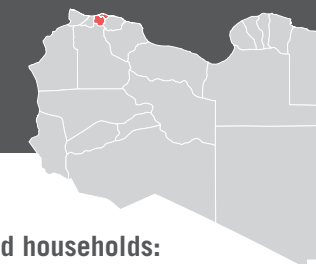
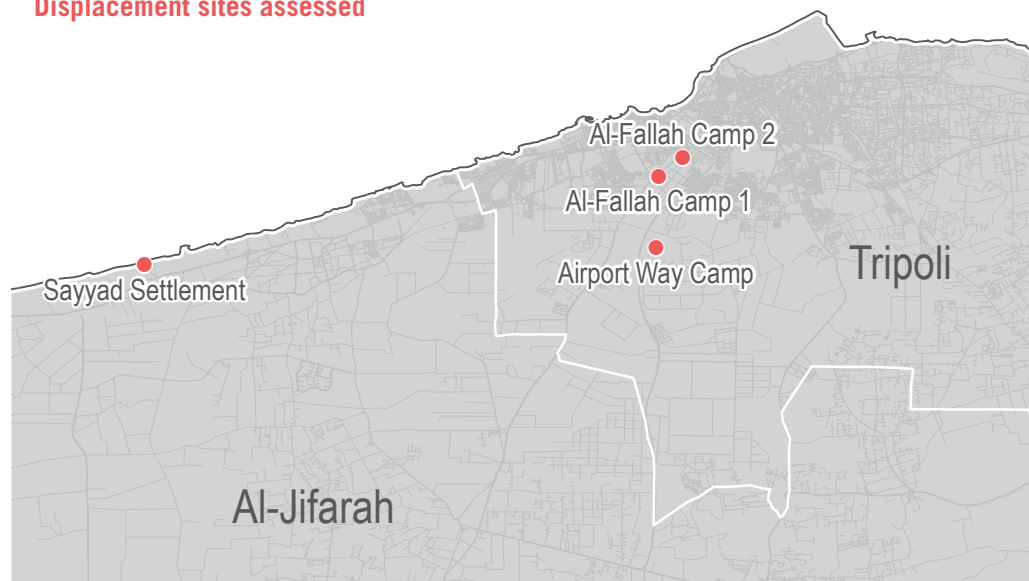


# Libya Protection Monitoring: Tripoli and Al-Jifarah

## January 2018



### Displacement sites assessed



### About this factsheet

This factsheet is the product of a protection monitoring partnership, funded by ECHO, implemented by ACTED and the Danish Refugee Council (DRC), and facilitated by REACH, that aims to inform protection programming in Libya. Each month, the partners visit selected sites of displacement near Tripoli and Benghazi to collect data related to the humanitarian needs of populations of concern, primarily IDPs and returnees.

In December 2017, with data collection support from the Kafa Development Foundation, the partners visited four displacement sites in the mantikas of Tripoli and Al-Jifarah. Interviews were conducted with members of 101 households and 18 community-level key informants (KIs), including government employees, community representatives and other local authorities. Data collection tools were designed both to elicit overall information about the humanitarian situation at each site and to identify specific protection-related needs that warranted follow-up or referral to external services. Households were purposively sampled to ensure that the most vulnerable cases could be connected with services. Thus, all information in this factsheet should be considered indicative only.

Numerical values in this factsheet represent the median of all responses received for the given indicator unless otherwise specified. Categorical (non-numerical) values represent the mode (most common response) among all responses received for the given indicator unless otherwise specified.

## DEMOGRAPHICS AND DISPLACEMENT

### Displacement site characteristics and breakdown of assessed households:

Site	# HHs (median KI estimate)	HH size (median KI estimate)	Men over 18	Women over 18	Boys under 18	Girls under 18
Airport Way Camp	353	5	28%	30%	21%	21%
Al-Fallah Camp 1	263	5	19%	23%	30%	29%
Al-Fallah Camp 2	155	4	23%	30%	25%	21%
Sayyad Settlement	523	5	30%	31%	19%	20%

### Dates of arrival and displacement status among assessed households:

Site	Most common date of arrival (IDPs)	Most common date of arrival (returnees)	Most common baladiya of origin	IDPs	Returnees	Others***
Airport Way Camp	5/2011	N/A	Misrata**	100%	0%	0%
Al-Fallah Camp 1	12/2011*	N/A	Misrata	100%	0%	0%
Al-Fallah Camp 2	8/2011	N/A	Misrata**	100%	0%	0%
Sayyad Settlement	8/2011	N/A	Misrata**	100%	0%	0%

\* Data for Al-Fallah 1 Camp from December 2017

\*\* Most common place of origin was more precisely Tawergha in those displacement sites.

\*\*\* 'Others' include refugees, migrants and the non-displaced.

