Humanitarian Aid

Mogadishu, Banaadir, Somalia January 2016

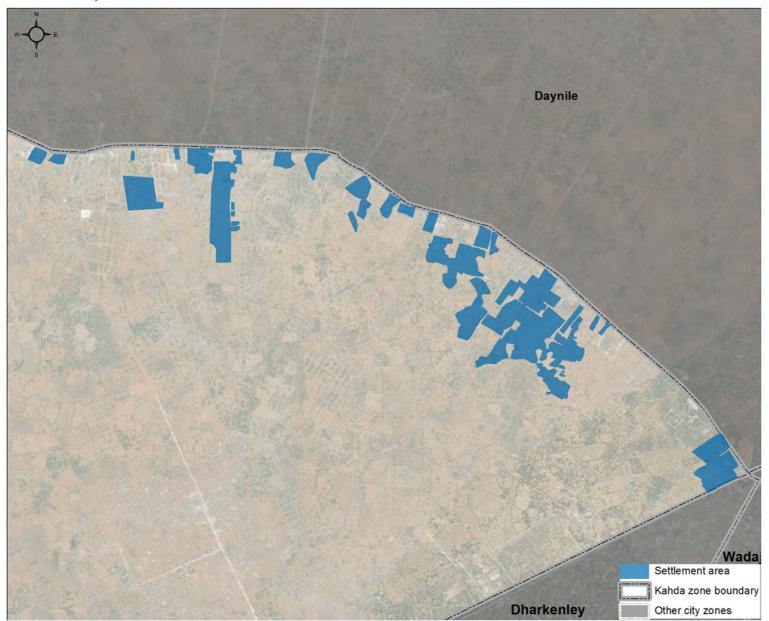
#### **Background and Methodology**

This factsheet presents preliminary findings from an assessment of informal settlements where Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) reside in Mogadishu. As there are no formal IDP settlements within Somalia, settlements are interspersed with host community members, refugees, economic migrants. This factsheet highlights findings from IDP, economic migrant and host community households within the settlement boundaries. 120 settlements were assessed between August and December 2015, as part of a joint IDP profiling exercise.

This factsheet presents findings from Kahda, one of 16 assessed zones of IDP settlements. Areas were selected based on geographic proximity and relevant umbrella structures. The zonal distributions should in no way be seen as formal designations of administrative boundaries. Information is based on a full household enumeration and 965 facilities mapped. Facility mapping was conducted by REACH through direct observations, facility management interviews and collection of GPS coordinates. Household data was collected with support from IOM, DRC, NRC, UNHCR, Save the Children, HINNA, Elman, DBG, DMA, BRA, UNICEF, UNOCHA, REACH, SSWC, Mercy Corps, Concern and ORDO.

The information presented in the factsheet was collected on behalf of the humanitarian community in order to better understand the needs, vulnerabilities and intentions of IDPs in these communities. Indicators measured were chosen in coordination with relevant clusters, with targets according to minimum humanitarian standards. This factsheet should be read together with factsheets for the other assessed zones and is accompanied by a profiling report produced by JIPS and the Somalia Protection Cluster.

