

Antelias

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Domestic Water	25%	19%	2%	3%
Employment	5%	22%	15%	23%
Health	14%	13%	20%	10%
Electricity	5%	19%	5%	0%
Shelter	0%	0%	17%	18%
Education	2%	3%	15%	13%
Food	2%	0%	7%	10%
Roads	9%	3%	0%	0%
Winterisation	5%	6%	8%	8%
Drinking Water	7%	6%	2%	8%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years

- 1 More employment opportunities
- 2 Safety concerns
- 3 Knew friends/family

97% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

77% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- 1 Job shortages
- 2 Overstretched resources
- 3 Political affiliations

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- 1 Formal commerce
- 2 Unskilled non-agricultural labour
- 3 Informal commerce

Most common mode of employment

Regular Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$2014 as reported by respondents \$602

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

71 - 80% 31 - 40%

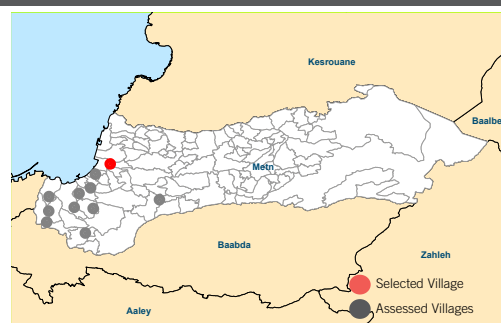
Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

0 - 10% 0 - 10%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- 1 Buy cheaper/lower quality food
- 2 Borrow money/food
- 3 Reduce meal portion size

Credit Reduce number of meals

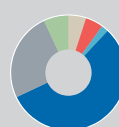


Host

Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$513

\$452

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

13h

12h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$117

\$38

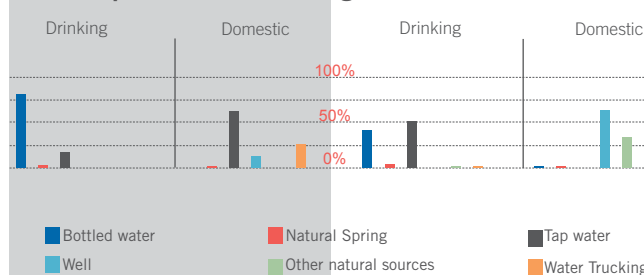
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$38

\$44

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$37

\$68

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 65 | Number of Male interviewed: 25 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 77 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 5 | Cadastre Population: 2711 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 664 | Syrian Refugees: 1250

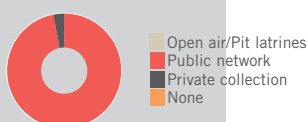


Host

Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

91%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

91%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

31%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

39%



Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Private collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

22%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

25%

Presence of pests

28%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

44%



Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

Acute respiratory diseases **1** Acute respiratory diseases

Diarrhea **2** Diarrhea

Acute jaundice **3** Skin rashes

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

Cost of health services **1** Cost of health services

Cost of medicines **2** Cost of medicines

Long waits for consultation **3** Long waits for consultation

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

75%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

83%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers **90%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 33 caregivers **30%**

Out of 32 caregivers **91%** of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 33 caregivers **0%**

Out of 8 adolescents **N/A** adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 10 adolescents **N/A**

Out of 8 adolescents **N/A** adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 10 adolescents **N/A**

Non-formal education opportunities

74%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

95%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

Cost of school fees **1** Cost of school fees

Cost of school supplies **2** Cost of school supplies

No affordable transportation **3** No registration papers



Children and Women

Birth registration

15%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

27%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

10% Separated women

0%

12% Widowed women

5%

10% Unaccompanied children minors

0%

4% Orphans

0%

13% Pregnant women

11%

10% Girls married before 18

10%

Population groups engaged in income generation

Men (18+) **1** Men (18+)

Women (18+) **2** Male adolescents (12-17)

Male adolescents (12-17) **3** Women (18+)

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

Traditional values/customs **1** Traditional values/customs

N/A **2** Household and child raising responsibilities

N/A **3** No prior work experience

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

Informal employment **1** Informal employment

Household chores/Child care **2** Household chores/Child care

N/A **3** Begging

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

Household chores/Child care **1** Household chores/Child care

Informal employment **2** Informal employment

N/A **3** Begging

Cases of abuses and services

4%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

5%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%