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May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Food	1%	0%	29%	19%
Employment	13%	18%	9%	25%
Electricity	10%	21%	0%	8%
Drinking Water	6%	21%	17%	8%
Education	4%	3%	16%	17%
Health	16%	3%	9%	8%
Domestic Water	15%	12%	2%	3%
Shelter	10%	6%	7%	11%
Winterisation	3%	0%	7%	0%
Roads	3%	6%	0%	0%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in

Last 3 years

1 Safety concerns

N/A

2 Knew friends/family

N/A

3 N/A

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

93% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:

Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- Job shortages 1 Political affiliations
- Housing shortages/rent increase 2 Historical problems between Syrian/Lebanese or PRS/PRL
- Political affiliations 3 Job shortages

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- Formal commerce 1 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- Unskilled non-agricultural labour 2 Food vouchers
- Informal commerce 3 Informal credit/debt

Most common mode of employment

Regular

Regular

Average monthly HH income

\$1634 as reported by respondents \$517

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Decreased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

51 - 60%

41 - 50%

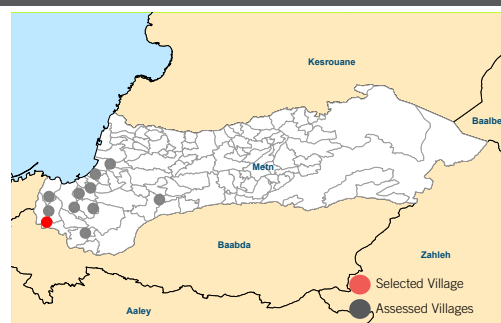
Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

21 - 30%

21 - 30%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- Buy cheaper/lower quality food 1 Reduce number of meals
- Credit 2 Borrow money/food
- Borrow money/food 3 Reduce meal portion size

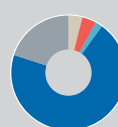


Host

Displaced

Shelter

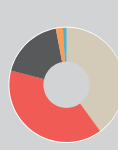
Main types of accommodation reported



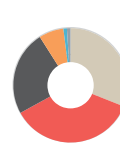
- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$235

\$373

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

14h

9h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$123

\$62

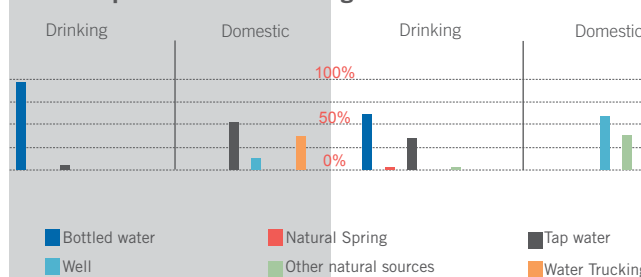
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$33

\$38

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$39

\$33

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 68 | Number of Male interviewed: 24 | Number of female interviewed: 44 | Age Range: 12 - 82 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 5 | Cadastre Population: 68514 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 4008 | Syrian Refugees: 3148



Host

Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Open air/Pit latrines
Public network
Private collection
None



Types of toilets



Traditional pit
Flush
Improved pit
No toilet in home
Open air



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

91%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

28%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

53%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

31%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

55%

Presence of pests

47%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

65%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Diarrhea 1 Diarrhea

Acute respiratory diseases 2 Acute respiratory diseases

Other stomach ailments 3 Other stomach ailments

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services 1 Cost of health services

Cost of medicines 2 Cost of medicines

Long waits for consultation 3 Discrimination

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

85%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

83%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns

N/A

Fear of vaccines
Already vaccinated
Cost
Mistrust campaign
Distance to site
No documents
Not aware
No need for vaccine
Other



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 36 caregivers

64%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 32 caregivers

23%

Out of 36 caregivers

64%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 32 caregivers

17%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

87%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

92%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees 1 Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies 2 Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation 3 No affordable transportation



Children and Women

Birth registration

0%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

30%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

Separated women

15%

0%

Widowed women

9%

1%

Unaccompanied children minors

N/A

0%

Orphans

30%

0%

Pregnant women

16%

N/A

Girls married before 18

0%

0%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) 1 Men (18+)

Women (18+) 2 Women (18+)

Male adolescents (12-17) 3 Male adolescents (12-17)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

No jobs 1 Traditional values/customs

Household and child raising responsibilities 2 No skills

N/A 3 Household and child raising responsibilities

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment 1 Informal employment

N/A 2 Household chores/Child care

N/A 3 Other

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Informal employment 1 Household chores/Child care

Household chores/Child care 2 Other

N/A 3 N/A

Cases of abuses and services

10%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

17%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%