# **Settlement perimeters in Kahda**



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#### **Overview**

**Number of settlements** 120 Number of households in 12,603 settlements 1,153,064 Total area of settlements

### Population of assessed settlements

IDP 61,	231
Economic migrant 3,8	44

2,440

### **Location Map**



#### Service Overview

Host community

Scivice Overview			
Kiosks and markets	Target*	Achieved	
% of households within 5km of a kiosk	100%	100%	
% of households within 5km of a market	100%	100%	
% of settlements with a kiosk and/or market open at night	100%	33%	
Community and Security			
% of settlements with at least one community centre within the settlement area	100%	3%	
% settlements with at least one police post within the settlement area	100%	0%	
Health			
% of households with access to health facilities within 5km	100%	100%	
% of settlements with nutrition services available within the settlement area	100%	0%	
% of children having received poliomyelitis vaccination	90%	58%	
% of children having received measles vaccination	90%	58%	
% of children having received Diphtheria, Typhoid and Pertussis (DTP) vaccination	90%	52%	
% of children having received Bacille Calmette-Guerin (BCG)	90%	51%	
Education			
% of schools meeting minimum teacher to student ratio (1:45)	100%	67%	
% Children aged 5-12 enrolled in primary school (male/ female)	100%	42% / 33%	
% Children aged 13-17 enrolled in secondary school (male/ female)	100%	59% / 24%	
Shelter			
% Shelters with a lockable door	100%	83%	
% Shelters with an electricity supply	100%	7%	
WASH			
% of households within 500m of a waterpoint	100%	100%	
# individuals per latrine	max. 20	109	
% of households with access to a latrine lockable from the inside	100%	72%	
% of households with access to a latrine 24 hours a day	100%	85%	

\*Targets are based on Sphere and UNHCR minimum standards ® Target reached , 🍨 Target more than 50% reached, 🍨 Target less than 50% or not at all reached, 🗣 Not applicable











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### **Key concerns**

Kahda, on the north-west exit route from Mogadishu city centre, is a recently incorporated zone into the municipality. Like the neighbouring Daynile zone it has become a major centre for IDP settlements.

IDPs in Kahda have frequently moved from other parts of the city, either as a result of eviction or of their own volition. Eviction is a concern, with 37% of households anticipating an eviction within 6 months. The preferred course of action in the event of eviction, moving to another settlement in Mogadishu, reflects the economic pull factors associated with displacement. The continued reliance on urban centres like Mogadishu for stable livelihoods is a driving force of cyclical displacements, and is an obstacle to returns as long as both security and livelihoods are unstable in IDPs' areas of origin.

Of particular concern is the vaccination coverage reported by households interviewed. Under 80% of individuals were reported to have received vaccinations for polio or measles, and under 70% reported receiving the DTP or BCG vaccinations. This drops even more considerably among children under 15 years - under 60% for all vaccinations, as shown in the Service Overview. While Somalia is currently considered polio free the possibility of carriers travelling to the country is a risk given the insurgency in areas of southcentral Somalia, including Mogadishu.

#### **Demographics**

50% male / 50% female I # children 0-17: 41,288



#### 🕶 WASH

Main source of drinking water Borehole (69%) Households who treat drinking water 43% Primary waste disposal Burying (53%)

#### Displacement

Lower Shabelle Primary region of origin (37%)Secondary region of origin Bay (31%)

2009

opportunities (19%)

Average date of departure from area of origin

Average arrival date in Mogadishu 2010

Primary reason for leaving area of origin Conflict (55%)

Secondary reason for leaving area of Lack of livelihoods origin

Primary reason for coming to Mogadishu Security (19%) Livelihood Secondary reason for coming to

Mogadishu

### **Shelter and settlement**

Hut **Primary Shelter type** (86%)

