

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Drinking Water	10%	31%	3%	3%
Employment	21%	19%	24%	28%
Health	19%	0%	17%	14%
Winterisation	8%	0%	19%	19%
Waste Water Mgmt	16%	14%	3%	3%
Electricity	8%	14%	5%	0%
NFIs	2%	0%	3%	14%
Solid Waste Mgmt	2%	14%	0%	0%
Food	10%	0%	5%	8%
Registration			10%	3%

Host

Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years Last 6 months

- N/A 1 Lower cost of living here  
N/A 2 More employment opportunities  
N/A 3 Knew friends/family

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

100% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Job shortages  
Overstretched resources 2 Youth violence and unemployment  
Targeted aid and foreign assistance 3 Housing shortages/rent increase

## Income & Poverty

### Main sources of income

- Informal commerce 1 Food vouchers  
Unskilled agricultural labour 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour  
Formal commerce 3 Humanitarian aid

### Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary None

### Average monthly HH income

\$300 as reported by respondents \$231

### Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

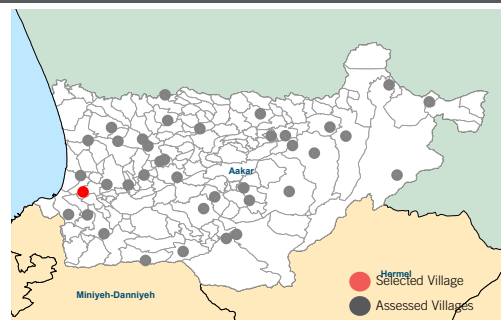
61 - 70% 51 - 60%

### Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

31 - 40% 31 - 40%

### Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Credit 1 Credit  
Reduce number of meals 2 Rely on food vouchers  
Reduce meal portion size 3 Buy cheaper/lower quality food

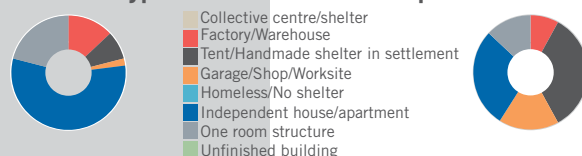


Host

Displaced

## Shelter

### Main types of accommodation reported



### Kind of occupancy arrangement

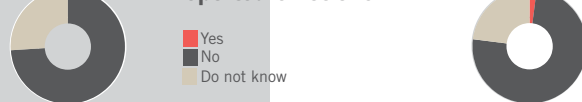


### Average monthly household rent

\$172

\$133

### Reported evictions



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

### Average hours of electricity reported per day

7h

10h

### Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$58

\$18

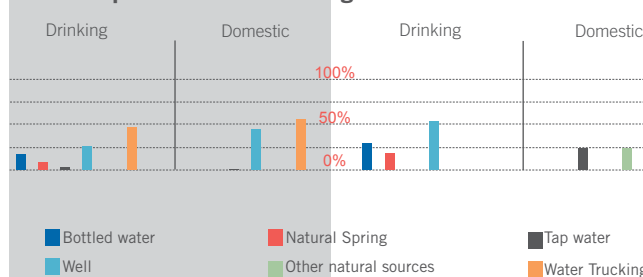
### Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

### Top sources for drinking and domestic water



### Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$36

\$31

### Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$35

\$54

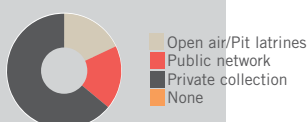


## Host

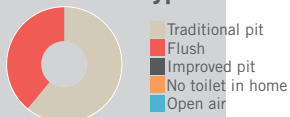
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

90%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

50%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

73%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

81%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

88%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

61%

##### Presence of pests

88%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

90%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

- Diarrhea
- Other stomach ailments
- Acute respiratory diseases

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- Cost of medicines
- Cost of health services
- Long waits for consultation

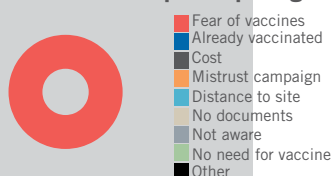
#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

40%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

14%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 33 caregivers 62% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

Out of 33 caregivers 62% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

#### Non-formal education opportunities

93%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

100%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

- Cost of school fees
- Cost of school supplies
- No affordable transportation
- Cost of school fees
- Language barriers

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

7%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of  
Separated women

15%

7%

20%

Widowed women

8%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

12%

Orphans

0%

N/A

Pregnant women

6%

38%

Girls married before 18

9%

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Women (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Male adolescents (12-17)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- Safety concerns outside of home
- Household and child raising responsibilities
- Household and child raising responsibilities
- Safety concerns outside of home
- Traditional values/customs
- No skills

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

Begging 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 Other

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

N/A 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 N/A

#### Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%