### Characteristics of IDP households:

- Median number of times displaced since 2011: **3**
- Percentage of assessed IDP households planning to leave their current location within 1-3 months: **34%**
- Most common reason for intended departure: **To return to area of origin**

### Characteristics of returnee households:

- Most common current type of shelter among returnees: **N/A**
- Most common reason for returnees not to live in their original shelter: **N/A**

## VULNERABLE GROUPS

Percentage of assessed households reporting that one or more members are:

Seriously/chronically ill	<div></div>	29%
Pregnant/breastfeeding	<div></div>	18%
Missing	<div></div>	8%
Physically disabled	<div></div>	7%
Displaced from other HHs	<div></div>	2%
Separated minors	<div></div>	1%
Mentally disabled	<div></div>	0%

Percentage of assessed households lacking the following types of documentation:

Property document	<div></div>	40%
Certificate of nationality	<div></div>	10%
National ID card	<div></div>	9%
Family book	<div></div>	8%
No document missing	<div></div>	38%

Child protection concerns:

- Are a majority of children aged 6-11 attending primary school? **Yes, all children**
- Are any children reportedly engaged in dangerous work in assessed displacement sites? **Yes**
- If so, what type of work? **Begging, work at night**

## SAFETY AND SECURITY

Freedom of movement:

- Do any households in these displacement sites face restrictions on movement? **Yes**
- Main reason for restrictions on movement: **Inter-communal tensions**
- Relations between non-displaced and displaced communities: **Good**

Household perceptions of safety and security:

Site*	Perceived safety/security of site	Main reason for lack of safety/security	Known presence of landmines/ ERW**	# landmine/ ERW incidents in past week
Airport Way Camp	Very unsafe	Risk of robbery	No	N/A
Al-Fallah Camp 1	Safe	Active fighting	No	N/A
Al-Fallah Camp 2	Unsafe	Active fighting	No	N/A
Sayyad Settlement	Safe	N/A	No	N/A

\* Data for Al-Fallah 2 Camp from December 2017

\*\* Explosive remnants of war.

## SHELTER

Most commonly reported shelter characteristics:

Site	Type of shelter	Contractual agreement	Quality of shelter (self-reported)
Airport Way Camp	Tent, caravan, etc.	Donated property	Poor
Al-Fallah Camp 1	Tent, caravan, etc.	Donated property	Poor
Al-Fallah Camp 2	Tent, caravan, etc.	Donated property	Poor
Sayyad Settlement	Tent, caravan, etc.	Donated property	Unacceptable

Shelter expenditures and tenure:

Site	Do most households pay for accommodation?	Median amount paid per month in LYD, if applicable	Have any households received eviction threats?
Airport Way Camp	No	N/A	Yes
Al-Fallah Camp 1	No	N/A	No
Al-Fallah Camp 2	No	N/A	No
Sayyad Settlement	No	N/A	No

Self-reported access to functional utilities and services:

Site	Toilet facilities	Bathing facilities	Cooking facilities	Clean drinking water	Sufficient food
Airport Way Camp	Private	Private	Private	Medium	Medium
Al-Fallah Camp 1	Shared	Shared	Private	Low	Low
Al-Fallah Camp 2	Private	Private	Private	Low	Low
Sayyad Settlement	Shared	Shared	Private	Low	Low

## LIVELIHOODS

### Participation in labour force:

- Percentage of assessed households with at least one adult (>18) in the workforce: **66%**
- Percentage of assessed households with at least one child (<18) in the workforce: **0%**

### Top 3 sources of household income:

- 1 Government (salaries, pensions, etc.)
- 2 Daily labour
- 3 Humanitarian assistance

### Income and debt:

- Median estimated monthly household income: **700 LYD**
- Do most households receive enough income to cover their basic needs? **No**
- Percentage of assessed households reporting that they are in debt: **19%**
- Most common debt burden among households in debt: **> 1,000 LYD**

### Household market access:

Site	Can households purchase needed items on local markets?	For those that cannot, why not?
Airport Way Camp	Yes	Items too expensive
Al-Fallah Camp 1	Sometimes	N/A
Al-Fallah Camp 2	Yes	Surrounding markets closed
Sayyad Settlement	Rarely	Items too expensive

## NEEDS AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

### Top 3 humanitarian needs reported by households:

- 1 Shelter
- 2 Food
- 3 Security

### Humanitarian aid received:

Site	Last time most assessed households received aid	Most common form of aid received	Second most common form of aid received
Airport Way Camp	Within last month	Food	N/A
Al-Fallah Camp 1	Within last month	Food	N/A
Al-Fallah Camp 2	Within last month	Food	N/A
Sayyad Settlement	Within last month	NFIs	N/A

### About REACH

REACH facilitates the development of information tools and products that enhance the capacity of aid actors to make evidence-based decisions. REACH activities are conducted through inter-agency aid coordination mechanisms. For more information, you can write to our global office: [geneva@reach-initiative.org](mailto:geneva@reach-initiative.org). Visit [www.reach-initiative.org](http://www.reach-initiative.org) and follow us on Twitter: [@REACH\\_info](https://twitter.com/REACH_info) and Facebook: [www.facebook.com/IMPACT.init](https://www.facebook.com/IMPACT.init).