**Primary wall materials** Clothes and wood (83%)

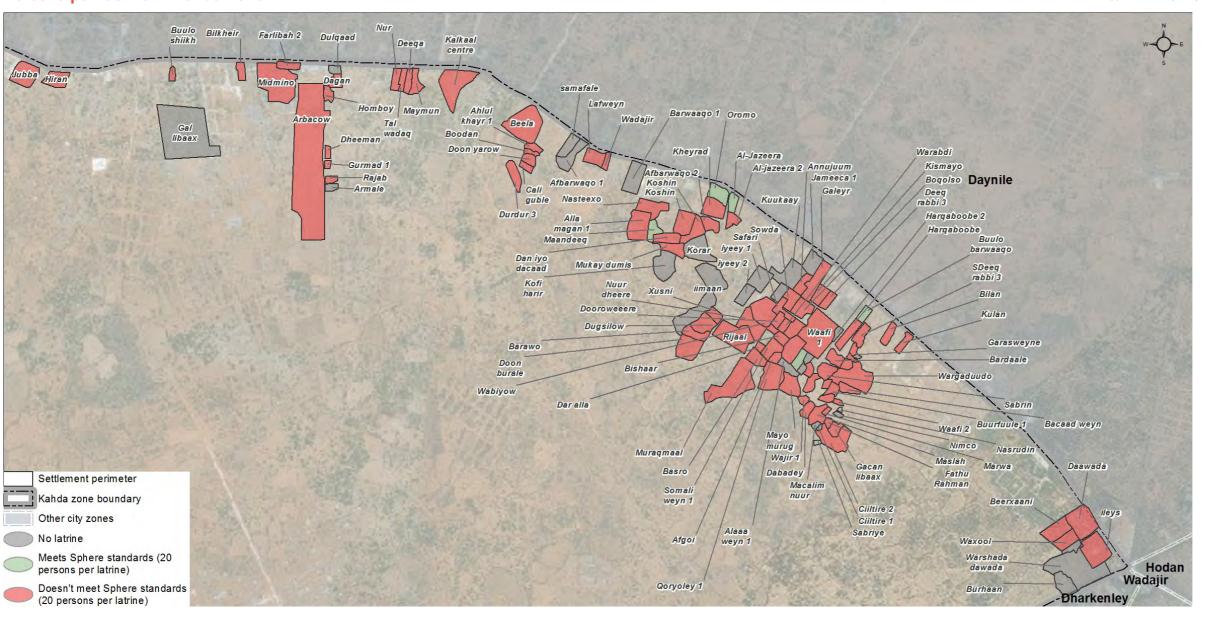
Households with no 88% tenancy agreement

Households previously 30% evicted

Households expecting eviction within 6 months

Move to another Primary action if evicted settlement (82%)

### Persons per latrine in Kahda zone



### Livelihoods

Employment rate (Male/ Female 18-59 years)

Primary work Daily labour (40%)

82% / 83%

**Primary sector** Small service (21%)

Secondary sector Construction (18%)

### **Vulnerability**

Proportion of Individuals with specific needs:

**Unaccompanied/ separated minors** 1%

Members with physical disabilities 2%

Members with mental disabilities

Pregnant and lactating women

Suffer chronic illness 4%

Proportion of households with specific needs:

