June 2022

Area Based Response

AFGHANISTAN

Number of ISETs

46

Introduction and Background

Developed through community planning workshops with local community representatives following the completion of REACH Area Based Response (ABR) assessment from November 2021 to February 2022, Community Response Plans (CRPs) are reports that outline a shared local vision for community wide interventions.

Facilitated by a consortium of ACTED, NRC and IMPACT, CRPs take an evidence based approach to planning, effectively translating response gaps identified through REACH ABR into actionable intervention strategies, formulated as specific projects. Using a community-led planning approach, CRPs act as a road map for multi-sectoral interventions.¹

CRP Process Overview

ABR phase 1

Mapping focus group discussions (MFGD)

Indicative findings at the community level - whole nahiya or informal settlement (ISET)

December 2021

ABR phase 2

Key informant interviews (KII) - 3,543 interviews

Indicative findings at the community level (gozar and ISET level)

December 2021

ence based

Number of Nahiyas

Estimated total number of HHs

Estimated number of HHs in ISETs

43,727 9,701

Composition of Mazar-e-Sharif (Phase 1)

Number of gozars

442

Composition of Nahiya PD5 (Phase 2)

Number of gozars

Number of ISETs

16

Estimated total number of HHs

Demographics and composition

Estimated number of HHs in ISETs

13,268

2,000

Displacement (Phase 2)

% of KIs reporting mixed gozars (displacement groups and host community together

0

0% Displaced population is living in ISET within gozar boundaries99% Population is mixed with economic migrants and host community across the whole gozar1% Only host community

% distribution of displacement groups within nahiya

	Gozars	
11%	IDP	32%
7%	Prolonged IDP	28%
5%	Protracted IDP	12%
0%	Refugee	0%
1%	Refugee returnee	0%
3%	IDP returnee	0%
73%	Host	29%

Community Centre

Established by ACTED and NRC

informed by phase 1 and phase 2

Men's and Women's community committees established with CC

ABR phase 4

Community response plan (CRP)

ABR phase 3

Household interviews (HHI) - 746 interviews

representative of the

gozar or ISET population at city level

February 2022

- Identified multi-sectoral issues in the community informed by phase 2.
- Participants from community committee used a "problem tree" model of analysis to map key issues, impacts, causes, and solutions.
- From the analysis of priority challenges, participants discussed the causes and desired interventions to solve each issue and agree on a shared vision on the priority solutions that could be implemented in the community.

