

Bab Al Ramel

May 2015

Reported Top Needs

	Host Communities		Displaced	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Employment	27%	41%	20%	26%
Health	12%	21%	32%	11%
Roads	13%	31%	0%	0%
Shelter	12%	0%	23%	16%
Education	20%	0%	2%	13%
Drinking Water	5%	0%	10%	18%
Winterisation	3%	0%	12%	0%
Electricity	3%	0%	0%	8%
Waste Water Mgmt	0%	3%	2%	3%
NFIs	0%	0%	0%	3%

Host

Displaced

Demographic Pressure

Top 3 reasons for moving in
Last 3 years

- 1 N/A
- 2 N/A
- 3 N/A

100% of hosts reported significant population increase in the last 3 years

90% of displaced reported significant population increase in the last 6 months

Social Stability

Potential sources of tensions related to:
Lack of Social interaction

Lack of conflict mitigation mechanisms

Lack of confidence in institutions

Restrictions on displaced communities

Negative views of international actors

Social fragmentation

Host

Displaced

Reported issues causing community divisions

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Overstretched education resources | 1 | Job shortages |
| Targeted aid and foreign assistance | 2 | Youth violence and unemployment |
| Youth violence and unemployment | 3 | Political affiliations |

Income & Poverty

Main sources of income

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Informal commerce | 1 | Food vouchers |
| Formal commerce | 2 | Informal commerce |
| Unskilled non-agricultural labour | 3 | Unskilled non-agricultural labour |

Most common mode of employment

Irregular/temporary

Average monthly HH income

\$380 as reported by respondents \$319

Reported changes in unemployment in last 3 years/6 months

Increased

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on basic food staples

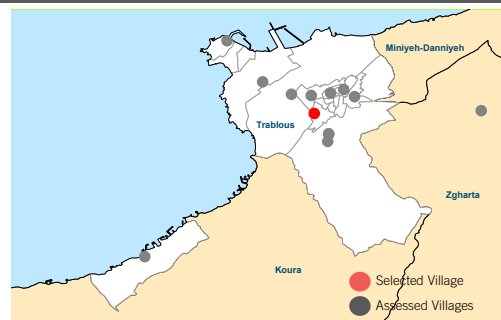
51 - 60%

Most Commonly Reported HH expenditures on essential non-food items

41 - 50%

Top coping mechanisms to cover cost of basic needs

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Reduce number of meals | 1 | Buy cheaper/lower quality food |
| Reduce meal portion size | 2 | Rely on food vouchers |
| Credit | 3 | Credit |



Host

Displaced

Shelter

Main types of accommodation reported



- Collective centre/shelter
- Factory/Warehouse
- Tent/Handmade shelter in settlement
- Garage/Shop/Worksite
- Homeless/No shelter
- Independent house/apartment
- One room structure
- Unfinished building



Kind of occupancy arrangement



- Owned apartment/house
- Unfurnished rental/Land
- Furnished rental
- Provided by employer
- Hosted
- Squatting
- Assistance/Charity



Average monthly household rent

\$169

\$299

Reported evictions



- Yes
- No
- Do not know



have heard reports of evictions

Electricity

Average hours of electricity reported per day

11h

11h

Average monthly HH expenditure reported

\$31

\$35

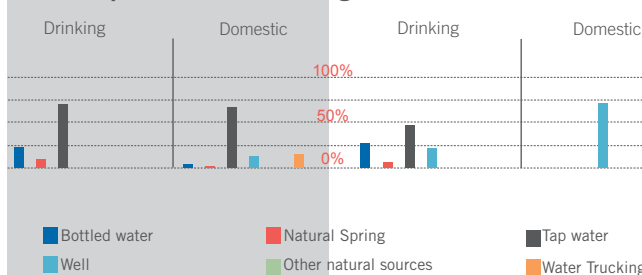
Main source of electricity

Public network

Public network

Water

Top sources for drinking and domestic water



Average monthly expenditure on drinking water per HH

\$8

\$24

Average monthly expenditure on domestic water per HH

\$11

\$16

Sample Information: Number of Interviews: 65 | Number of Male interviewed: 25 | Number of female interviewed: 40 | Age Range: 12 - 60 | Data collected between October 2014 - February 2015