Female headed households

Child headed households 0%











5%

16%

Shelter Cluster Somalia



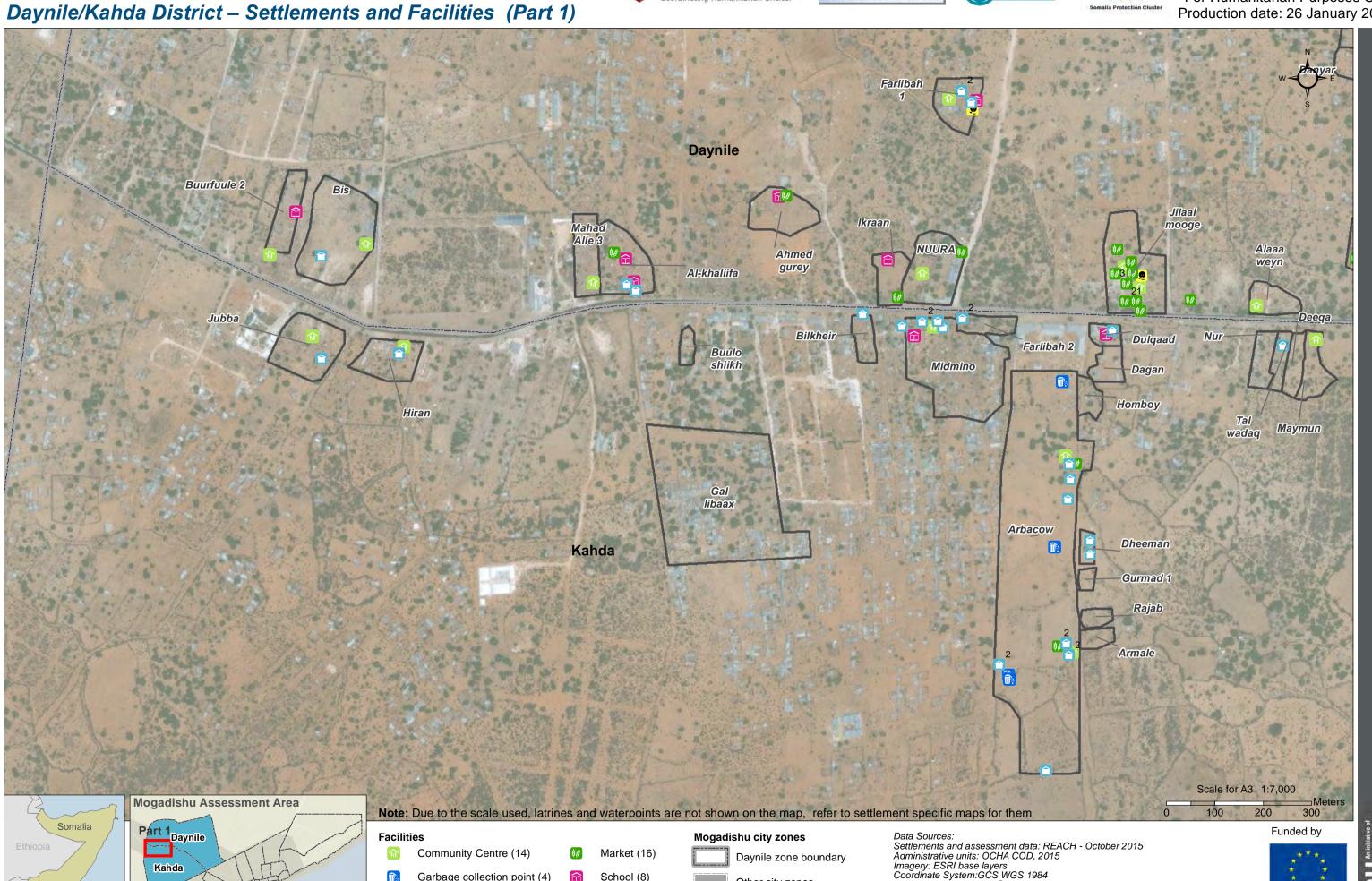




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Garbage collection point (4)

Health Nutrition Facility (2)

(7) Number of facility count

School (8)

Kiosk (24)

Contact: reach.mapping@impact-initiatives.org

UNOCHA REACH SSWC Mercy Corps Concern ORDO

File: REACH\_SOM\_Map\_Mogadishu\_IDP\_Profile\_Daynile\_Kahda\_Part1\_facilities\_05NOV2015\_A3

IOM DRC NRC UNHCR Save the Children HINNA Elman DBG DMA BRA UNICEF

Other city zones

Settlement perimeter (32)

**IDP** settlements

Daynile/Kahda District - Settlements and Facilities (Part 2)







