

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Electricity	19%	29%	13%	3%
Drinking Water	8%	29%	1%	5%
Education	0%	3%	18%	23%
Food	12%	3%	11%	21%
Employment	10%	9%	8%	21%
Health	8%	14%	17%	5%
Shelter	3%	0%	8%	15%
Domestic Water	12%	0%	7%	0%
Winterisation	7%	0%	10%	5%
Security	7%	3%	1%	0%

Host

Displaced

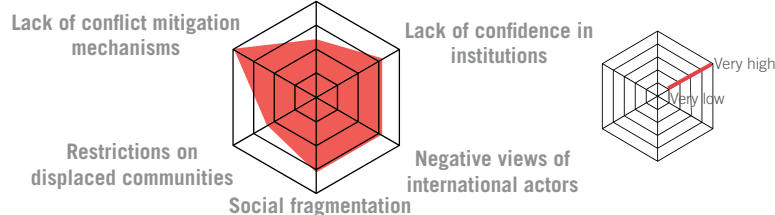
Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in Last 3 years Last 6 months

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Presence of displaced communities | 1 | Knew friends/family |
| Knew friends/family | 2 | More employment opportunities |
| Lack of affordable housing | 3 | Safety concerns |
- 97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years
- 97% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to: Lack of Social interaction



Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Job shortages | 1 | Job shortages |
| Overstretched resources | 2 | Overstretched resources |
| Housing shortages/rent increase | 3 | Political affiliations |

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Formal commerce | 1 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |
| Informal commerce | 2 | Food vouchers |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 3 | Informal commerce |

Most common mode of employment

- | | |
|---------|---------------------|
| Regular | Irregular/temporary |
|---------|---------------------|

Average monthly HH income

\$1053 as reported by respondents **\$382**

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

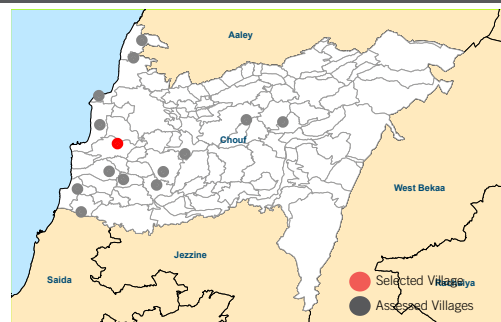
31 - 40% **41 - 50%**

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% **11 - 20%**

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Buy cheaper/lower quality food | 1 | Buy cheaper/lower quality food |
| Borrow money/food | 2 | Reduce number of meals |
| Credit | 3 | Reduce meal portion size |

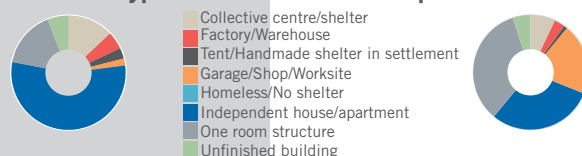


Host

Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



Kind of occupancy arrangement



Average monthly household rent

\$218

\$236

Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

8h

10h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$77

\$28

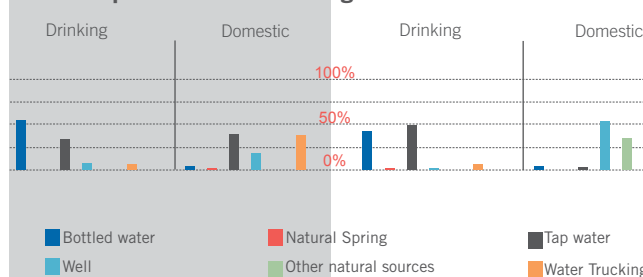
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$51

\$27

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$72

\$39

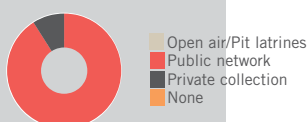


Host

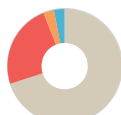
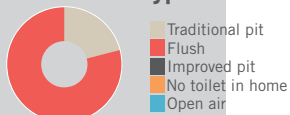
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

86%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

50%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

35%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

76%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

56%

Presence of pests

70%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

58%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Acute respiratory diseases | 2 | Skin rashes |
| Dysentery | 3 | Chicken pox |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Cost of health services | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of medicines | 2 | Cost of health services |
| Overcrowded health facilities | 3 | Long waits for consultation |

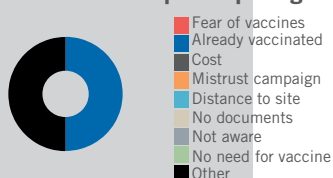
Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

85%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

63%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 33 caregivers

80%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 37 caregivers

29%

Out of 33 caregivers

80%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 37 caregivers

21%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

75%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

83%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Cost of school fees | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school supplies | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| No affordable transportation | 3 | No registration papers |

Children and Women

Birth registration

23%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

35%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

20%

Separated women

8%

27%

Widowed women

12%

4%

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

4%

Orphans

13%

17%

Pregnant women

20%

36%

Girls married before 18

47%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| Male adolescents (12-17) | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs |
| No prior work experience | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| Low levels of or no education | 3 | No prior work experience |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| Household chores/Child care | 2 | Household chores/Child care |
| Other | 3 | Begging |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | Informal employment |
| Other | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

9%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

6%

3%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

6%