

## Aanqoun

May 2015

## Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Drinking Water	14%	31%	0%	0%
Electricity	24%	28%	5%	6%
Food	2%	0%	9%	25%
Roads	15%	22%	0%	0%
Education	0%	6%	21%	14%
Winterisation	6%	0%	17%	19%
Health	6%	11%	19%	11%
Employment	8%	3%	14%	17%
Domestic Water	17%	0%	2%	0%
Shelter	5%	0%	9%	0%

## Host

## Displaced

## Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in  
Last 3 years

- 1 Safety concerns
- 2 More employment opportunities
- 3 More shelter options or availability

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

96% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

## Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:  
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

## Host

## Displaced

## Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Overstretched resources
- 3 Housing shortages/rent increase

## Income &amp; Poverty

## Main sources of income

- 1 Informal commerce
- 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 3 Food vouchers
- 4 Formal commerce
- 5 Unskilled agricultural labour

## Most common mode of employment

- 1 Regular
- 2 Irregular/temporary

## Average monthly HH income

\$840 as reported by respondents \$300

## Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

- 1 Increased
- 2 Increased

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

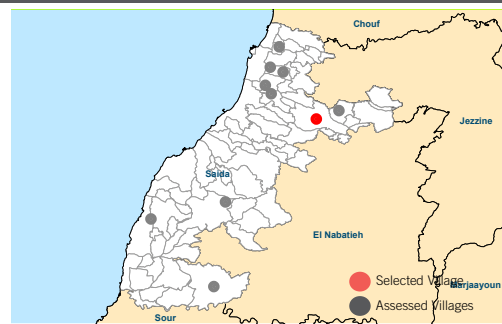
41 - 50% 71 - 80%

## Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

11 - 20% 11 - 20%

## Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Credit
- 3 Reduce number of meals

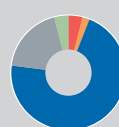


## Host

## Displaced

## Shelter

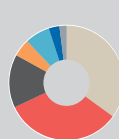
## Main types of accommodation reported



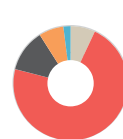
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



## Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



## Average monthly household rent

\$193

\$220

## Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

## Electricity

## Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

15h

## Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$77

\$34

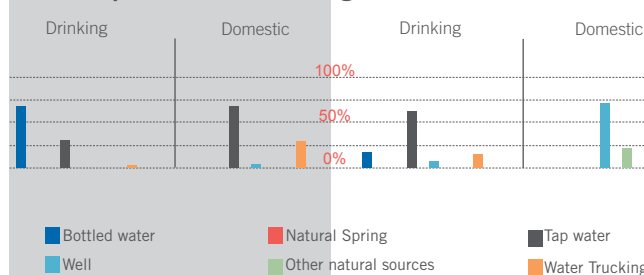
## Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

## Water

## Top sources for drinking and domestic water



## Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$29

\$27

## Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$28

\$22

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 66 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 42 | Age Range: 12 - 65 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 5 | Cadastre Population: 52252 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 29637 | Syrian Refugees: 1702

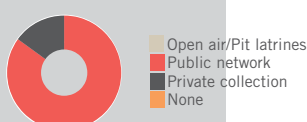


## Host

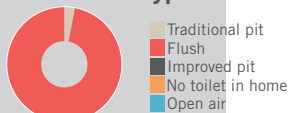
## Displaced

### Wastewater Management

#### Main wastewater systems



#### Types of toilets



#### Access to showering and washing facilities

100%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

88%

#### Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

52%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

0%

### Solid Waste Management

#### Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

#### In the last 3 months

##### Refuse/garbage

68%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

53%

##### Presence of pests

47%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

50%

### Health

#### Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases 1 Acute respiratory diseases

Diarrhea 2 Diarrhea

Skin rashes 3 Other stomach ailments

#### Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services 1 Cost of health services

Cost of medicines 2 Cost of medicines

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation

#### Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

100%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

80%

#### Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



## Host

## Displaced

### Education

Out of 34 caregivers 100% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers 50%

Out of 34 caregivers 90% of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers 42%

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 9 adolescents N/A

Out of 8 adolescents N/A adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 9 adolescents 0%

#### Non-formal education opportunities

93%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

90%

#### Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school supplies 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school fees 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 No registration papers

### Children and Women

#### Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

36%

#### Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of Separated women

8%

N/A

18%

Widowed women

N/A

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

0%

Orphans

N/A

18%

Pregnant women

1%

25%

Girls married before 18

N/A

#### Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Women (18+)

#### Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

N/A 1 Household and child raising responsibilities

N/A 2 Traditional values/customs

N/A 3 Safety concerns outside of home

#### Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

N/A 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 Begging

#### Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care 1 Household chores/Child care

Informal employment 2 Informal employment

N/A 3 Other

#### Cases of abuses and services

3%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%