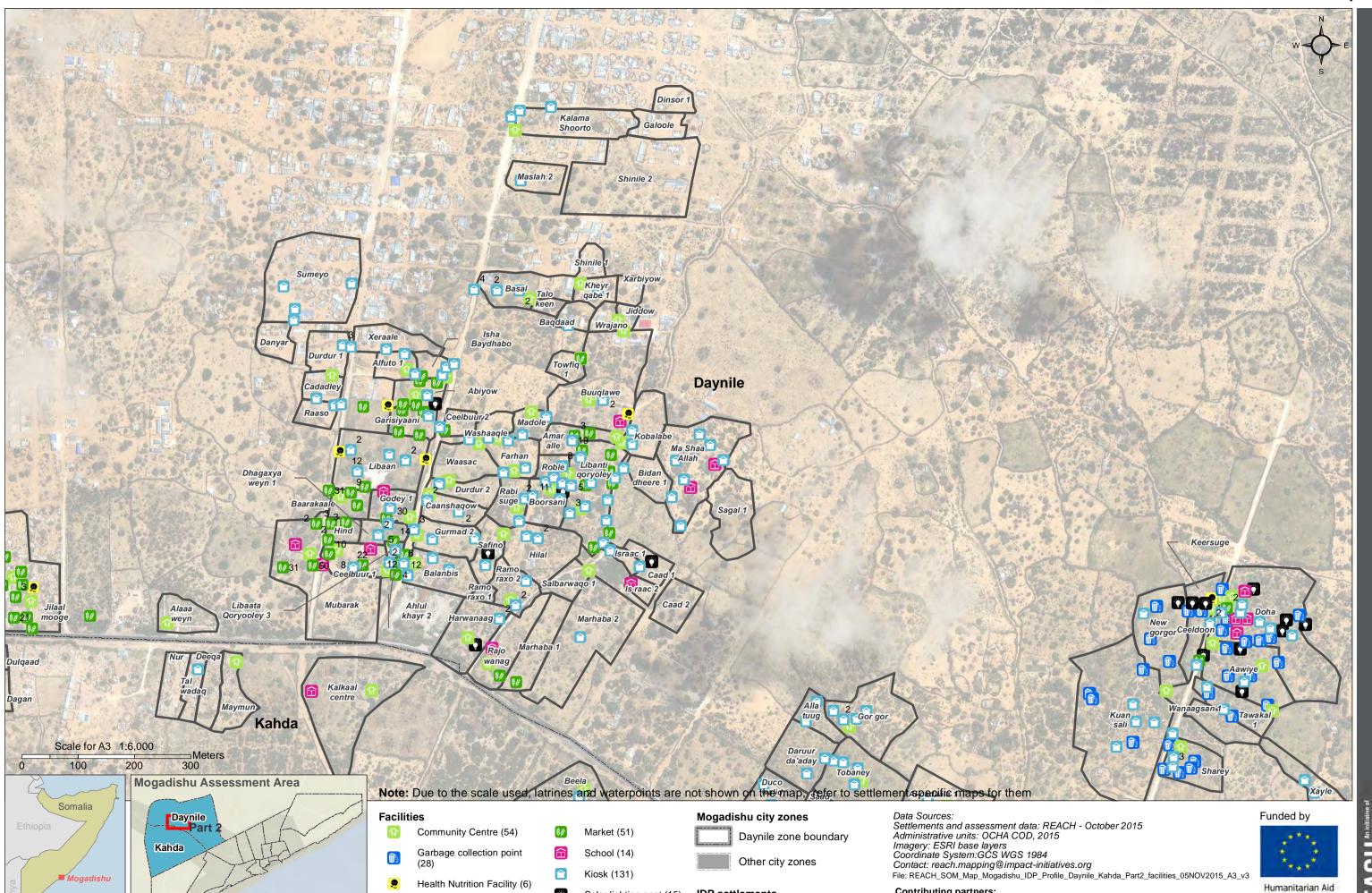


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Settlement perimeter (92)

IDP\_settlements

Solar lighting post (15)

(7) Number of facility count

Daynile/Kahda District - Settlements and Facilities (Part 3)