Population groups covered: Lebanese, Syrian | Average HH size: 7 | Cadastre Population: 8921 | Lebanese living under US\$4: 5618 | Syrian Refugees: 2615

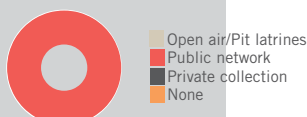


Host

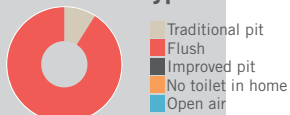
Displaced

Wastewater Management

Main wastewater systems



Types of toilets



Access to showering and washing facilities

97%

of respondents HH have access to showering and washing facilities

97%

Reported flooding or presence of stagnant water within community in the last 12 months

75%

reported flooding in immediate surroundings

28%

Solid Waste Management

Main type of solid waste disposal

Public collection

Public collection

In the last 3 months

Refuse/garbage

63%

of respondents reported noticeable excess refuse/garbage

53%

Presence of pests

69%

of respondents reported noticeable presence of flies, rodents, and insects

58%

Health

Most commonly reported child illnesses

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|
| Diarrhea | 1 | Diarrhea |
| Other stomach ailments | 2 | Skin rashes |
| Scabies | 3 | Scabies |

Top 3 challenges in accessing health services

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Cost of medicines | 1 | Cost of medicines |
| Cost of health services | 2 | Cost of health services |
| Long waits for consultation | 3 | Long waits for consultation |

Participated in polio campaigns in last 3 months

30%

took their children to be vaccinated in polio campaign

32%

Reasons for not participating in polio campaigns



N/A



Host

Displaced

Education

Out of 32 caregivers

40%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2013-14

Out of 33 caregivers

14%

Out of 32 caregivers

40%

of caregivers reported children enrolled 2014-15

Out of 33 caregivers

21%

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents were enrolled 2013-14

Out of 7 adolescents

N/A

Out of 8 adolescents

N/A

adolescents are enrolled 2014-15

Out of 7 adolescents

N/A

Non-formal education opportunities

26%

reported there are no non-formal education opportunities

17%

Top reported challenges in accessing education

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Cost of school supplies | 1 | Cost of school fees |
| Cost of school fees | 2 | Cost of school supplies |
| Overcrowded classrooms | 3 | No affordable transportation |

Children and Women

Birth registration

6%

respondents reported cases of unregistered births

0%

Vulnerable population groups living within community

Average reported proportion of

23%

Separated women

0%

14%

Widowed women

1%

N/A

Unaccompanied children minors

0%

N/A

Orphans

3%

12%

Pregnant women

3%

N/A

Girls married before 18

2%

Population groups engaged in income generation

- | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|
| Men (18+) | 1 | Men (18+) |
| Women (18+) | 2 | Male adolescents (12-17) |
| N/A | 3 | Women (18+) |

Reasons why women may not be participating in the labor force

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| Household and child raising responsibilities | 1 | Traditional values/customs |
| No prior work experience | 2 | Household and child raising responsibilities |
| N/A | 3 | Safety concerns outside of home |

Main activities for out of school boys under 18

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| Informal employment | 1 | Informal employment |
| N/A | 2 | N/A |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Main activities for out of school girls under 18

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Household chores/Child care | 1 | Household chores/Child care |
| Informal employment | 2 | N/A |
| N/A | 3 | N/A |

Cases of abuses and services

0%

of respondents heard of cases of abuse, exploitation or sexual violence in last 6 months

0%

0%

of respondents know of services available for women and children at risk or survivors of violence, abuse or exploitation

0%