1. REACH, Afghanistan ABR Terms of refrence, 2021



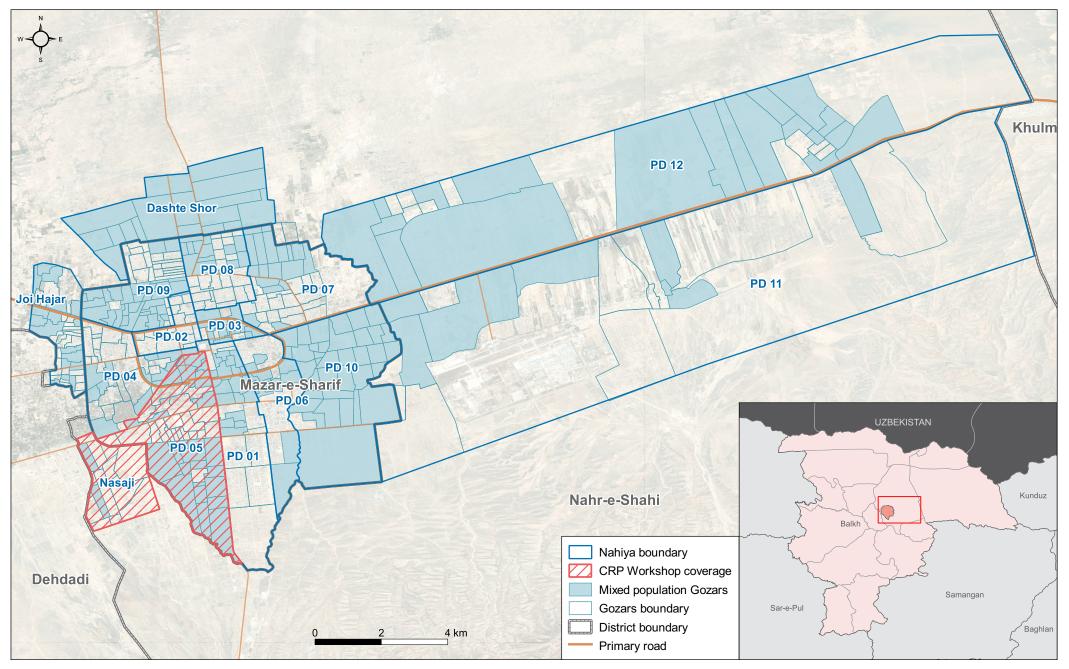






















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Q KEY ISSUES & RECOMMENDATIONS



Education

% of KIs reporting most school age children are able to attend primary school:



The most reported barrier for primary school aged boys (72%) and girls (67%) to access education facilities was the lack of primary school in the area.

Stakeholder recommendations:

Construction of secondary school, funding and equipping primary school, recruitment of teachers for primary school, literacy courses for males and females, girl's education awareness, construction of kindergarten.



Food security/markets

% of KIs reporting ability of most households to access **enough food** to meet daily needs in the past 30 days:

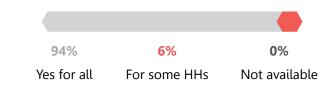
0%	100%	0%
Don't know	Yes	No
% of KIs reporting the level of hunger faced by most HHs in the settlement:	Hunger is wor Hunger is bad Hunger is sma Almost no hur	ll

Stakeholder recommendations:

Providing emergency food assistance, bus station and transport arrangement to market.

Electricity

% of KIs who reported the availability of electricity:



of KIs reported that most HHs experienced power outages but

Stakeholder recommendations:

Provision and improvement of electricity in community.

Healthcare



% of KIs who reported that most households had access to an active healthcare centre close to their gozar/ ISET in the past 3 months:

53% Yes **47%** No.

All KIs reported that households facing access barriers could not afford to access services (100%), could not access due to lack of transport (94%) or due to insufficient female medical staff (63%).

Stakeholder recommendations:

Establishment of a health centre (primary or secondary), construction of healthcare clinic building, establishment of mobile healthcare team, transport to health centre, rehabilitation of incomplete hospital building.

Environment

% of KIs reporting the main environmental concern in the ISET/gozar:



Stakeholder recommendations:

Establishment of a unit for waste collection management, creation of green zones, awareness workshops for environmental concerns, planting fruit trees.



Livelihoods

The **most common form of income** in the settlement reported by KIs:

95% Daily labour, no contract



% of KIs who reported that work for most residents had decreased in the last 3 months

47% Decreased

53% Increased

Remained consistent

Stakeholder recommendations:

Establishment of green houses and small gardens, distribution of poultry, providing fund for small businesses in market, establishment of factory, poultry and livestock for females, supporting small businesses.











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KEY ISSUES & RECOMMENDATIONS

Protection

% of KIs who reported being aware of **protection incidents** in the past 3 months (most reported):



17%

18%

Danied conservations	
Denied access to services	

12% Movement restrictions 11%

Stakeholder recommendations:

Conducting awareness raising workshops, building trust, coordination and networking between community and government through joint workshops, under age marriages awareness, recruitment of watchmen.

Waste management

% of KIs reporting the most common method of waste management:



Stakeholder recommendations:

Distribution of hygiene and garbage gathering kits, installation of dustbins for waste collections, collection of waste and garbage.

Shelter/NFI

Permanent shelter (mud and bricks)

% of KIs reporting the main shelter concerns in the ISET/gozar:

Permanent shelter (pakhsa)	42%
No insulation/heating	91%
Overcrowding	69%
Unable to afford rent	68%
Leaks during rain	63%

Stakeholder recommendations:

Building shelters, provision of NFI and shelter.

WASH

of KIs reported that most people are unable to access sufficient quantity of water to meet daily needs (drinking, cooking, domestic use and hygiene)

% of KIs reporting there are publicly available water **points** in their gozar/ISET:

0%	100%	0%
Don't	Yes	No

Stakeholder recommendations:

Installation of water network, excavation of wells with solar system and water purifier machines, canalization of Sholgara river or Tangi Shadyan area, installation/ building water reserves (tanks) in the mosques, excavation of wells with solar system and water purifier machine, awareness raising on water usage.