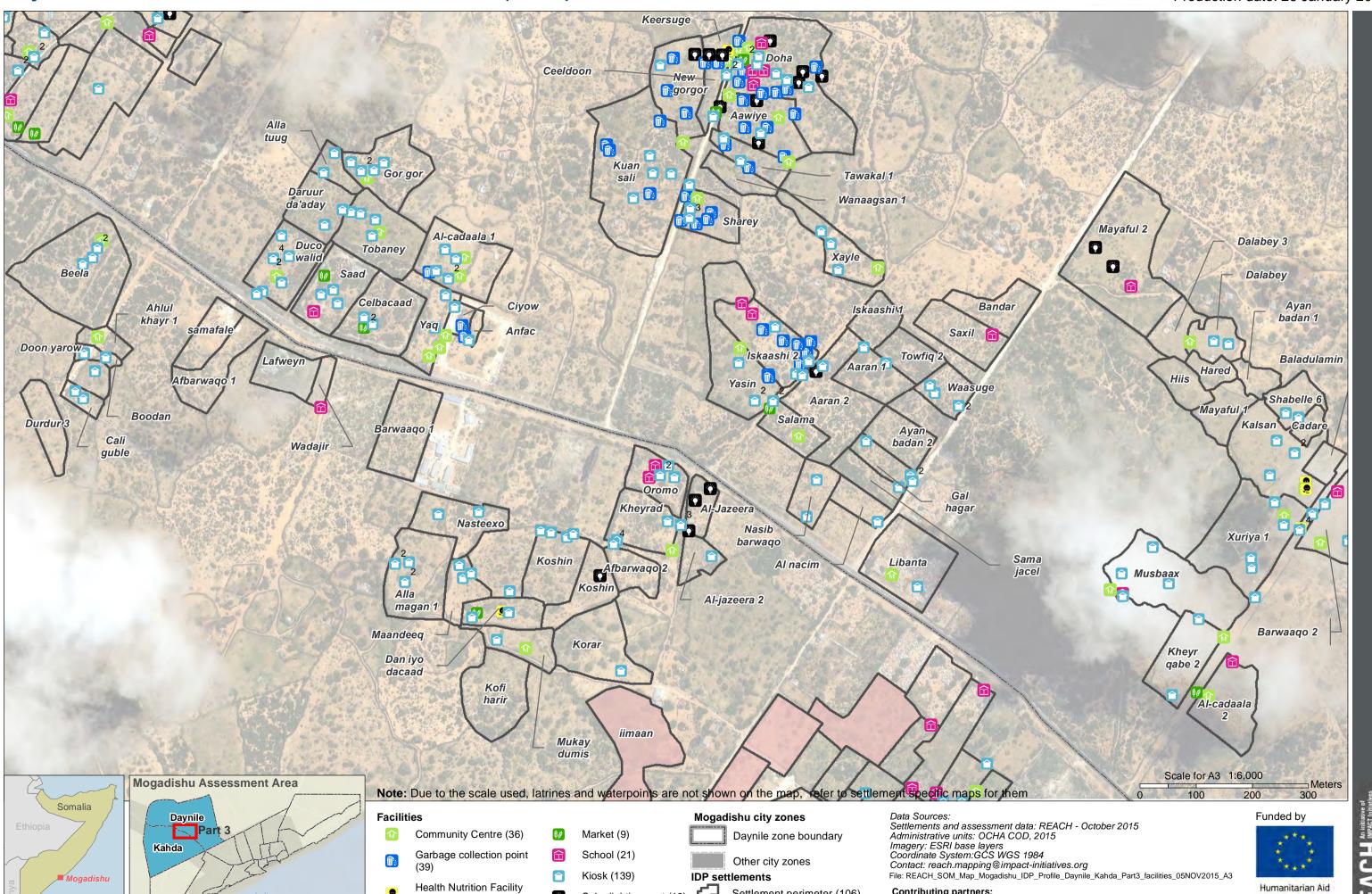


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Solar lighting post (19)

(7) Number of facility count

Settlement perimeter (106)

Daynile/Kahda District - Settlements and Facilities (Part 4)

