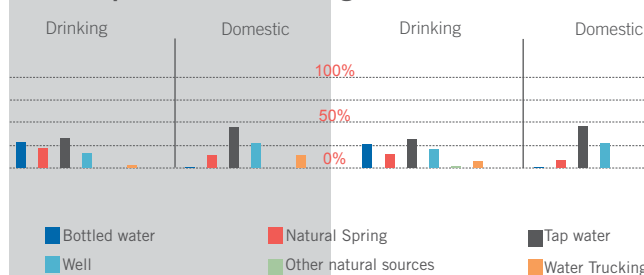
Main source of electricity

Public connection

Public connection

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$22

\$25

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$20

\$23

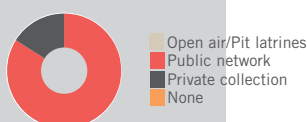


Host

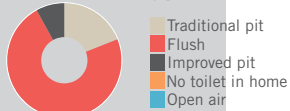
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

98%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

93%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

26%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

37%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

38%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

44%

Presence of pests

37%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

45%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Skin rashes |
| Scabies | 3 | Scabies |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of medicines/medication | 1 | Cost of medicines/medication |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |

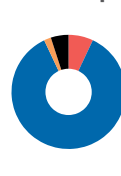
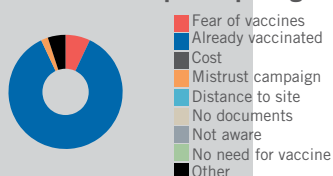
Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

46%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

54%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 496 caregivers
55% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

27%

Out of 624 caregivers

Out of 496 caregivers
55% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

21%

Out of 624 caregivers

Out of 300 adolescents
83% adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

27%

Out of 305 adolescents

Out of 300 adolescents
18% adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

73%

Out of 305 adolescents

Non-formal education opportunities

71%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

71%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No affordable transportation |



Children and Women

Birth registration

1%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

10%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of
Separated women

8%

9%

13%

Widowed women

12%

0%

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

14%

Orphans

16%

19%

Pregnant women

20%

6%

Girls married before 18

12%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Women (18+) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Male adolescents (12-17) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Household responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs |
| Traditional values/customs | 2 | Household responsibilities |
| Safety concerns | 3 | Safety concerns |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Begging | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Household chores/Child care | 3 | Begging |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| Begging | 3 | Begging |

Cases of abuses and services

2%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

1%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%