SECTORS

=	Education

Environment

Electricity

Food security/markets

Livelihoods

58%

Healthcare

Protection

WASH

Waste management

Women's empowerment

RESOURCES

Shelter/NFI

Basic resources

Financial resources

Human resources







Technical staff











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% of KIs reporting the top 5 main concerns of the population



Employment access



97%

Healthcare access



92%

Education access



90%

Employment quality



86%

Healthcare quality

Men's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED



Livestock livelihoods project (Distribution of livestock and poultry)

NRC, ACTED, DACAAR, UNDP, DRC, IRC

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability by being actively involved in management. Wider community to ensure safety and security plus close coordination among the community with NGOs and government.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the engagement of local communities, other community groups and coordination of officials.





Bergit Aman Abad Yadgar wali

100 IDP returnee and host HHs

1 year

NRC, ACTED, FAO, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Private sector will be marketing on the products and supplies to the market. The wider communities will be involved in the market activities and ensuring security of the project plus contributing any kind of required support during the implementation.

Community Centre: Ensure project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

(Stakeholders agreement)







Saadat 4 Aman Abad

400 IDP HHs

1 year

opportunities via TVET classes

Creation of job











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Men's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES

DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED





Excavation of wells with solar system and water purifier machine

NRC, ACTED, DACAAR, UNHCR, WHO

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure sustainability and accountability by being actively involved in maintenance and management. Wider community to ensure safety and security plus close coordination among the community with NGOs and government.

Community Centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the engagement of local communities, other community groups and coordination of officials.





Saadat 4 Ajab Khan Afridi Nazar Farabi

400 IDP returnee and Host HHs

2 months



Emergency food assistance (coupons)

NRC, ACTED, FAO, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: ensuring security of the project plus contributing any kind of required support during the implementation.

Community Centre: Ensure project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

(Stakeholders agreement)





Saadat 3&4 Farabi ha Aman Abad

2000 IDP and returnee HHs

1 year



Construction of school building (secondary)

NRC, ACTED, UNICEF, UNDP, PED

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community Centre: Ensure project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure project security and safety. Assist with designation of land and close coordination among the community with NGOs and government (Tri-party agreement)





Farabi Ha Karte Emam Husain Saadat

2000 IDP returnee and host HHs

4 months











Women's CRP workshop - PRIORITIZED PROJECTS*

ACTIVITY

WHO AND HOW

RESOURCES

LOCATION

BENEFICIARIES

DURATION

AVAILABLE

NEEDED





Literacy courses for males and females

NRC, ACTED, FAO, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure

project security and safety.

Community centre: Lead on the implementation of the project with the

cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

(Stakeholder agreement is required)





Yadgar Wali Aman Abad Farabi ha

500 HHs including 500 females, 400 males and 100 disabled headed HHs

9 months



Building shelters for IDPs

NRC, ACTED, UNHCR, UNDP and labor affairs directorate

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Community centre: Lead and facilitate the shelter provision process in cooperation with community and some coordination with local officials. Playing a good role of identifying the most in need beneficiaries.

Local community: Ensure accountability to affected populations and ensure project security and safety. Assisting with identification of the most in need beneficiaries. Close coordination among the community with NGOs and government.





Farabi ha Saadat 3 & 4 Ajab Khan Afridi

600 HHs including disabled and female headed HHs

4 years (plus possibility of extension)



Creation of job opportunities via TVET classes

NRC, ACTED, FAO, DACAAR

INGOs/IOs: Ensuring funding and implementation activities.

Local community: Private sector will be assisting with marketing the products and supplying to the market. The wider communities will be involved in the market activities and ensuring security of the project plus contributing any kind of required support during the implementation.

Community centre: Ensure project accountability with the cooperation of local communities' and coordination of officials.

(Stakeholders agreement)





Baba Ali Shir #2 including widows

100 HHs and HHs with no head of HH

1 year

*The womens CRP workshop chose to only elect 3 priority projects during the voting process.