(7) Number of facility count







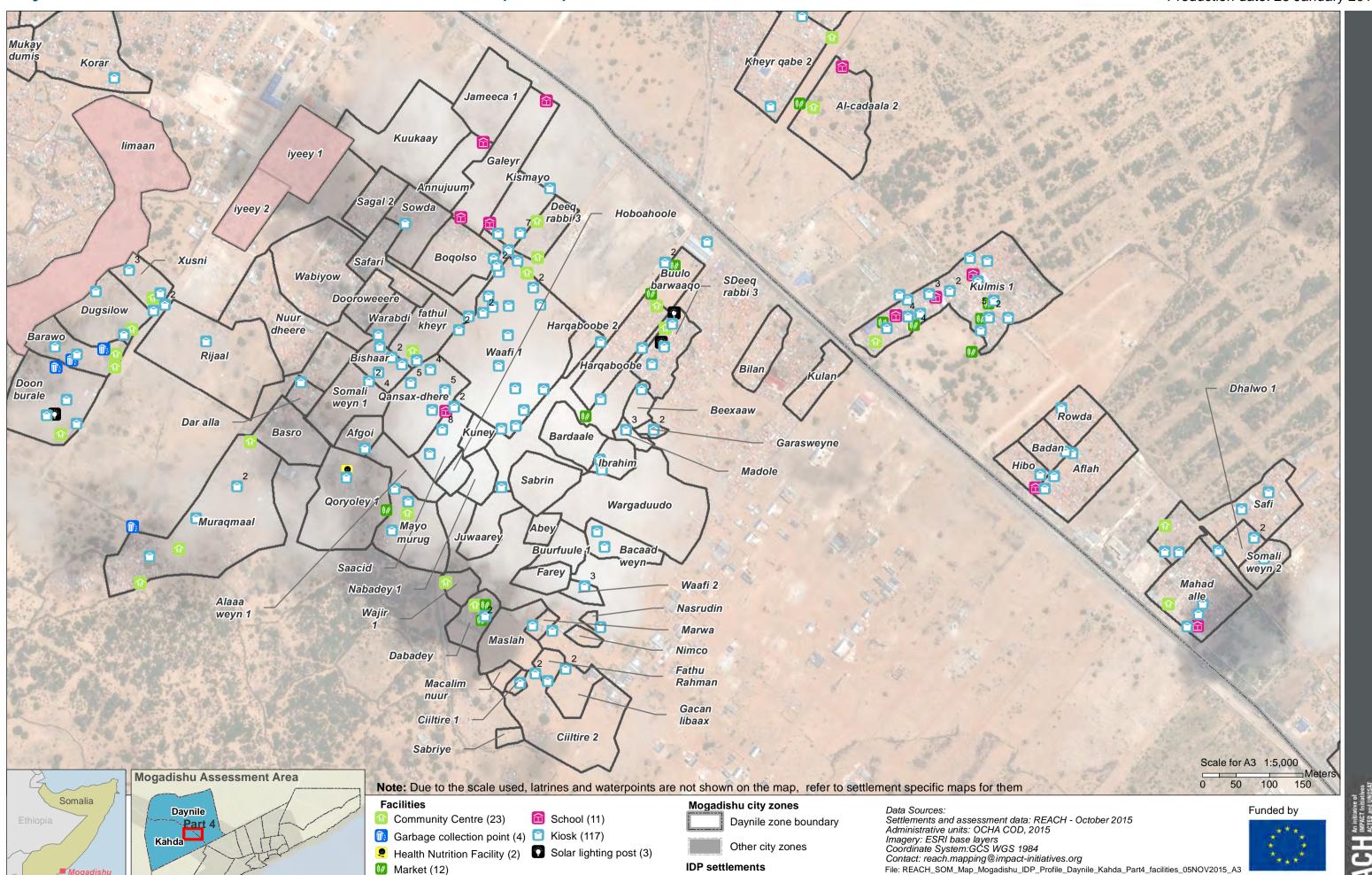
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Settlement perimeter (86)

No facility information (3)

Shelter Cluster Somalia

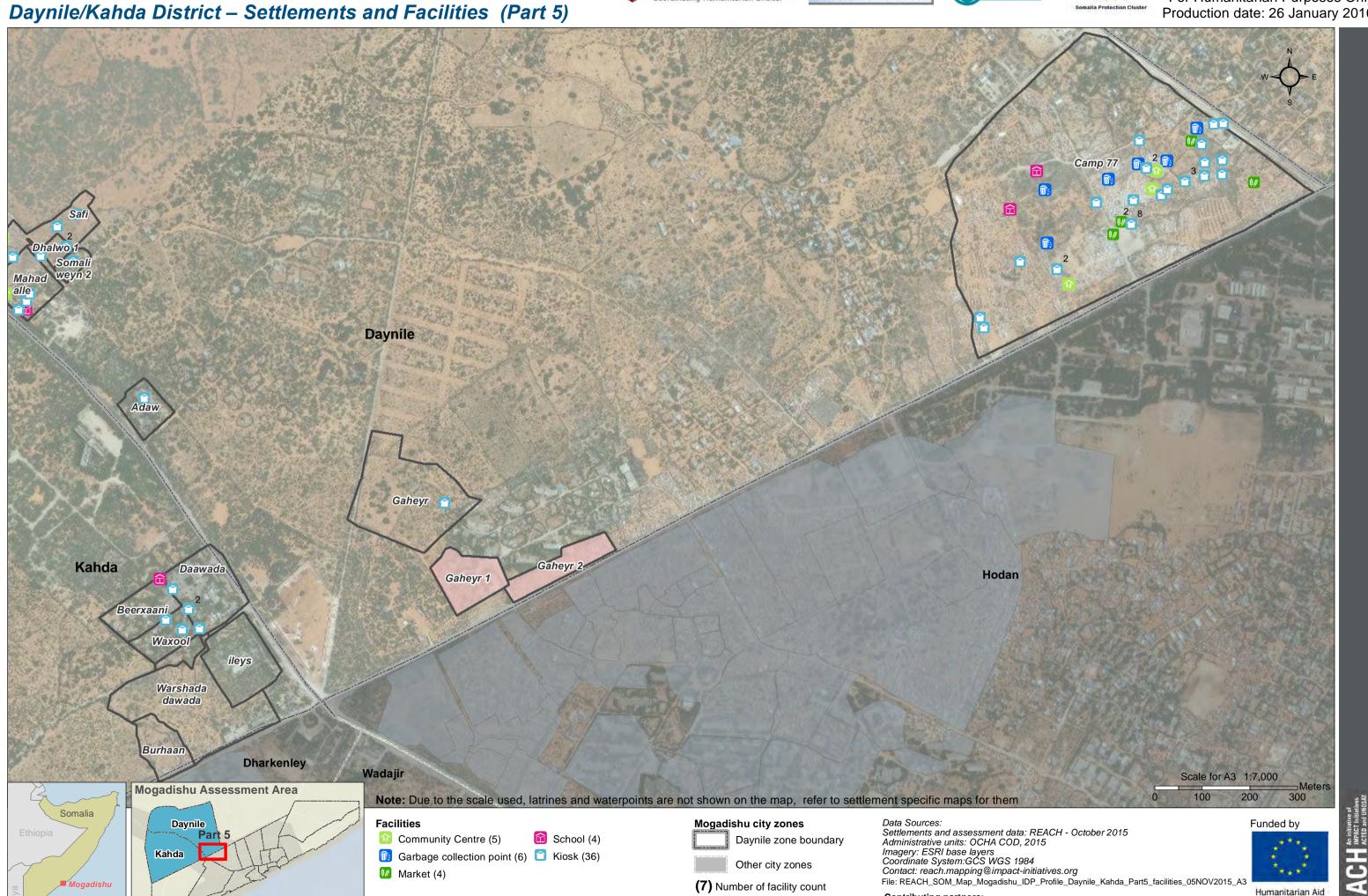






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No facility

information (2)

IDP settlements

perimeter (15)

IOM DRC NRC UNHCR Save the Children HINNA Elman DBG DMA BRA UNICEF

settlements outside UNOCHA REACH SSWC Mercy Corps Concern ORDO

Other IDP